

**CITATIONS IN THIRD-PARTY SOURCES:
COUNTING EVERY SOURCE EXACTLY ONEⁱ TIME WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE
NUMBER OF CITATIONS IN THAT SOURCE TO DIFFERENT TILLMAN-AUTHORED
PUBLICATIONS**

2003 Extant [1]
2004 Extant [4]
2005 Extant [8]
2006 Extant [13]
2007 Extant [15]
2008 Extant [14]
2009 Extant [29]
2010 Extant [28]
2011 Extant [30]
2012 Extant [32]
2013 Extant [40]
2014 Extant [40]ⁱⁱ
2015 Extant [20] or *Forthcoming* [3]ⁱⁱⁱ (*Expected or Planned* [4]^{iv})
2016 Extant [3] or *Forthcoming* [1] (*Expected or Planned* [6])

Total: 275^v

(“Total” includes **only** “*Extant*” citations, which includes publicly available drafts. This total includes over **100** journal citations, and over **100** non-journal citations.^{vi})

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- [2] MARSHALL J. BREGER & GARY J. EDLES, *INDEPENDENT AGENCIES IN THE UNITED STATES: LAW, STRUCTURE, AND POLITICS* 159 n.211, 524, 562 (2015), *available at* <http://tinyurl.com/pzvmos2>, *also available at* http://works.bepress.com/seth_barrett_tillman/500/.
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- [6] 1 RONALD D. ROTUNDA & JOHN E. NOWAK, *TREATISE ON CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: SUBSTANCE AND PROCEDURE* § 8.12 n.2 & n.7.10 (5th ed. Supp. 2015), *available at* http://works.bepress.com/seth_barrett_tillman/477/.
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I am happy to answer inquiries in regard to how I calculated my citation counts and also to suggest how others should fairly count citations.

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ⁱ Where multiple versions of otherwise identical journal articles cite a Tillman-authored publication, only the most recent version of the article is counted. Where multiple versions or editions of otherwise identical reports, books, etc. cite a Tillman-authored publication, only **one** version or edition of the report, book, etc. is counted.

However, a report, book, etc. initially published under one author's name, but republished under another author's name or in a new language will be counted twice. Likewise, an article published in a journal, and then republished in a book (or vice versa) will be counted twice. Similarly, a conference paper later published in a journal, in the same or similar form, is counted twice.

Finally, each *separate* section of a multi-section treatise citing a Tillman-authored publication is counted individually. Such treatises include: (i) Rotunda & Nowak's

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ⁱⁱ **2014** and **2013** are my most productive years for citations. A citation is “*Extant*” if a draft is publicly available, even if not in final form. Drafts posted on SSRN are “*Extant*.”

ⁱⁱⁱ A citation is “*Forthcoming*”: (i) if I have seen a draft version (which is **not** publicly available); or (ii) if I have received substantial personal assurance from the third-party author that his or her publication will include one or more citations to a Tillman-authored publication. By contrast, a citation is “*Extant*” if the third-party publication (or draft publication) has already been printed, published, or placed on line. (When I report citation totals, I do **not** include citations in the “*Forthcoming*” category.)

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^v See *supra* notes iii & iv. Counting pre-2013, 2013, and all “*Extant*” citations from 2014 or thereafter. Citation totals do **not** include citations in the “*Forthcoming*” category. Citation totals do **not** include citations in the “*Expected or Planned*” category.

^{vi} See *supra* notes iii & iv. Again, citation totals do **not** include citations in the “*Forthcoming*” category. Citation totals do **not** include citations in the “*Expected or Planned*” category. Finally, third-party working papers which have not yet been accepted for publication or published at a journal are categorized as *non-journal citations*.