

VITA

ROBERT LAWRENCE MARSH, Ph.D.

Associate Professor/Director of Field Practicum/Internships
Department of Criminal Justice
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EDUCATION:

Ph.D. —Criminal Justice Administration;
Institute of Contemporary Corrections and the
Behavioral Sciences; Sam Houston State University,
Huntsville, Texas; 1975.

M.A.—Criminology and Corrections; Institute of
Contemporary Corrections and the Behavioral
Sciences; Sam Houston State University, Huntsville,
TX; 1971.

B.S.—Political Science, minor in Sociology and
History; Lamar University, Beaumont, TX; 1970.

EMPLOYMENT:

Jan, 2000-Present

Associate Professor of Criminal Justice (Tenured)
and Coordinator/Field Practicum and Internship
Program, Department Criminal Justice, Boise State
University, Boise, ID.

10/99-Present

President and Co-founder of Research, Training,
and Evaluation Associates. (Current evaluations:
Boise City Juvenile Accountability Program; Baton
Rouge Drug Court; Child Sex Abuse Treatment).

7/90-12/99

Chairperson/Associate Professor of Criminal
Justice, Department of Criminal Justice, Boise State
University, Boise, Idaho (responsible for establishing
a new Department of Criminal Justice).

8/89-6/90

Associate Professor of Criminal Justice
Administration in the Department of Sociology,
Anthropology, and Criminal Justice (Tenure Track).
(Recruited to prepare Board of Education)

8/87-8/89:

Chairperson and Associate Professor of Public Policy
(Tenure Track), Division of Social Sciences, Lewis Clark

State College. (The Division included Anthropology, Global Studies, History, Justice Studies, Political Science, Social Work, Sociology).

- 1/86 -7/87: **Consultant**, Management, Planning, and Evaluation. Consultant to the U.S. Government, Utah Department of Corrections, and a private, white water outfitting business. Adjunct Professor in MPA and Criminal Justice Program, Boise State University, Boise, ID.
- 9/83-12/85: **Associate Professor** of Criminal Justice Administration (Tenure Track); Graduate School of Public Affairs, University of Colorado at Denver.
- 9/82-8/83: **Visiting Associate Professor** of Criminal Justice Administration; Graduate School of Public Affairs, University of Colorado at Denver.
- 9/81-8/82: **Coordinator**: Canadian Studies Program; Boise State University, Boise, Idaho.
- 9/77-8/82: **Associate Professor**(Tenured): Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Criminal Justice Administration; Boise State University, Boise, Idaho.
- 8/74-8/77: **Assistant Professor** (Tenure Track): Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Criminal Justice Administration; Boise State University, Boise, Idaho.
- 9/73-8/74: **Houston Foundation Fellow**: Institute of Contemporary Corrections and Behavioral Sciences; Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas.
- 9/71-8/73: **Director and Instructor**: Criminal Justice Program (Joint, Two-College Program), Departments of Sociology; Augustana and Sioux Falls Colleges, Sioux Falls, South Dakota.
- 10/71-8/73: **Director**: Kinsman Program; Lutheran Social Services, Sioux Falls, South Dakota.

1/70-8/71: **Graduate Teaching Fellow:** Institute of Contemporary Corrections and Behavioral Sciences; Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES

1985-1988: Licensed Outfitter and Managing Agent; Sawtooth River Expeditions Inc. Managed and served as Guide for white water rafting company operating on the Middle Fork of the Salmon River. The duties of this position included all marketing, advertising and operations of the company.

1983-1984: Colorado Outward Bound; Counselor in the Mental Health Program.

1980-1983: Outfitter and Co-owner; Sawtooth Outfitters and Guides, Inc. Operated summer survival school in the Sawtooth Mountains for children in long-term foster care.

1978-1980: Licensed Outfitter and Managing Agent; Wilderness Encounters, Inc. Managed and served as Lead Guide for white water rafting company operating on Hell's Canyon of the Snake River and Middle Fork of the Salmon River during the summer. The duties of this position included all marketing, advertising and operations of the company.

1975-1977: Associate Director and Co-Founder, The Behavior Change Institute. Nonprofit community service agency, Boise, Idaho.

PUBLICATIONS and REPORTS

Patrick, Steven and Marsh, Robert. (2011). "Sentencing Outcomes of Convicted Child Sex Offenders". Journal of Child Sexual Abuse. Jan/Feb 2011. Vol 20 Issue 1, p94-108.

Patrick, Steven and Marsh, Robert. (2009). Recidivism Among Child Sexual Abusers: Initial Results of a 13 year Longitudinal Random Sample. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse. 18:2, 123-136.

Marsh, Robert, Patrick, Steven and Hopfenbeck Ted. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY07. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 2008.

Patrick, Steven and Marsh, Robert. (2007). Beneath the Surface: Juvenile Adjudication Disparity in a Rural County. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*. Vol. 5(1).

Marsh, Robert, Patrick, Steven and Hopfenbeck Ted. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY06. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 2007.

Marsh, Robert, Patrick, Steven and Hopfenbeck Ted. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY05. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 2006.

Patrick, Steven and Marsh, Robert. (2011). "Sentencing Outcomes of Convicted Child Sex Offenders". *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*. 20:1, 94-108.

Patrick, Steven and Robert Marsh. 2005. Juvenile Diversion: Results of a 3 Year Experiment. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*. Vol 1. Number 1.

Marsh, Robert and Steven Patrick. Juvenile Diversion in Juvenile Delinquency. Ed. Barbara Simms. 2006.

Marsh, