

STEPHEN K. HARPER
Florida International University
College of Law
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EMPLOYMENT

2013-Present **FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF LAW**

Visiting Clinical Professor of Law. Teach a course on death penalty and supervise a death penalty clinic. Consult on capital cases throughout Florida and regularly teach lawyers how to investigate and present mitigation.

1984 – 2013 **OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER**
Eleventh Judicial Circuit of Florida (Miami-Dade County).

Co-Coordinator,
Capital Litigation Unit. July, 1995 – March 2013. Responsibility for gathering and presenting mitigation evidence in capital cases. Shared administrative duties and supervision in unit of six capital attorneys.

Chief Assistant Public Defender,
Juvenile Division. January, 1989 - July, 1995. Responsibility for administration, supervision, policy and training in division of 30 lawyers and support staff of 30. Duties also included membership on management and hiring committees of the Office of the Public Defender.

Assistant Public Defender,
Felony Division, September, 1986-1988; County Court Division, January - September, 1986; Juvenile Division, September, 1984 - January, 1986.

2002 - 2004 **JUVENILE DEATH PENALTY INITIATIVE**

Coordinator. Took a leave, and then partial leave, of absence to work on a nationwide collaborative project with the ABA, Northwestern Law School and the International Justice Project to end the death penalty for juveniles. Tasks included state legislative efforts, work with press, training lawyers consulting on actual cases and securing the involvement of more organizations, entities and nations. In 2004, coordinated the preparation of *amicus* briefs submitted to the U.S. Supreme Court in *Roper v Simmons*.

EDUCATION

- 1984 *Juris Doctor*, Northeastern University School of Law, Boston, MA.
- 1976 *Bachelor of Arts*, Sociology and Anthropology, Haverford College, Haverford, PA.

BAR MEMBERSHIP

- 1984 Admitted to Florida Bar.
- 2004 Admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States.

TEACHING AND LECTURING

- 1996
to 2012 Adjunct Professor, University of Miami School of Law, Miami, Florida. Taught a course entitled, “Juvenile Justice.”
- 2017 Faculty, “Why Your Client Does Not Want to go to Death Row” FACDL’S Death is Different conference, Orlando.
- Panelist, “Justice in the Unanimous -- The End of Florida’s Unsalvageable Death Penalty.” Barry University Law Symposium. Discussion on problems with capital representation in Florida.
- 2016 Faculty member, Bring Your Own Case Capital Training, Melbourne, Fl. Lectured on “Getting Your Client to Plea When That is the Best You Can Do.” Also facilitated 5 “brainstorming” sessions with small groups focusing on specific issues and cases.
- 2016 Trainings on “How to Get Your Client to Plea” in Clearwater, Tavares. Daytona, Miami-Dade, Florida.
- 2015 Faculty, presented on “Litigating Intellectual Disability Post-Hall” at NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund’s 36th Annual Capital Punishment Training Conference, Airlie Conference Center, Warrenton, Virginia.

2015	Panelist on “Litigating Capital Cases with Latino Clients” at the conference “Latinos and the Death Penalty” sponsored by the University of Texas School of Law.
2014	Mitigation Trainer, Office of Federal Public Defender for District of Delaware. Lectured on the basics of mitigation investigation preparation and presentation and then consulted on cases that were being litigated.
2014	Speaker, at fall conference of Georgia Capital Defenders, “Emerging Jurisprudence on the Punishment of Juveniles and Young Adults.”
2014	Conducted two trainings (Tampa, Ft. Lauderdale) on using the ABA Guidelines in Capital Cases approved by the Florida Bar.
September 2014	Presenter at Life Over Death, Sponsored by Florida Public Defender Association, Lake Buena Vista, Florida. Lectured on “Doing your Duty under the ABA Guidelines” and “Meeting your ethical Duties Under the ABA Guidelines.”
October 2013	Presenter. Capital Litigation Training Conference in Wilmington, Delaware. Lectured on “Preparing and Presenting Mitigation Packages”.
2013	Conducted four trainings (Miami, Ft. Lauderdale, Tampa, Pensacola) on Advanced Mitigation in Capital Cases approved by the Florida Bar.
August 2013	Faculty, “Bring Your Own Case” Sponsored by the Southern Center for Human Rights. Jacksonville, Florida. Presented on “Life after Plea: Preparing Your Client for a Possible Plea.” Served as faculty on five “brainstorming” sessions of small groups focusing on specific issues and cases.
September 2012	Faculty, 2012 “Bring Your Own Case” Sponsored by the Philadelphia Defender’s Association. Co-presented on “Developing Themes of Mitigation and Integrating Them With First Phase.” Then served as faculty for five sessions of small groups focusing on specific cases.
September 2012	Presenter National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers web training “Lessons Learned from <i>Graham v Florida</i> ” and “Resentencing Juveniles Convicted of Homicide post- <i>Miller</i> .” Washington, D.C.
February 2012	Presenter, Miami Law Review Symposium, University of Miami School of Law, The Future of the Death Penalty in America. Presented on “The Failed Promise of <i>Proffitt</i> .”
January 2012	Faculty, National Consortium for Capital Defense Training, Orlando, Florida. Presented with Mark Olive on “Developing Your Theory for

Life.” Served as faculty on five “brainstorming” sessions of small groups focusing on specific cases.

- May 2011 Lecturer, Vietnam National University Law School, Hanoi, Vietnam. Two day presentation to inform about and teach about international standards, “best practices” used by other countries in the areas of criminal defense and international human rights law. Lectured on representing vulnerable groups in a criminal setting.
- May 2011 Faculty, “2011 Bring Your Own Capital Case.” Philadelphia, PA, sponsored by the Defender Association of Philadelphia. Co-presented on “Developing Themes of Mitigation and Integrating Them With First Phase.” Then served as faculty for five sessions of small groups focusing on specific cases.
- March 2011 Faculty, NLADA’s “Life in the Balance” Seminar, Lake Buena Vista, Florida. Taught two workshops, “Preparing to Engage and Work with a Mental Health Expert” and “The Effects of Juvenile Detention.”
- December 2010 Faculty, “Trial With Style XXV”, Florida Public Defender Association. Co-presented on “*Graham* Relief on Appeal and Resentencing” October 2010 Faculty, Juvenile Defender Leadership Summit in Washington D.C. Sponsored by National Juvenile Defender Center.
- September 2010 Faculty, “Bring Your Own Capital Case” sponsored by the Defender Association of Philadelphia. Co-presented on “Developing Themes of Mitigation and Integrating Them With First Phase.” Then served as faculty for 8 sessions of small groups focusing on specific cases.
- February 2010 Faculty, 2010 CACJ/CPDA’s Capital Defense Seminar, Monterey, CA. Presented two Workshops: “Mitigating Gang Involvement by Understanding Adolescent Development” and “Adolescent Brain Development.”
- May 2009 Faculty, Capital Defense Training, National Consortium for Capital Defense Training, Tampa, Florida. Presented “Life After Plea – The Ethics of Thinking About a Plea: It’s Never too Early.” Also, served as faculty in 10 hours of small groups to work on issues generated by general sessions.
- April 2009 Closing, Suffolk University School of Law, Boston, MA. Annual Juvenile Justice Conference, “Multi-systemic Advocacy in the Juvenile Justice System.”
- September 2008 Faculty, *Life over Death XXVIII*, sponsored by Florida Public Defender Association. Co-presented plenary session, “Ethical Issues and Considerations in Using Mitigation and Other Evidence to Obtain a

Settlement of Your Capital Case in Florida.”

- October 2007 Faculty, *Juvenile Defender Leadership Summit*, sponsored by National Juvenile Defender Center. Portland, OR. Co-presented workshops on “Formulating the Defense of Diminished Capacity” and “Hypothetical Fourth Amendment Search and Seizure Problems.”
- November 2006 Faculty, *Juvenile Defender Leadership Summit*, sponsored by National Juvenile Defender Center. Co-presented workshop “Risk Classifications: The Dangerousness of Overconfidence.”
- January 2006 Summary and Closing, “After *Roper v Simmons*: The Role of International Human Rights Principles in Administering Juvenile Justice in the United States.” Georgetown University Law Center. Washington D.C.
- November 2005 Lecture, “Ending the Juvenile Death Penalty.” Johns Hopkins University, SAIS Bologna Center, Bologna, Italy.
- August 2005 Panelist, National Bar Association’s Annual Convention. “Developments in the Application of Science to Juvenile Justice Cases.” Orlando, Florida. (Seminar sponsored by Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.)
- July 2005 Presenter, NAACP Legal Defense and Education Fund’s 26th Annual Capital Punishment Training Conference, Airlie Conference Center, Plenary, “Lessons Learned on the Road to *Roper v. Simmons*.”
- June 2005 Speaker, American Bar Association’s Program, Atlanta, GA. “*Roper v Simmons*: How will this case change practice in the courtroom?”
- September 2004 Speaker, Florida Public Defender Association’s Attorney training Program, *Life over Death XXIII*. “Fulfilling the Mandates of *Wiggins* and Beyond.”
- August 2004 Co-presenter, CLE course at American Bar Association’s *Annual Meeting*. “Kids are Different: Special Challenges Facing Juveniles and Their Lawyers in Death Penalty Cases.”
- February 2004 Presenter, “Adolescent Development and the Juvenile Death Penalty” at *National Press Club*. Washington, D.C. Sponsored by the American Psychiatric Association and American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry.
- November 2003 Panelist, *Rethinking the Criminalization of Youth*, Cornell University, “The Juvenile Death Penalty November 2003: Where are we now?”
- November 2003 Faculty, American Bar Association’s *7th Annual Juvenile Defender*

