

Georgetown University

From the Selected Works of Karl Widerquist

2012

Chapter X: Bibliography

Karl Widerquist



Available at: <https://works.bepress.com/widerquist/50/>

Bibliography

This is an early version of the bibliography for the book that was later published as:

Karl Widerquist, March 2013. *Independence, Propertylessness, and Basic Income: A Theory of Freedom as the Power to Say No*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Please see the published version.

Anderson, Elizabeth S. "What Is the Point of Equality?". *Ethics* 109, no. 2 (January 1999): 287-337.

Arendt, H. "Work, Labor, Action." In *The Portable Hannah Arendt*, edited by P. Baehr. 167-81. London: Penguin, 2000.

Arneson, Richard J. "Should Surfers Be Fed?". In *Real Libertarianism Assessed*, edited by Andrew Reeve and Andrew Williams. 95-110. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003.

Atkinson, Anthony. "The Case for a Participation Income." *Political Quarterly* 67 (1996): 67-70.

Atkinson, Anthony. *Public Economics in Action: The Basic Income/Flat Tax Proposal*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.

Bakunin, Mikhail. *Bakunin on Anarchy: Selected Works by the Activist Father of World Anarchism*. Translated by Sam Dolgoff. New York: A.A. Knopf, 1972.

Bandy, Matthew S. "Fissioning, Scalar Stress, and Social Evolution in Early Village Societies." *American Anthropologist* 106, no. 2 (2004): 322-33.

Barnard, Alan. *Hunter-Gatherers: In History, Archeology, and Anthropology*. New York: Berg, 2004.

Barry, Brian. "Real Freedom and Basic Income." *The Journal of Political Philosophy* 4, no. 3 (1996): 242-76.

- Barry, Brian. *A Treatise on Social Justice, Volume 2: Justice as Impartiality*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989.
- Bellamy, E. *Looking Backward, 2000-1887*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1982.
- Benbaji, Yitzhak. "The Doctrine of Sufficiency: A Defense." *Utilitas* 17, no. 3 (November 2005): 310–32.
- Bergmann, B. R. "A Swedish-Style Welfare State or Basic Income: Which Should Have Priority?" *Politics and Society* 32, no. 1 (2004): 107-18.
- Berlin, Isaiah. "Two Concepts of Liberty." In *Four Essays on Liberty*, edited by Isaiah Berlin. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1969.
- Berlin, Isaiah. *Four Essays on Liberty*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1969.
- Bettinger, Robert L. *Hunter-Gatherers: Archeology and Evolutionary Theory*. New York: Plenum Press, 1991.
- Binford, Lewis R. *In Pursuit of the Past: Decoding the Archeological Record*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983.
- Bird-David, Nurit. "Sociality and Immediacy: Or, Past and Present Conversations on Bands." *Man* 29, no. 3 (1994): 583-603.
- Bird-David, Nurit. "The Giving Environment: Another Perspective on the Economic System of Gatherer-Hunters." *Current Anthropology* 31, no. 2 (1990): 189-96.
- Birnbaum, Simon. *Basic Income Reconsidered: Social Justice, Liberalism, and the Demands of Equality*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.
- Boehm, Christopher. *Hierarchy in the Forest: The Evolution of Egalitarian Behavior*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Bouquin, S. "Social Minima in Europe: The Risks of Cumulating Income-Sources." In *The Ethics and Economics of the Basic Income Guarantee*, edited by Karl

- Widerquist, M. A. Lewis and S. Pressman. 212-31. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2005.
- Brams, Steven J., and Alan D. Taylor. "An Envy-Free Cake Division Protocol." *The American Mathematical Monthly* 102, no. 1 (Jan. 1995): 9-18.
- Brown, Alexander. "The Slavery of the Not So Talented." *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 14, no. 2 (2011): 185-96.
- Brown, D. *The Da Vinci Code*. London: Bantam, 2003.
- Caney, S. "Liberal Legitimacy, Reasonable Disagreement and Justice." In *Pluralism and Liberal Neutrality*, edited by R. Bellamy and M. Hollis. 19-36. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1999.
- Carneiro, Robert L. "A Theory of the Origin of the State." *Science* 169, no. 3947 (1970): 733 - 38.
- Casal, Paula. "Why Sufficiency Is Not Enough." *Ethics* 117, no. 2 (January 2007): 296-326.
- Chomsky, Noam. "The Relevance of Anarcho-Syndicalism: Noam Chomsky Interviewed by Peter Jay." Chomsky.info, <http://www.chomsky.info/interviews/19760725.htm>.
- Christman, John. "Self-Ownership, Equality, and the Structure of Property Rights." *Political Theory* 19, no. 1 (February 1991): 28-46.
- Christman, John. *The Myth of Property: Toward an Egalitarian Theory of Ownership*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- Cicero, Marcus Tullius. *De Officiis*. Translated by Walter Miller. Loeb ed. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1913.
- Coe, D. A. *Take This Job and Shove It*. Family Album: Bear Family, 1978.

