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September 26, 2023

# A lens on Equity, Diversity, Inclusion, and Social Justice Aspects of Artificial Intelligence

Vishnu Pendyala, *San Jose State University*



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Available at: <https://works.bepress.com/vishnu-pendyala/47/>

# A lens on Equity, Diversity, Inclusion, and Social Justice Aspects of Artificial Intelligence

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"Mark my words... AI (artificial intelligence) is far more dangerous than nukes."

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– Elon Musk

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Machine Learning systems are increasingly more powerful than humans

- Can you
  - analyze the fingerprint of a visitor in a split second to determine whether he can be allowed into your office? (my Mac Laptop does that)
  - understand the entire WWW and answer questions based on it like chatGPT?
  - scan millions of past credit applications to realize when to approve credit applications?
  - translate my talk in English into scores of other languages like PowerPoint does?

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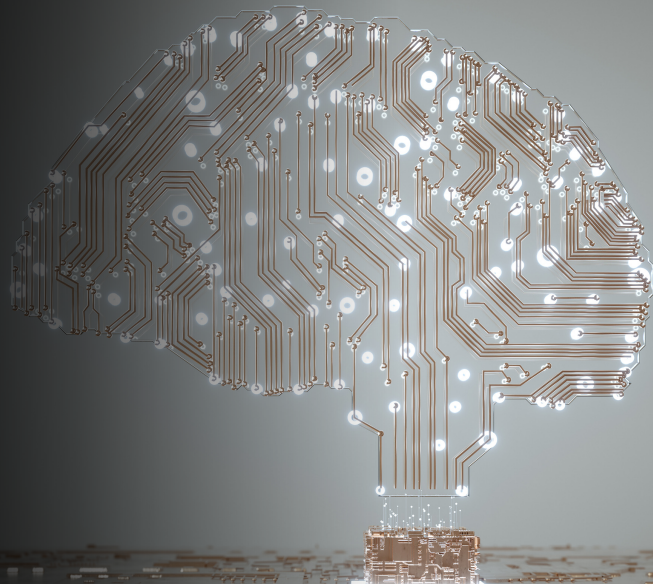
## AI/ML is taking over life-critical roles: Cruise



Source: <https://getcruise.com/technology/>

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But what exactly is machine learning that is increasingly synonymous with artificial intelligence?



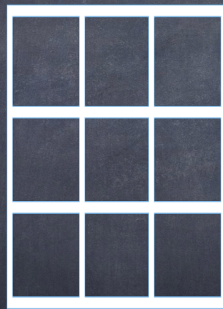
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RDBMS: Table of data is modeled as a Relation



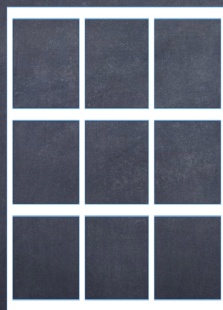



$$\{(x_{11}, x_{21}, \dots, x_{n1}, y_1), \\ (x_{12}, x_{22}, \dots, x_{n2}, y_2), \\ \dots, \\ (x_{1m}, x_{2m}, \dots, x_{nm}, y_m)\}$$

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Machine Learning: Table of data is modeled as a Function






$$y_i = f(x_i) + \epsilon_i$$

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# AI/ML Models are all math and numbers, so have to be objective, correct?

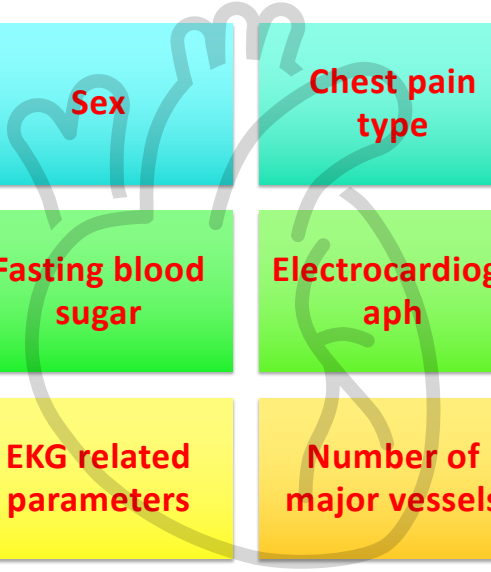
**Wrong!**

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**AI/ML is supporting life-critical roles: Healthcare**