Leadership Conference. Co -presented workshops on Juvenile Death Penalty Strategy and Risk Assessments.

- June 2003 Presenter, Child Welfare League of America, *National Juvenile Justice Symposium*. Miami, Florida. Workshop on the Juvenile Death Penalty. March 2003 Faculty, National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges' *National Conference on Juvenile Justice*. Philadelphia, PA. Presented seminar on The Juvenile Death Penalty.
- March 2003 Faculty, National Legal Aid and Defender Association's Death Penalty Conference, *Life in the Balance 2003*. Presented Workshop on "Investigating and Presenting Mitigation for the Juvenile Client: What Makes Kids Unique" and "The Basics of Brain Function for Non-Scientists: How to Understand it and How to Explain it to Jurors."
- October 2002 Faculty, American Bar Association's *6th Annual Juvenile Defender Leadership Summit*. Taught workshops on "The Impact of the *Atkins* Decision on the Juvenile Death Penalty and Juvenile Representation," and "Understanding and Applying New Research on Brain Development.
- October 2001 Faculty, National Legal Aid and Defender Association's Death Penalty Conference, *Life in the Balance 2002*. Presented Workshop on "Representing Juveniles facing the Death Penalty."
- March 2001 Faculty, American Society for Adolescent Psychiatry's 2001 Annual Meeting -- *Adolescent Violence: An Experiential -- Scientific Odyssey*. Presented plenary session on: "What it Means to be a Kid Under the Criminal Law: Understanding the Cultural and Historical Shifts."
- March 2001 Faculty, National Legal Aid and Defender Association's Death Penalty Conference *Life in the Balance 2001*. Presented workshop on "Presenting the Lives of Juveniles in Capital Cases," and co-presented plenary session on "Low Serotonin and Brain Functioning as Mitigating Evidence."
- February 2001 Faculty, California Attorneys for Criminal Justice and California Public Defenders Association's *Capital Case Defense Seminar*. Presented "Juvenile Priors and Adolescent Development."
- November 2000 Panelist, LAW.COM's on line seminar *Kids and the Law: Juvenile Justice and Child Law Practice*. Participated in seminars on "Trying Juveniles as Adults" and the "Juvenile Death Penalty."
- October 2000 Faculty, American Bar Association's *4th Annual Juvenile Defender Leadership Summit*. Taught workshop session on "Strategies to Eliminate the Juvenile Death Penalty" and moderated plenary panel on the "Juvenile Death Penalty."