- Cohen, G. A. "Once More into the Breach of Self-Ownership: Reply to Narveson and Brenkert." *The Journal of Ethics* 2, no. 1 (1998): 57–96.
- Cohen, G. A. *History, Labour, and Freedom: Themes from Marx*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988.
- Cohen, G. A. *Self-Ownership, Freedom, and Equality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Cole, G. D. H. *Self-Government in Industry*. London: G, 1919.
- Coles, J. L., and P. J. Hammond. "Walrasian Equilibrium without Survival: Existence, Efficiency and Remedial Policy." In *Choice, Welfare and Development: A Festschrift in Honour of Amartya K. Sen*, edited by K. Baru, P. Pattanaik and K. Suzumura. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.
- CooperativeIndividualism.org. "Agrarian Justice."
http://www.cooperativeindividualism.org/paine_agrarianjustice_01.html.
- Crisp, Roger. "Egalitarianism and Compassion." *Ethics* 114 (2004): 119-26.
- Crisp, Roger. "Equality, Priority, and Compassion." *Ethics* 113, no. 4 (2003): 745-63.
- Crouch, D., and C. Ward. *The Allotment: Its Landscape and Culture*. Nottingham: Mushroom, 1994.
- Cunliffe, John, and Guido Erreygers. "'Basic Income? Basic Capital!' Origins and Issues of a Debate." *Journal of Political Philosophy* 11, no. 1 (2003): 89-110.
- Cunliffe, John, and Guido Erreygers. "The Enigmatic Legacy of Fourier: Joseph Charlier and Basic Income." *History of Political Economy* 33, no. 3 (2001): 459-84.
- Cunliffe, John, and Guido Erreygers. "The Enigmatic Legacy of Fourier: Joseph Charlier and Basic Income." *History of Political Economy* 33, no. 3 (2001): 459-84.

- Cunliffe, John, Guido Erreygers, and Walter Van Trier. "Basic Income: Pedigree and Problems." In *Real Libertarianism Assessed*, edited by Andrew Reeve and Andrew Williams. 15-28. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003.
- Cunliffe, John. "Left Libertarianism: Historical Origins." In *The Origins of Left Libertarianism: An Anthology of Historical Writings*, edited by P. Vallentyne and H. Steiner. 1-8. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2000.
- Cunliffe, Marcus. *Chattel Slavery and Wage Slavery: The Anglo-American Context, 1830-1860*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 1979.
- Doyal, L., and I. Gough. *A Theory of Human Need*. London: MacMillan Education LTD, 1991.
- Drèze, J. , and A. K. Sen. *Hunger and Public Action*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989.
- Dworkin, R. "What Is Equality? Part 2: Equality of Resources." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 10, no. 4 (1981): 283-345.
- Dworkin, R. *Life's Dominion*. New York: Vintage Books, 1993.
- Dworkin, Ronald. *Sovereign Virtue: The Theory and Practice of Equality*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2000.
- Elster, J. "Comment on Van Der Veen and Van Parijs." *Theory and Society* 15, no. 5 (1986).
- Foner, E., and J. Brown. *Forever Free: The Story of Emancipation and Reconstruction*. New York: Knopf, 2005.
- Frankfurt, Harry. "Equality as a Moral Ideal." *Ethics* 98, no. 1 (October 1987): 21-43.
- Fried, Morton H. *The Evolution of Political Society: An Essay in Political Anthropology*. New York: Random House, 1967.
- Friedman, Milton, and Rose Friedman. *Free to Choose: A Personal Statement*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1980.