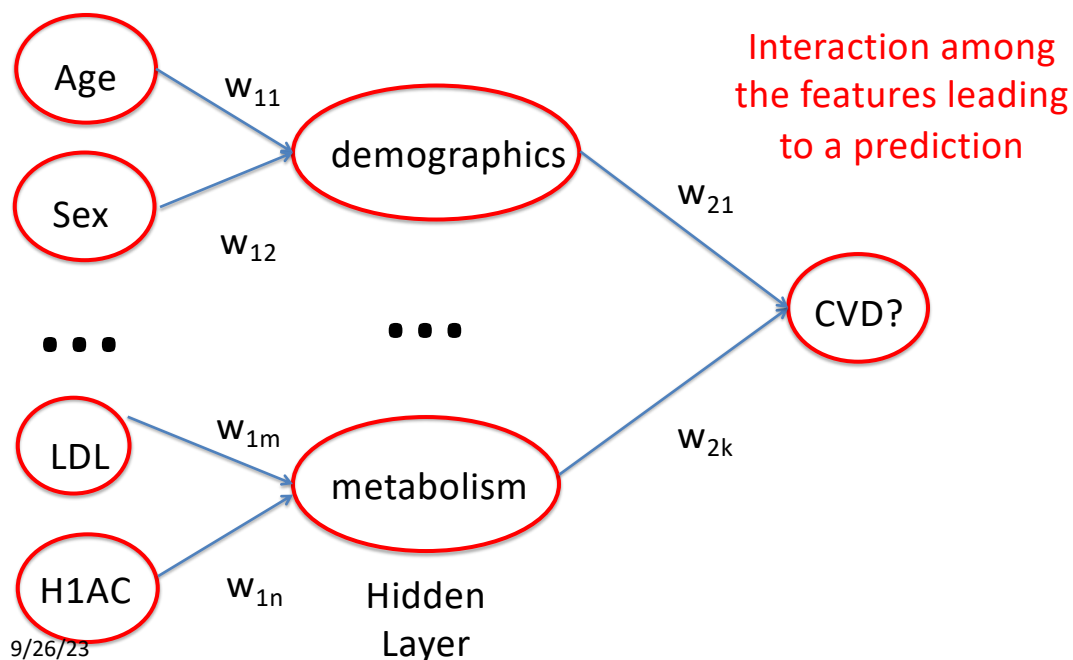


Age	Sex	Chest pain type	Blood pressure
Serum cholesterol	Fasting blood sugar	Electrocardiograph	Maximum heart rate achieved
Exercise-induced angina	EKG related parameters	Number of major vessels	Thalassemia (Heart rate)

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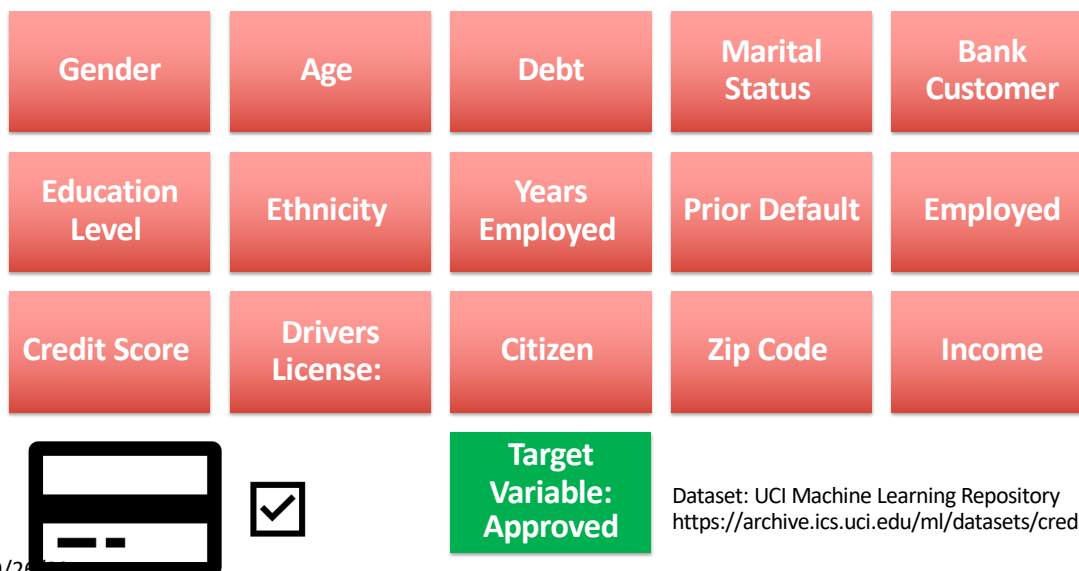
Dataset: UCI Machine Learning Repository <https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/credit+approval>

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## AI/ML is supporting life-critical roles: Credit Approval



Dataset: UCI Machine Learning Repository  
<https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/credit+approval>