- October 2000 Speaker, *Advocacy for Children - Justice for All Youth* sponsored by the Rhode Island Office of the Child Advocate. Spoke on the “Juvenile Death Penalty.”
- September 2000 Faculty, *New Strategies for Defending Youthful Offenders* sponsored by the Washington Defender Association and Seattle University School of Law. Presented plenary “Representing Juveniles in Adult Court and Juveniles at Risk of Transfer.”
- June 2000 Speaker, *National Symposium on Indigent Defense*, sponsored by the United States Department of Justice. Presented workshop on “Mental Health Issues and the Impact on the Juvenile Justice Process.”
- June 2000 Faculty, *Death By Trial 2000*, 2 day seminar sponsored by the Louisiana Public Defender Association. Presented, “What is Mitigation?”, “Thinking Outside the Box”, “Staffing and the Team Approach”, “Investigating and Gathering Mitigation”, “Juvenile History and the Penalty Phase”, and “Litigating for Resources”.
- March 2000 Faculty Member, National Legal Aid and Defender Association’s Death Penalty Conference *Life in the Balance 2000*. Taught workshops on “Presenting the Lives of Juveniles in Capital Cases” and “Capital Resentencing.”
- March 2000 Speaker, Miami-Dade Public Defender’s Office Conference – *Juveniles in Adult Court: Our Children, Our Future*. Spoke at plenary sessions on “Adolescent Development: Issues and Assessment” and “Effectively Representing Juvenile’s in Adult Court.”
- November 1999 Speaker, Louisiana Public Defender Association’s *1999 Criminal Litigation Seminar*. Plenary speaker on “What it Means to be a Child” and “Representing Children Facing Transfer.”
- November 1999 Speaker, University of Miami School of Law’s *Annual Institute on Law, Psychiatry and Psychology*. Presentation on “Issues in the Application of Risk Assessments to Juveniles.”
- October 1999 Faculty Member, American Bar Association’s 3rd Annual *Juvenile Defender Leadership Summit*. Taught workshop on “Risk Assessment and Developmental Assessments,” led working group on “Case Load Reduction” and moderated plenary panel on “Fighting for the Lives of Transferred Children.”
- April 1999 Faculty Member, National Association of Sentencing Advocates’ *National Conference*. Taught session on “Death Penalty Law and Mitigation” at *Death Penalty Mitigation Institute* and made presentation on “Representing Juveniles Transferred to Adult System.”

- March 1999 Faculty Member, National Legal Aid and Defender Association's Death Penalty Conference *Life in the Balance XI*. Taught workshop on "Presenting the Lives of Juveniles Facing Capital Charges."
- February 1999 Panelist, *National Symposium on Indigent Defense* sponsored by United States Department of Justice. Workshop "A Closer look at Successful Collaborations – Sentencing Advocacy for Juveniles."
- October 1998 Faculty Member, American Bar Association's 2nd Annual *Juvenile Defender Leadership Summit*. Facilitated working group on "Workload Reduction" and led workshops on the "Collaboration between the Defender and the Mental Health Expert" and "In-House Social Workers in Defender Offices."
- March 1998 Faculty Member, National Legal Aid and Defender Association's Death Penalty Conference *Life in the Balance X*. Taught workshops on "Representing Children facing Capital Charges."
- October 1997 Faculty Member, American Bar Association's *Juvenile Defender Leadership Summit*. Facilitated working group on "Workload Reduction" and led skill building session on "Boot Camps."
- June 1996 Faculty Member, Louisiana Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers' *Capital Defense Certification Seminar*. Presented plenary on "Representing Children that the State Seeks to Kill: Special Issues and Approaches." Co-sponsored by ABA.
- November 1995 Lecturer, Florida Public Defenders' Association *Winter Conference*. "Innovative Ways to Use Social Workers in Representing Juveniles."
- August 1995 Lecturer, Florida Public Defenders' Association *Annual Conference*. Presenting Juveniles in the Adult Criminal Justice System."
- March 1995 Lecturer, Dade County Bar Association. Conducted one day seminar for new and advanced practitioners. "Juvenile Law and Practice."
- August 1994 Lecturer, Florida Public Defenders' Association *Annual Conference*. "Legislative Changes in Juvenile Law" and "Representing Mentally Ill Children."
- June 1994 Presenter, Florida Bar's *Media-Law Conference*. "The Coverage of Juvenile Issues."
- June 1993 Lecturer, Florida Bar's Continuing Legal Education Course at *Florida Bar Annual Meeting*. One day seminar. "Introduction to Juvenile Law and Practice."
- June 1991 Adjunct Professor, St. Thomas University, Miami, Florida. Taught course

entitled “Juvenile Law.”

Spring 1979 Lecturer, on “Domestic Violence - Treating Children and Refuge Development” during 22 city tour of USA sponsored by the Salvation Army and National Institute of Mental Health.

1978-1979 Lecturer, on domestic violence and children throughout United Kingdom and New Zealand.

CONSULTATION

2008 Advisor to military defense team in case involving child soldier prosecuted in Guantanamo under Military Commissions Act -- *USA v Omar Ahmed Khadr*. Assisted counsel in identifying and raising the many issues involved in defense of an adolescent.

2006 *Of Counsel* in *amicus* brief submitted to the United States Supreme Court by American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and others in death penalty cases of *Abdul Kabir v Quarterman* and *Brewer v Quarterman*.