- Fromm, Erich. "The Psychological Aspects of the Guaranteed Income." In *The Guaranteed Income*, edited by Robert Theobald. New York: Doubleday, 1966.
- Funciello, T. *The Tyranny of Kindness*. New York: Grove/Atlantic, 1994.
- Garfinkel, Irwin, Chien-Chung Huang, and W. Naidich. "The Effects of a Basic Income Guarantee on Poverty and Income Distribution." In *Redesigning Distribution: Basic Income and Stakeholder Grants as Cornerstones of a More Egalitarian Capitalism*, edited by Bruce Ackerman, Anne Alstott and Philippe Van Parijs. 143-74. New York: Verso, 2005.
- George, Henry. *Progress and Poverty*. New York: Dutton, 1976.
- George, Henry. *Social Problems*. New York: Henry George & Co., 1886.
- Gibbard, A. "Natural Property Rights." In *Left-Libertarianism and Its Critics*, edited by P. Vallentyne and H. Steiner. 23-30. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2000.
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von. *The Maxims and Reflections of Goethe*. New York: Macmillan, 1906.
- Goodin, R. E. "Self-Reliance Versus the Welfare State." *Journal of Social Policy* 14 (1985): 25-47.
- Goodin, R. E. *Protecting the Vulnerable*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985.
- Goodin, R. E. *Reasons for Welfare*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1988.
- Gosseries, Axel. "Sufficientarianism." In *Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, edited by E. Craig. London: Routledge, 2011.
- Gough, I. *Lists and Thresholds: Comparing the Doyal-Gough Theory of Human Need with Nussbaum's Capabilities Approach*. Bath, UK: WeD Working Paper 01, 2003.

- Gowdy, John, ed. *Limited Wants, Unlimited Means: A Reader on Hunter-Gatherer Economics and the Environment*. Washington, D.C.: Island Press, 1998.
- Graeber, David. *Debt: The First 5,000 Years*. Brooklyn, NY: Melville House, 2011.
- Gray, J. *Isaiah Berlin*. New York: HarperCollins, 1995.
- Gray, J. *Mill on Liberty: A Defense*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1983.
- Hale, Robert L. "Coercion and Distribution in Supposedly Non-Coercive State."
Political Science Quarterly 38 (1923): 470-94.
- Hammond, P. J. "Some Assumptions of Neoclassical Economic Theology." In *Joan Robinson and Modern Economic Theory*, edited by G. R. Feiwel. London: Macmillan, 1989.
- Hardy, D., and C. Ward. *Arcadia for All: The Legacy of a Makeshift Landscape*. London: Mansell, 1984.
- Harman, Eva. "Can It Start Small, but End Big? Expanding Social Assistance in South Africa." *Human Rights Review* 7, no. 4 (2006): 81 - 99.
- Hawkes, Kristen. "Is Meat the Hunter's Property? Big Game, Ownership, and Explanations of Hunting and Sharing." In *Meat-Eating and Human Evolution*, edited by Craig B. Stanford and Henry T. Bunn. 219-36. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Heller, J. *Catch-22*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1996.
- Hill, Kim, and A. Magdalena Hurtado. *Ache Life History: The Ecology and Demography of a Foraging People*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter, 1996.
- Hobbes, Thomas. *Leviathan*. Glasgow: Collins, 1962.
- Honoré, Tony. *Making Law Bind*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987.

- Hume, David. "Of the Original Contract." In *Social Contract: Essays by Locke, Hume and Rousseau*, edited by Ernest Barker. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1960.
- Hurley, J. "An Overview of the Normative Economics of the Health Sector." In *Handbook of Health Economics*, edited by A. J. Culyer and J. P. Newhouse. 55-118. Oxford: Elsevier, 2000.
- Ingold, Tim, David Riches, and James Woodburn, eds. 1988. *Hunters and Gatherers 2: Property, Power and Ideology*. Oxford: Berg Publishing, 1988.
- Ingold, Tim, David Riches, and James Woodburn, eds. *Hunters and Gatherers 1: History, Evolution and Social Change*. Oxford: Berg Publishing, 1988.
- Jedenheim-Edling, Magnus. "The Compatibility of Effective Self-Ownership and Joint World Ownership." *Journal of Political Philosophy* 13, no. 3 (September 2005): 284-304.
- Johnson, Allen, and Timothy Earle. *The Evolution of Human Societies: From Foraging Group to Agrarian State*. Second Edition ed. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2000.
- Johnson, Allen. "Horticulturalists: Economic Behavior in Tribes." In *Economic Anthropology*, edited by Stuart Platter. 49-77. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1989.
- Kagan, S. "The Argument from Liberty." In *In Harm's Way: Essays in Honor of Joel Feinberg*, edited by J. L. Coleman and A. Buchanan. 16-41. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Kelly, Robert L. *The Foraging Spectrum: Diversity in Hunter-Gatherer Lifeways*. Washington DC: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1995.