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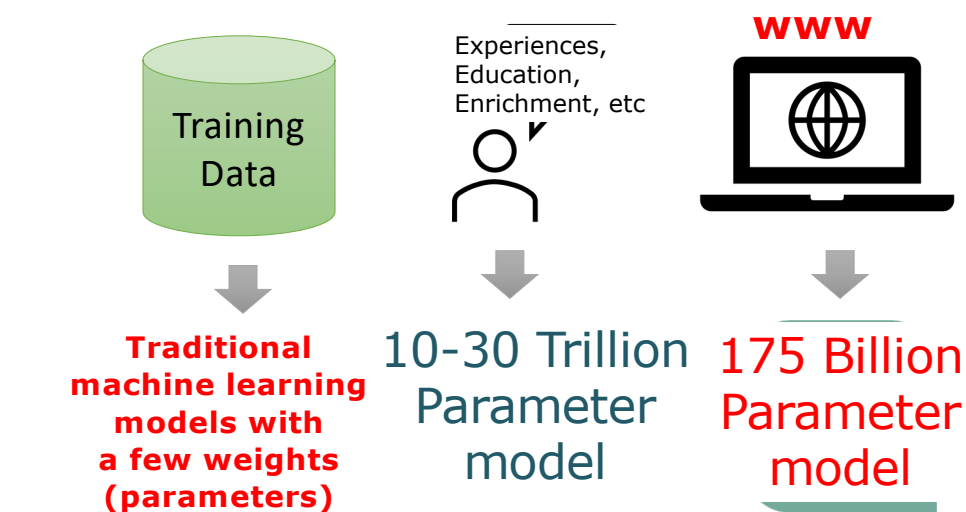
Decision Support Applications: Law Enforcement  
 COMPAS: **Correctional Offender Management Profiling for Alternative Sanctions**



Information Source: ProPublica, <https://rdrr.io/cran/fairness/man/compas.html>, Kaggle,

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## Models are compressed learning



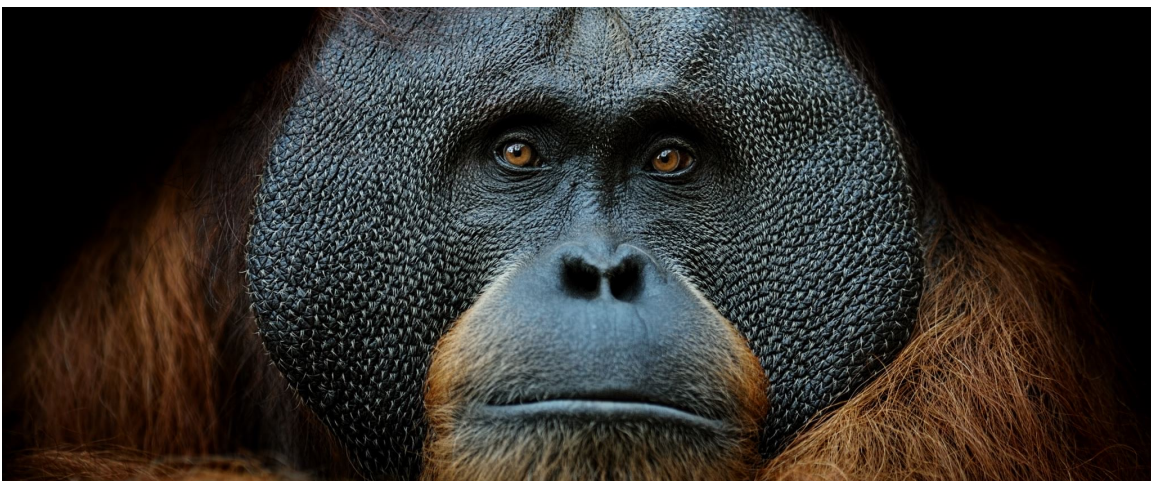
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Then what is the problem?



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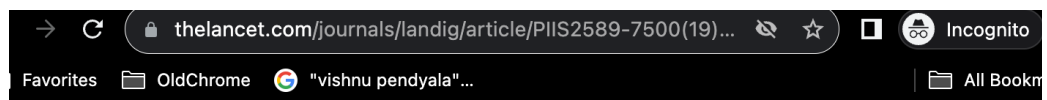
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Social  
injustice:  
Healthcare



## THE LANCET Digital Health

Log in



On Oct 24, 2019, a study published in Science showed how bias is scaled up and compounded by algorithms. Software sold by Optum, a leading health services company, used to identify high-risk patients for complex health needs, has been unintentionally but systemically discriminating against black people. The researchers found that the algorithm assigned consistently lower risk scores to black patients despite being equally as sick as their white counterparts. Hospitals and insurers use this algorithm, and others like it to help manage care for over 200 million people in the USA each year.