2002 Member, Ohio Indigent Juvenile Defense Assessment Team sponsored by Juvenile Justice Coalition, Inc. and ABA National Juvenile Justice Center. Conducted site visits to two Ohio cities, observed and interviewed decision makers, submitted written evaluation with recommendations for improving representation.

2002 Member, American Bar Association’s Guidelines Advisory Committee . Participated in revision of *ABA Guidelines for the Appointment and Performance of Counsel in Death Penalty Cases*.

2001 Panel Member, Future of Sentencing Advocacy sponsored by The Sentencing Project. Updated *The Ten Principles of Sentencing Advocacy* to be distributed to practicing defense attorneys.

2000 Reviewed, critiqued and provided written suggestions for publication *Understanding Adolescents: A juvenile Court Training Curriculum* for juvenile justice professionals and prepared by the American Bar Association, the Juvenile Law Center and the Youth Law Center.

RECOGNITION

- 2013 *C. Clyde Atkins Civil Liberties Award* for “achieving excellence and nationally recognized work on behalf of those facing the death penalty in Miami-Dade County.” Presented by the Greater Miami Chapter of the American Civil Liberties Union.
- 2011 *James “Jim” Evans Slater Award* for “your outstanding representation of indigent persons charged with capital crimes, and your relentless pursuit of justice.” Presented by the Florida Public Defender Association.
- 2005 *Frederick Douglass Human Rights Award* to “those who have demonstrated brilliance and tenacity in the defense of human rights...” Presented by the Southern Center for Human Rights for the role that “he and many other organizations and individuals played in ending the juvenile death penalty.” (Co-recipient with Seth Waxman, Esq.)
- 2005 *Rodney Thaxton “Against All Odds” Award*. Presented by the Miami Chapter of the Florida Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers “for exemplary representation in an unpopular cause that represents the heart and spirit of the criminal defense lawyer and who epitomizes the courage of liberty’s last champion.”
- 2002 Inducted into the Miami-Dade Juvenile Justice Center’s *Wall of Honor* “for making an outstanding contribution to the children of Miami-Dade County.”
- 2000 *2000 Juvenile Defender Leadership Award*. Presented by the National Juvenile Defender Center “for outstanding dedication and advocacy in the juvenile justice field.”
- 1998 *Livingston Hall Juvenile Justice Award*. Presented by the American Bar Association “for outstanding dedication and advocacy in the representation of delinquent youth.”
- 1998 *Child Advocacy National Certificate of Recognition*. Presented by the Young Lawyer’s Division of the American Bar Association for “significant legal contributions advancing the welfare of children.”
- 1995 Named *Best Lawyer in Miami* by Miami New Times.
- 1995 *Pro Bono Services Award for Exceptional Participation*. Presented by the Dade County Bar Association.
- 1992 *Certificate of Appreciation*. Presented by the Mayor of the City of Miami Beach for “valuable and distinguished service in behalf of the city.”

APPEARANCES

May 2013	Al Jazeera Television, Appeared on “Inside Story” discussing the death death penalty.
October 2004	NBC News and NPR’s “Morning Edition” and “All things Considered.” Interviewed about issues considered by the U.S. Supreme Court in <i>Roper v. Simmons</i> .
July 2004	BBC World Service, “Newshour.” Interviewed about juvenile death penalty case before the U.S. Supreme Court.
January 2004	BBC World Service “Newshour” and ABC Radio’s Sam Donaldson Show. Interviewed regarding juvenile death penalty and issues involved in case pending before United States Supreme Court.
January 2004	Washingtonpost.com. Appeared as on line guest and answered questions regarding juvenile death penalty and the legal issues involved.
November 2003	NPR’s “Day to Day” interviewed regarding ABA sponsored studies of representation of juveniles.
November 2002	NBC “Nightly News,” regarding 12 and 13 year old brothers pleading guilty to murder.
November 2002	Corrections.com on live online interview regarding the juvenile death penalty.
August 2002	BBC World Service “Newshour” and Texas Cable TV News. Interviewed regarding the execution of juvenile offenders in Texas and the United States.
May 2001 NPR’s	“Talk of the Nation,” NBC “Nightly News,” NBC “Today Show” and Court TV’s “Closing Arguments” regarding the prosecution of children as adults.
March 2001	NBC “Today Show” and CNBC regarding 12 year old prosecuted as an adult.
March 2001	BBC World Service “Newshour” Interviewed regarding the practice of executing juvenile offenders in the United States.
October 2000	“Au Nom de la Loi”(In the Name of the Law) a documentary about the American justice system aired on the Arte Channel in France and Germany.
July 2000	“Justice Talking” a nationally syndicated NPR program produced by the Annenberg Public Policy Center. Participated in the program “Prosecuting Juveniles as Adults.”