- Kuflik, A. "The Inalienability of Autonomy." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 13 (1984): 271-98.
- Lee, Richard Borshay, and Irven DeVore, eds. *Man the Hunter*. New York: Aldine, 1968.
- Lee, Richard Borshay, and Richard Daly. "Foragers and Others." In *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Hunters and Gatherers*, edited by Richard Borshay Lee and Richard Daly. 1-19. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Lee, Richard Borshay, ed. *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Hunters and Gatherers*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Lee, Richard Borshay. "Primitive Communism and the Origin of Social Inequality." In *The Evolution of Political Systems: Sociopolitics in Small-Scale Sedentary Societies*, edited by S. Upham. 225-46. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Levine, Andrew. "Fairness to Idleness: Is There a Right Not to Work?". *Economics and Philosophy* 11 (1995): 255-74.
- Levine, Robert, Harold Watts, Robinson Hollister, Walter Williams, Alice O'Connor, and Karl Widerquist. "A Retrospective on the Negative Income Tax Experiments: Looking Back at the Most Innovative Field Studies in Social Policy." In *The Ethics and Economics of the Basic Income Guarantee*, edited by Karl Widerquist, Michael A. Lewis and Steven Pressman. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2005.
- Locke, J. "Draft of a Representation Containing a Scheme of Methods for the Employment of the Poor." In *John Locke: Political Writings*. 446-61. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1993.

- Locke, John. *Two Treatises of Government*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1960.
- Lovett, Frank. "Domination and Distributive Justice." *The Journal of Politics* 71, no. 3 (2009): 817–30.
- Lovett, Frank. "Republicanism." The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/republicanism/>.
- Machan, Tibor R. *Libertarianism Defended*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2006.
- Mack, Eric. "Nozick on Unproductivity: The Unintended Consequences." In *Reading Nozick: Essays on Anarchy, State, and Utopia*, edited by Jeffrey Paul. 169-90. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1983.
- Marx, Karl, and Frederick Engels. "The Communism Manifesto." In *Selected Writings*, edited by Lawrence H. Simon. 157-86. Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Company Inc, 1994.
- Marx, Karl. *Capital, Volume One*. Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1887.
- Marx, Karl. *Selected Writings*. Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Company Inc, 1994.
- Mas-Colell, A. M. D. Whinston, and J. R. Green. *Microeconomic Theory*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- McCallum, Gerald C. Jr. "Negative and Positive Freedom." In *Liberty*, edited by David Leslie Miller. 100-22. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- McCaughan, M., L. Ballance, and C. Garrison. "Slack Motherfucker." In *Superchunk*. Matador, 1990.
- Mill, John Stuart. *The Essential Works of John Stuart Mill*. New York: Bantam Books, 1965.
- Mirrlees, J. A. "Optimal Tax Theory: A Synthesis." *Journal of Public Economics* 6 (1976): 327-58.

- Nozick, Robert. *Anarchy, State, and Utopia*. New York: Basic Books, 1974.
- Nussbaum, M. C. "Capabilities as Fundamental Entitlements: Sen and Social Justice." *Feminist Economics* 9 (2003): 33-59.
- Nussbaum, M. C. "Human Capabilities, Female Human Beings." In *Women, Culture and Development: A Study in Human Capabilities*, edited by M. C. Nussbaum and J. Glover. 61-104. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.
- Nussbaum, M. C. *Sex and Social Justice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Nussbaum, M. C. *Women and Human Development: The Capabilities Approach*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Nussbaum, M. C., and J. Glover. *Women, Culture and Development: A Study of Human Capabilities*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.
- O'Neill, O. "Nozick's Entitlements." In *Reading Nozick: Essays on Anarchy, State, and Utopia*, edited by J. Paul. 305-22. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1981.
- Okin, Susan Moller. *Justice, Gender, and the Family*. New York: Basic Books, 1989.
- Olsaretti, Sennera. "Freedom, Force and Choice: Against the Rights-Based Definition of Voluntariness." *Journal of Political Philosophy* 6, no. 1 (1998): 53-78.
- Olsaretti, Sennera. *Liberty, Desert and the Market*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Otsuka, Michael. "Self-Ownership and Equality: A Lockean Reconciliation." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 27 (1998): 65-92.
- Otsuka, Michael. *Libertarianism without Inequality*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Paine, T. "Agrarian Justice." In *The Origins of Left-Libertarianism: An Anthology of Historical Writings*, edited by P. Vallentyne and H. Steiner. 81-98. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2000.

- Pateman, C. *The Disorder of Woman*. Cambridge: Polity, 1989.
- Pateman, C. *The Problem of Political Obligation*. New York: Wiley, 1979.
- Pateman, C. *The Sexual Contract*. Cambridge: Polity, 1988.
- Pauly, M. V. "Taxation, Health Insurance, and Market Failure in the Medical Economy." *Journal of Economic Literature* 24, no. 2 (1986): 629-75.
- Peter, Fabienne. "Choice, Consent, and the Legitimacy of Market Transactions." *Economics and Philosophy* 20, no. 1 (2004): 1-18.
- Pettit, Philip. "A Republican Right to Basic Income?". *Basic Income Studies* 2, no. 2 (2008).
- Pettit, Philip. "Republicanism." The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, <http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/spr2003/entries/republicanism/>.
- Pettit, Philip. *Republicanism: A Theory of Freedom and Government*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997.
- Plant, R. *Politics, Theology and History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Pogge, Thomas. *World Poverty and Human Rights: Cosmopolitan Responsibilities and Reforms*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002.
- Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph. *What Is Property?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Raventos, Daniel, and David Casassas. "Republicanism and Basic Income: The Articulation of the Public Sphere from Repolitization of the Private Sphere." In *Nineth International Congress of the Basic Income Guarantee Network*. Geneva, 2002.
- Rawls, John. "Reply to Alexander Musgrave." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 88 (1974 1974).

- Rawls, John. "The Priority of Right and Ideas of the Good." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 17, no. 4 (1988): 251-76.
- Rawls, John. *A Theory of Justice, Revised Edition*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1999.
- Rawls, John. *A Theory of Justice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1971.
- Rawls, John. *Justice as Fairness: A Restatement*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Rawls, John. *Political Liberalism*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2005.
- Raz, Joseph. *The Morality of Freedom*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986.
- Robertson, J. *Future Work*. Aldershot, UK: Gower, 1985.
- Robeyns, Ingrid. "Sen's Capability Approach and Gender Inequality: Selecting Relevant Capabilities." *Feminist Economics* 9, no. 2-3 (2003): 61-92.
- Roscoe, Paul. "The Hunters and Gatherers of New Guinea." *Current Anthropology* 43, no. 1 (2002): 153-62.
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques. *A Discourse: What Is the Origin of Inequality among Men, and Is It Authorized by Natural Law?* Translated by G. D. H. Cole. Austin, TX: Constitution Society, 1998. 1754.
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques. *Discourse on Political Economy and the Social Contract*. Translated by Christopher Betts. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- Russell, Bertrand. *Proposed Roads to Freedom*. New York: Blue Ribbon Books, 1918.
- Sahlins, M. D. "Poor Man, Rich Man, Big-Man, Chief: Political Types in Melanesia and Polynesia." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 5, no. 3 (1963): 285-303.

Sen, Amartya. "Capability and Well-Being." In *The Quality of Life*, edited by A. Sen. 30-53. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993.

Sen, Amartya. *Development as Freedom*. New York,: Knopf, 1999.

Sen, Amartya. *Identity and Violence: The Illusion of Destiny*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2006.

Sen, Amartya. *Inequality Reexamined*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1992.

Sen, Amartya. *Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1981.

Severin, T. *In Search of Robinson Crusoe*. New York: Perseus Publishing, 2003.

Sharif, M. *Work Behavior of the World's Poor: Theory, Evidence and Policy*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2003.

Sheahan, Allan. *Basic Income Guarantee: Your Right to Economic Security* New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.

Shields, Liam. "The Prospects for Sufficientarianism." *Utilitas* 24, no. 1 (2012): 101-17.

Singer, Peter. "Famine, Affluence, and Morality." *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 1, no. 3 (Spring 1972): 229-43.

Singer, Peter. "The Right to Be Rich or Poor." In *Reading Nozick: Essays on Anarchy, State, and Utopia*, edited by J. Paul. 37-53. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1981.

Skinner, Quentin. *Liberty before Liberalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Smith, Adam. *The Wealth of Nations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1976. 1776.

- Spencer, Herbert. *Social Statics*. First Edition ed. New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1872.
- Standing, Guy. *Beyond the New Paternalism: Basic Security as a Right*. New York: Verso, 2002.
- Steiner, Hillel. "Left Libertarianism and the Ownership of Natural Resources." *Public Reason* 1, no. 1 (2009): 1-8.
- Steiner, Hillel. *An Essay on Rights*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1994.
- StoneE-Producktions. "Quotes from Our Native Past." StoneE Producktions, <http://www.ilhawaii.net/~stony/quotes.html>.
- Thoreau, H. D. *Walden*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1971.
- Thurow, L. C. "Cash Versus in-Kind Transfers." *The American Economic Review* 64, no. 2 (1974): 190-95.
- Thurow, L. C. "Government Expenditures: Cash or in-Kind Aid?". *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 5, no. 4 (1976): 361-81.
- Townsend, E. D. "Minutes of an Interview between the Colored Ministers and Church Officers at Savannah with the Secretary of War and Major-Gen. Sherman." In *Freedom: A Documentary History of Emancipation, 1861-1867*, edited by Steven F Miller. College Park, MD: Department of History, University of Maryland, 2007.
- Vallentyne, Peter, and Hillel Steiner. *Left-Libertarianism and Its Critics: The Contemporary Debate*. New York: Palgrave, 2000b.
- Vallentyne, Peter, and Hillel Steiner. *The Origins of Left-Libertarianism: An Anthology of Historical Writings*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2000.

- Vallentyne, Peter. "Left-Libertarianism - a Primer." In *Left-Libertarianism and Its Critics: The Contemporary Debate*, edited by P. Vallentyne and H. Steiner. 1-22. New York: Palgrave, 2000.
- Van der Veen, Robert J., and Philippe Van Parijs. "A Capitalist Road to Communism." *Theory and Society* 15, no. 5 (1986): 635-55.
- Van Donselaar, Gijs. "The Stake and Exploitation." In *The Ethics of Stakeholding*, edited by K Dowding, Jurgen De Wispelaere and S. White. 94-113. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003.
- Van Donselaar, Gijs. *The Benefit of Another's Pains: Parasitism, Scarcity, Basic Income*. Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam Department of Philosophy, 1997.
- Van Donselaar, Gijs. *The Right to Exploit: Parasitism, Scarcity, and Basic Income*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Van Parijs, Philippe. *Arguing for Basic Income: Ethical Foundations for a Radical Reform*. New York: Verso, 1992.
- Van Parijs, Philippe. *Basic Income: A Simple and Powerful Idea for the 21st Century*. Paper Presented at the Real Utopias Conference, "Rethinking Redistribution: Designs for a More Egalitarian Capitalism". Madison, WI, 2002.
- Van Parijs, Philippe. *Real Freedom for All: What (If Anything) Can Justify Capitalism?* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Van Parijs, Philippe. *What's Wrong with a Free Lunch?* Boston: Beacon Press, 2001.
- Vihvelin, Kadri, and Terrance Tomkow. "The Dif." *Journal of Philosophy* 102, no. 4 (2005): 183-205.
- Waldron, Jeremy. "Homelessness and the Issue of Freedom." In *Liberal Rights*, edited by Jeremy Waldron. 309-38. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