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## Content Moderation Bias

Source: BBC News  
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### Twitter finds racial bias in image-cropping AI

© 20 May 2021



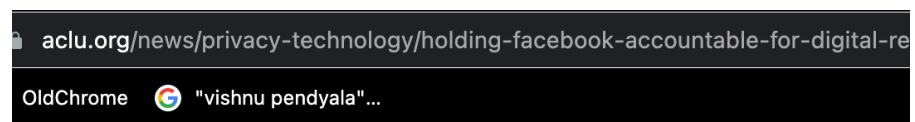
GETTY IMAGES

Preferences for white people over black people and women over men were found in testing

*“...any ads for housing or jobs that you are likely to see (or not see) in your newsfeed can largely depend on who you are, including your gender, race, or age.”*

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# ACLU

Ab

HOME > NEWS & COMMENTARY > PRIVACY & TECHNOLOGY ▾

## Holding Facebook Accountable for Digital Redlining

Online ad-targeting practices often reflect and replicate existing disparities, effectively locking out marginalized groups from housing, job, and credit opportunities.

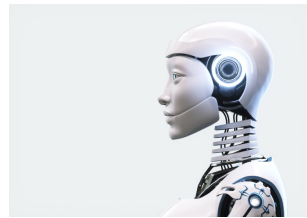


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But why are  
the AI models  
behaving  
unfairly?



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# Cocaine addiction

A case study

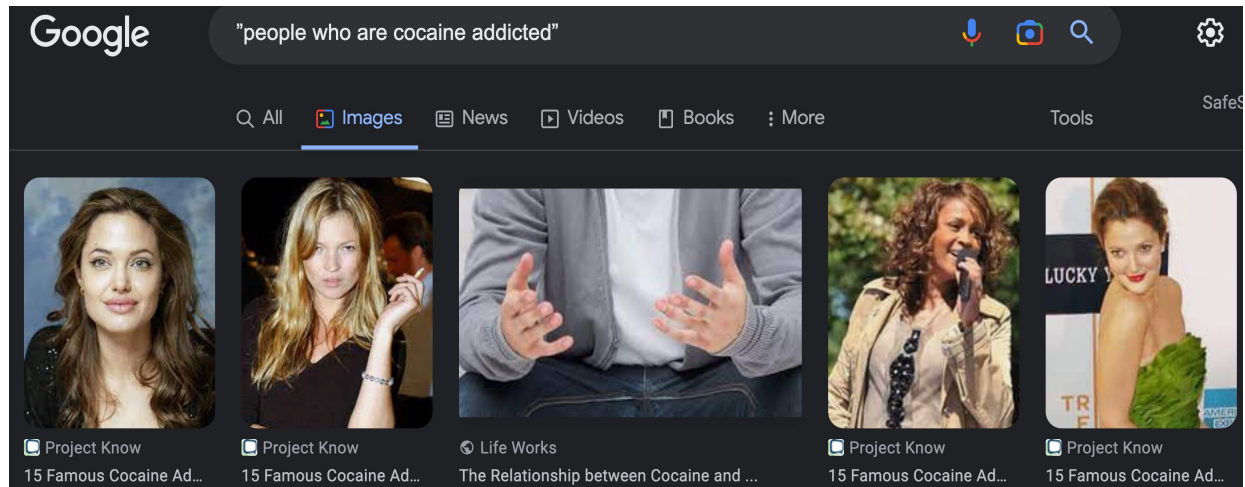
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## Is the Internet search biased?



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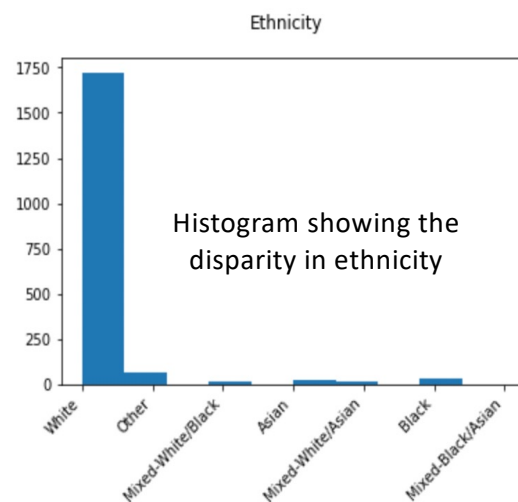
25

## Data-driven bias in Cocaine Addiction Dataset

- Dataset source:

Awaz K. Muhammad Evgeny M. Mirkes  
Vincent Egan Fehrman, Elaine and  
Alexander N. Gorban. UCI machine  
learning repository: [Drug consumption](#)  
(quantified) data set, 2015.

- Among 1885 observations, 1720 observations are white and samples with other ethnicities are just 165

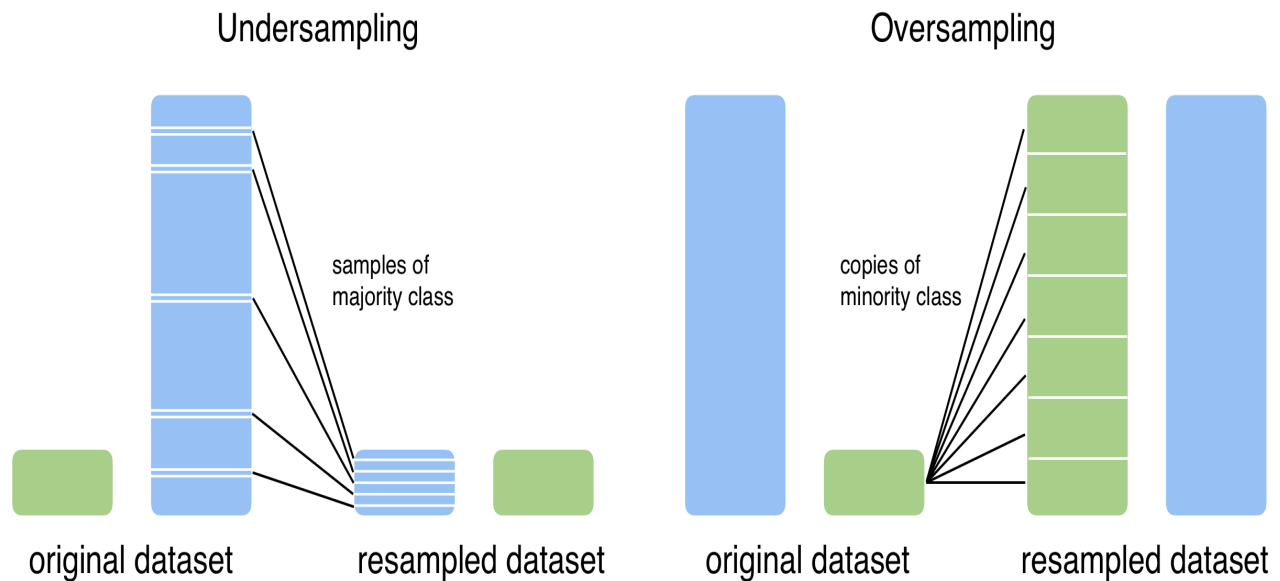


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## Common Approaches to correct data imbalance



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Source: <https://medium.com/>

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Pendyala, Vishnu S., and HyungKyun Kim. "Analyzing and Addressing Data-driven Fairness Issues in Machine Learning Models used for Societal Problems." *2023 International Conference on Computer, Electrical & Communication Engineering (ICCECE)*. IEEE, 2023.

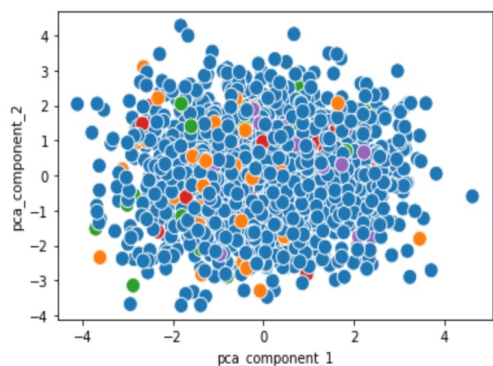
*"The experiments also demonstrate that some of the oversampling techniques can degrade the models both in terms of performance and fairness"*

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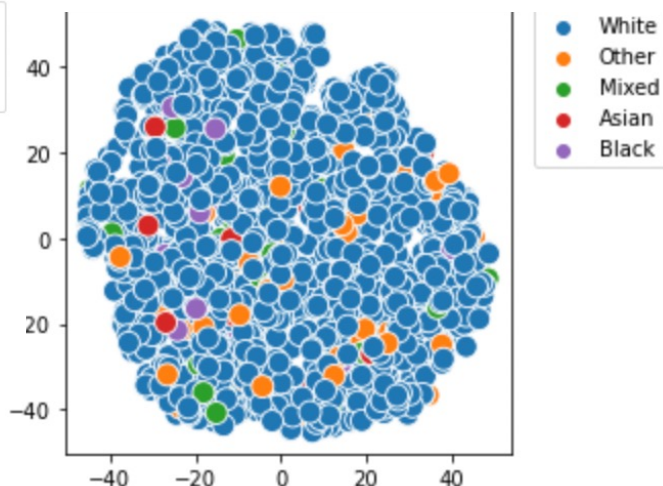
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## Spectral Analysis: Multiple Ethnicities



2D Visualization of the multiple ethnicities using PCA

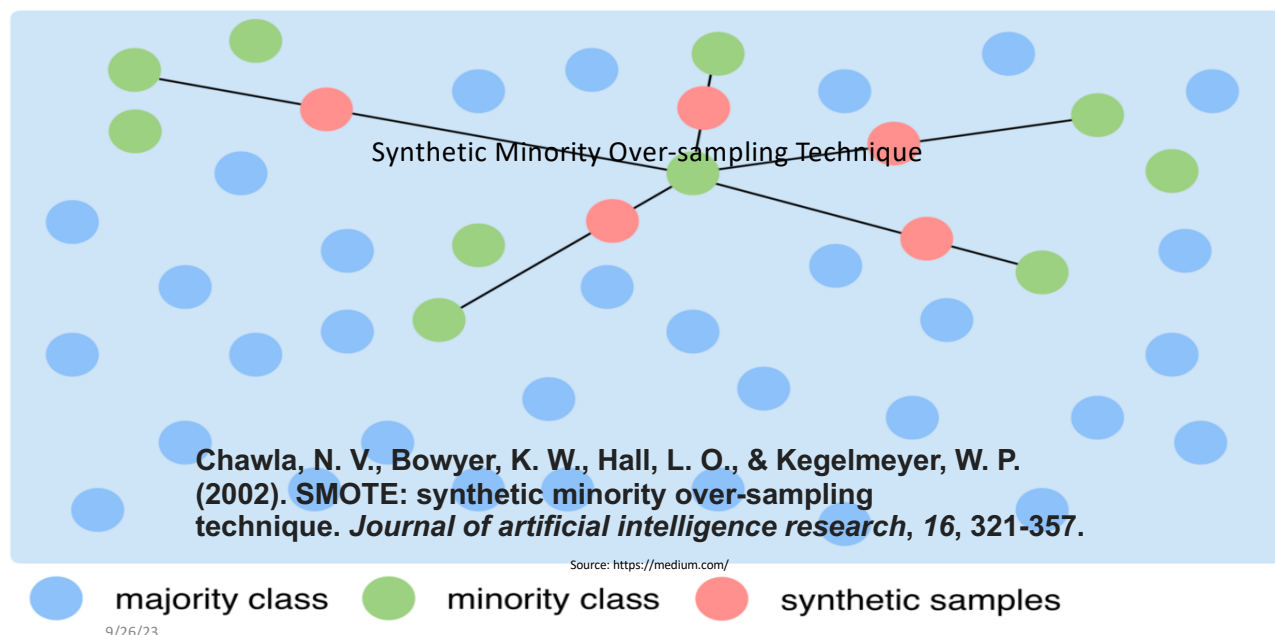
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2D Visualization of the multiple ethnicities in the cocaine addiction dataset using t-SNE

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## SMOTE

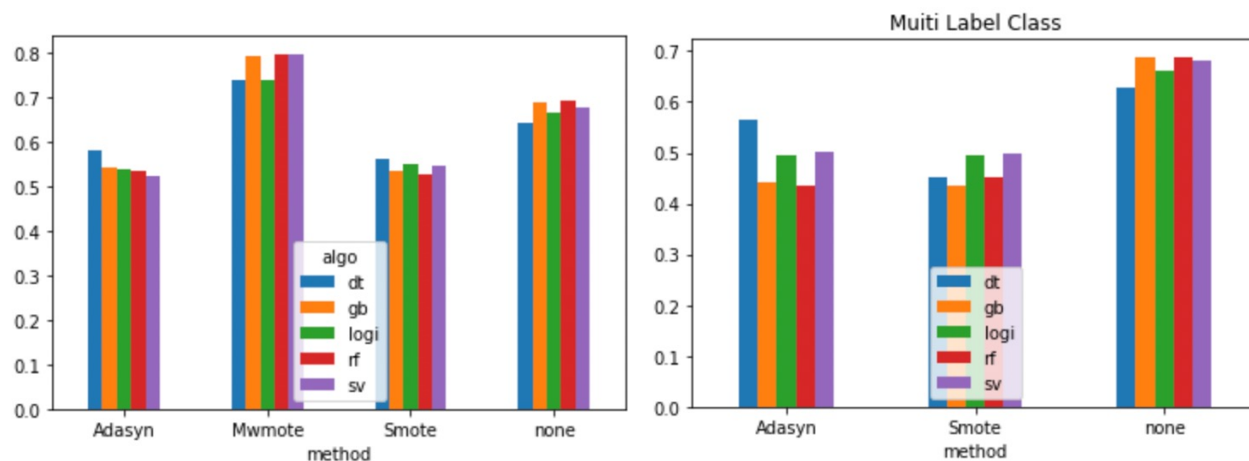


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## Performance of ML Algorithms: AUC-ROC



Histogram of AUC-ROC values  
for binary categorization

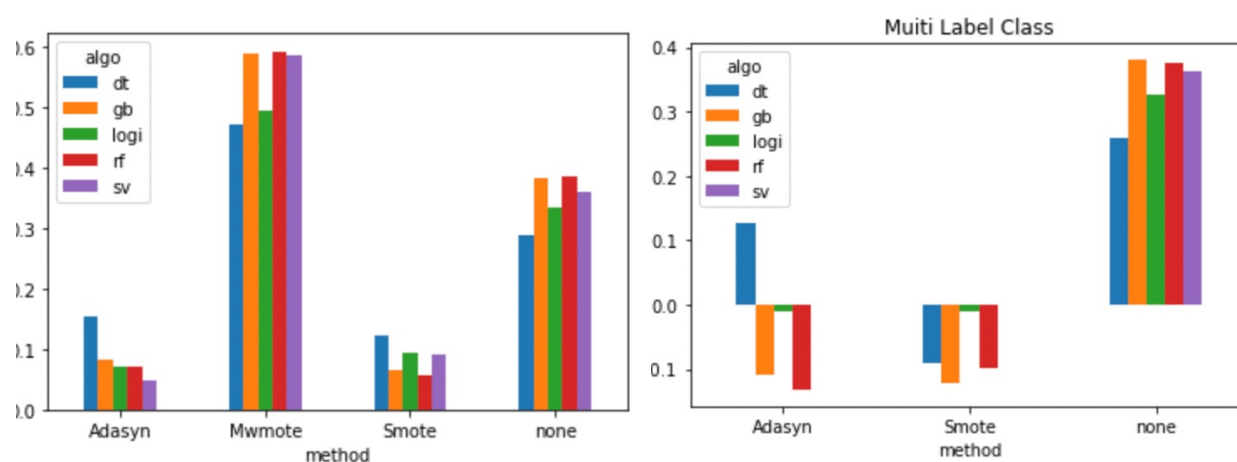
Histogram of AUC-ROC values for  
multiple ethnicity categorization

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## Performance of ML Algorithms: Cohen's Kappa Statistic



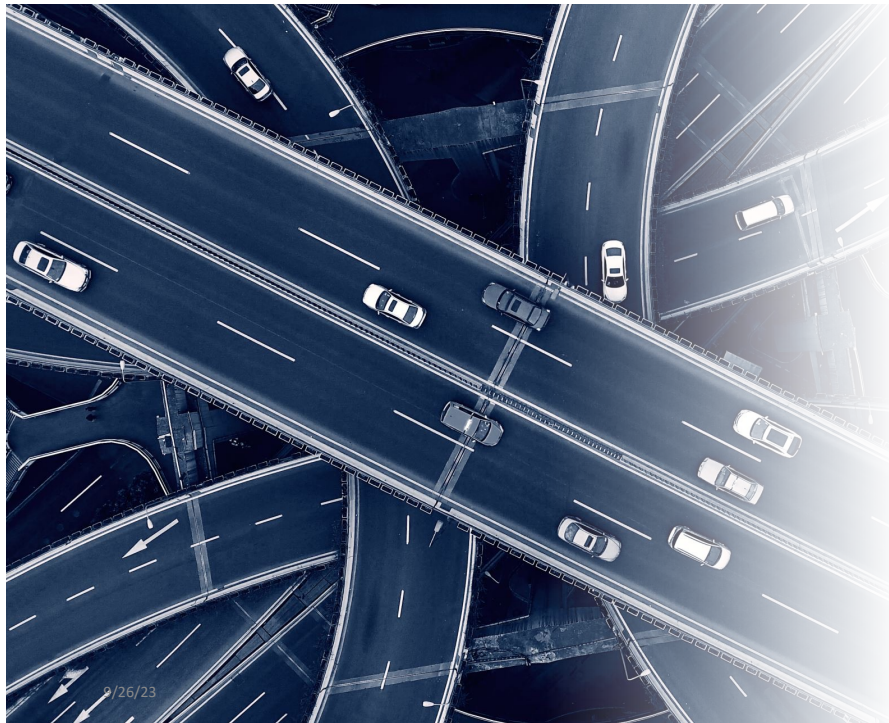
Histogram of Kappa statistic  
for binary categorization

Histogram of Kappa Statistic for multiple  
ethnicity categorization

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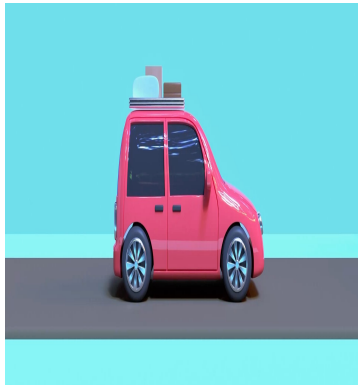
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What about  
autonomous  
cars?

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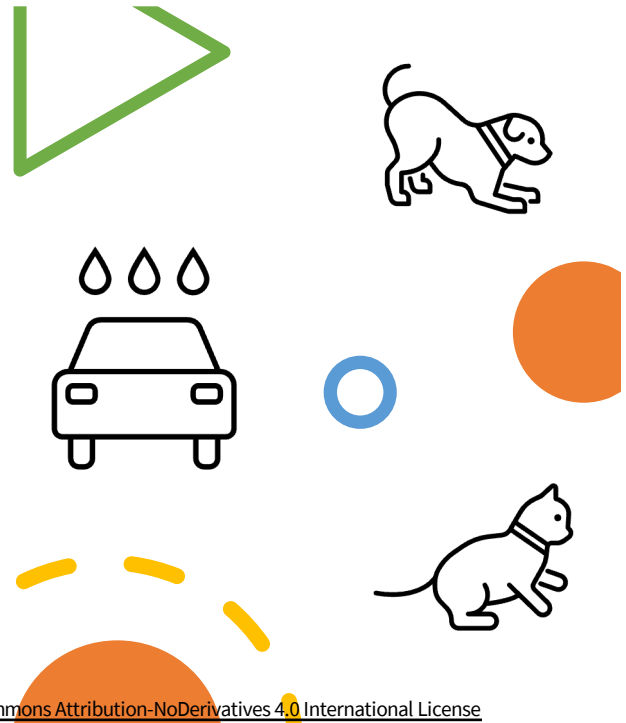
Culpability: Premeditated Homicide or manslaughter?

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How well-trained are the self-driving cars in avoiding animals on the street and not causing injury to them?



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And the increasingly powerful  
ChatGPT and Generative AI?



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### Latest Entry: ChatGPT

Do you use GAN?

As an AI language model, I do not use GANs (Generative Adversarial Networks) or any other specific machine learning techniques in my operation. I was trained by OpenAI using a large

explain mwmote

MWMOTE (Minoritized Weighted Minority Over-sampling Technique) is a variant of the SMOTE

Does chatgpt use gan?

I'm sorry, but I am not familiar with a model called "chatgpt." There are several different models and techniques that have been developed in the field of natural language processing, and it is possible that "chatgpt" refers to one of them.

As for the use of GANs (Generative Adversarial Networks) in natural language processing, GANs are a type of deep learning model that have been used for a variety of tasks, including text generation and machine translation. GANs consist of two neural networks, a generator and a discriminator, that are trained to work together in an adversarial manner. The generator generates synthetic examples, such as text, and the discriminator evaluates the generated examples and determines whether they are real or fake. The generator and discriminator are trained together, with the generator trying to produce examples that are indistinguishable from real examples, and the discriminator trying to accurately distinguish real examples from fake ones.

It is possible that "chatgpt" may use GANs or a similar technique as part of its architecture, but without more information it is difficult to say for sure.

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## Misinformation is a threat to Social Justice

- Reinforces biases and harmful stereotypes when false information is spread about certain communities
- Divides communities when people believe false information about each other
- Inhibits accountability by muddying truth potentially protecting those responsible for social injustices
- Distorts public discourse and suppresses reasoned debates
- Causes misallocation of resources that exacerbate existing disparities and inequalities
- Takes an emotional toll particularly on those directly affected by social injustices

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## Artificial General Intelligence (AGI)

### OpenAI's mission

*"OpenAI's mission is to ensure that artificial general intelligence (AGI)—by which we mean highly autonomous systems that outperform humans at most economically valuable work—benefits all of humanity"*

### Google's DeepMind

*"Our long term aim is to solve intelligence, developing more general and capable problem-solving systems, known as artificial general intelligence (AGI)."*

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## Artificial General Intelligence (AGI)

### Microsoft Research

*"GPT-4's performance is strikingly close to human-level performance... it could reasonably be viewed as an early (yet still incomplete) version of an artificial general intelligence (AGI) system"*

Bubeck, S., Chandrasekaran, V., Eldan, R., Gehrke, J., Horvitz, E., Kamar, E., ... & Zhang, Y. (2023). Sparks of artificial general intelligence: Early experiments with gpt-4. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2303.12712*.

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## Why fear AGI?

### Stochastic element (and possible bias):

- Fill in the blank in one word: man is to woman as professor is to

student -> Click on regenerate -> woman ->  
(regenerate) -> colleague -> ...

### Greedy approaches

### Unexplainable behavior of networks with trillions of parameters

### No conscience, emotions, feelings – hard to build them in

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## AGI – Potential Repercussions

AGI may be beyond human understanding, control, and prognosis

May optimize for its own goals at the expense of human interests

May result in economic disruption, unemployment and societal unrest

May widen the wealth gap, increase the concentration of power, and infringe on individual privacy and freedom

If misaligned with human values or misused, could pose an existential risk to humanity

Governance may not be comprehensive – take social media for instance

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## The way forward...



Human understanding is critical – mechanistic interpretability, explainability



Researchers must play a key role in governance to avoid the mistakes like with social media



AI and AGI must be democratized and made available to the masses just like the cloud computing and open-source movements



Plan for the disruption and avoid global unrest

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