March 1995 PBS Bill Moyers Special on “Violence in America.”

May 1995 CNN “Presents” Special on Juvenile Crime.

MEMBERSHIPS

2013 Member, Board of Directors, Florida Capital Resource Center

2005-2010 Member, Advisory Committee to Southern Juvenile Defender Center.

1994-1996 Chair, Dade County Juvenile Justice Council. Statutory body responsible for developing and coordinating local juvenile justice policy.

1993-1995 Member, Florida Public Defenders’ Association, Juvenile Committee. Developed training for state defender offices, reviewed legislation and policy and provided written responses and comments.

1989-1994 Member, Florida Bar, Juvenile Court Rules Committee. Responsible for reviewing, revising and drafting Florida Rules of Juvenile Procedure.

1992-1993 Member, Miami Beach Children’s Bureau. City sponsored organization responsible for identifying and meeting the needs of children.

1992-1993 Member, Mayor’s Transition Team, Miami Beach, Florida. Author of two reports with recommendations regarding Police-Community Relations and the Use of City’s Parks and Recreation Facilities.

1978-1980 Member of the Board of Directors for Chiswick Family Rescue, a shelter for women and children in London, England. Also served as a child care worker and Acting Director.

PUBLICATIONS

Book Chapters

2007 *The Mental Health Needs of Young Offenders*, Cambridge University Press. 2007. Edited by C.L Kessler and L.J. Krause. Co-Authored with David Fassler, MD, Chapter 12, “The Juvenile Death Penalty.”

1999 Chapter on Bob Beamon appearing in *Second Chances*, The Children’s Court Centennial Communications Project. Project won one a National

Council on Crime and Delinquency 1999 PASS Award in the Educational Media category. (www.ncjrs.gov/html/ojjdp/2000_5_1/contents.html)

Law Review

2013 University of Miami Law Review, Vol. 67 No.2 “The False Promise of Proffitt.”

Articles and op-eds

2016 Opinion piece, Broward Sun-Sentinel, “Floridians Should Reconsider the Death Penalty.”

2014 Article, NACDL’s magazine, *The Champion*, “Re-sentencing Juveniles Convicted of Homicide post-Miller.”

2010 Opinion piece, “Graham v Florida Analysis: Kids are Different” , Coauthored with Professor Randy Hertz, appearing on the Blog of the American Constitution Society, May 20, 2010 (also appearing on SCOTUSblog, Lawkipedia and NewsRunner).

2002 Opinion piece, “End the Death Penalty for Juveniles” appearing in *Tampa Tribune*, September 22, 2002.

2002 “Representing Adolescents Facing the Death Penalty” and “The Adolescent Brain and the Juvenile Death Penalty.” Contributions to ABA Juvenile Justice Center’s *Juvenile Death Penalty: Representation Resources 2002*.

2002 Commentary, “N’executions plus les mineurs” (End the juvenile death penalty) published July 2, 2002 in the French newspaper *Le Monde*.

2001 Article, “Juvenile Injustice” in British journal *Index on Censorship*, Vol. 01/2, July 2001.

2000 Commentary, “Old Enough to Kill, Old Enough to Die” co-authored with Professor Steven A. Drizin appearing in the San Francisco *Chronicle*, April 16, 2000. This article won a National Council on Crime and Delinquency 2000 Pass Award in the Newspaper Category and was later published in *Juvenile Crime – Opposing Viewpoints* (Greenhaven Press, 2005).

2000 Commentary, “Death Row for Kids” co-authored with Professor Steven A. Drizin appearing in The Chicago *Tribune*, February 10, 2000 and The Baltimore *Sun*, February 21, 2000.

- 1998 Commentary, “What is our Vision for Our Troubled Children?”
appearing in *Juvenile Justice Update*, Vol. 4 No. 4.
- 1998 Article, “The Ten Greatest Challenges in Representing Juveniles”
appearing in NLADA’s *Indigent Defense*. March-April 1998, Issue.
- 1983 Co-edited *Florida Bar Journal* April special issue on The Crisis in
Corrections. Ghost wrote several articles including, “Sentencing, The
Forgotten Phase.”
- 1978 Co-authored paper with Erin Pizzey, “The Child is the Father to the Man”
presented to the International Conference on Child Abuse, London,
England.