- Waldron, Jeremy. *Law and Disagreement*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Waldron, Jeremy. *Liberal Rights*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Waldron, Jeremy. *The Right to Private Property*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988.
- Walter, Richard, Ian Smith, and Chris Jacomb. "Sedentism, Subsistence and Socio-Political Organization in Prehistoric New Zealand." *World Archaeology* 38, no. 2 (2006): 274-90.
- Ward, C. *Anarchy in Action*. London: Allen and Unwin, 1973.
- Wenar, L. "John Rawls." Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/rawls/>.
- Wheeler, S. "Natural Property Rights as Body Rights." In *Left-Libertarianism and Its Critics: The Contemporary Debate*, edited by P. Vallentyne and H. Steiner. New York: Palgrave, 2000.
- White, Stuart. "A Relevant Anarchism? The Social Philosophy of Colin Ward." In *Manuscript*. Jesus College, Oxford, 2006.
- White, Stuart. "Fair Reciprocity and Basic Income." In *Real Libertarianism Assessed*, edited by Andrew Reeve and Andrew Williams. 136-60. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003.
- White, Stuart. "Liberal Equality, Exploitation, and the Case for an Unconditional Basic Income." *Political Studies* 45, no. 2 (1997): 312-26.
- White, Stuart. "What Do Egalitarians Want?". In *Equality*, edited by Jane Franklin. 59-82. London: Institute for Public Policy Research, 1997.
- White, Stuart. *The Civic Minimum*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Widerquist, Karl. "A Failure to Communicate: What (If Anything) Can We Learn from the Negative Income Tax Experiments?". *The Journal of Socio-Economics* 34, no. 1 (2005): 49-81.

- Widerquist, Karl. "Does She Exploit or Doesn't She?". In *The Ethics and Economics of the Basic Income Guarantee*, edited by Karl Widerquist, Michael A. Lewis and Steven Pressman. 138-62. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2005.
- Widerquist, Karl. "How the Sufficiency Minimum Becomes a Social Maximum." *Utilitas* 22, no. 4 (2010): 474-80.
- Widerquist, Karl. "Libertarianism." In *The International Encyclopedia of Public Policy: Governance in a Global Age, Volume 3*, edited by Phillip O'Hara. Perth: GPERU, 2009.
- Widerquist, Karl. "Lockean Theories of Property: Justifications for Unilateral Appropriation." *Public Reason* 2, no. 3 (2010).
- Widerquist, Karl. "Reciprocity and the Guaranteed Income." *Politics and Society* 33 (1999): 386-401.
- Widerquist, Karl. "The Physical Basis of Voluntary Trade." *Human Rights Review* 11, no. 1 (2010): 83-103.
- Widerquist, Karl. "What Does Prehistoric Anthropology Have to Do with Modern Political Philosophy? Evidence of Five False Claims." In *USBIG Discussion Paper Series: USBIG Network*, 2010.
- Widerquist, Karl. "Who Exploits Who?". *Political Studies* 54, no. 3 (October 2006): 444-64.
- Widerquist, Karl. *Property and the Power to Say No: A Freedom-Based Argument for Basic Income*. Oxford University: Department of Politics and International Relations, 2006.
- Widerquist, Karl, and Michael W. Howard, eds. *Alaska's Permanent Fund Dividend: Examining Its Suitability as a Model*. New York: Palgrave-MacMillan, 2012.

- Widerquist, Karl, and M. A. Lewis. "An Efficiency Argument for the Basic Income Guarantee." *International Journal of Environment, Workplace and Employment* 2, no. 1 (2006): 21-43.
- Widerquist, Karl, and Grant McCall. *Prehistoric Myths in Modern Political Philosophy*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, forthcoming.
- Widerquist, Karl, S. Pressman, and Michael A. Lewis. *The Ethics and Economics of the Basic Income Guarantee*. Aldershot, United Kingdom: Ashgate, 2005.
- Woodburn, James. "'Sharing Is Not a Form of Exchange': An Analysis of Property-Sharing in Immediate-Return Hunter-Gatherer Societies." In *Property Relations: Renewing the Anthropological Tradition*, edited by Hann. C. M., 48-63. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Woodburn, James. "Egalitarian Societies." *Man* 17, no. 3 (1982): 431-51.
- Woodburn, James. "Stability and Flexibility in Hadza Residential Groupings." In *Man the Hunter*, edited by Richard Borshay Lee and Irven DeVore. 103-10. New York: Aline, 1968.
- Zelleke, A. "Distributive Justice and the Argument for an Unconditional Basic Income." *Journal of Socio-Economics* 34, no. 1 (2005): 3-15.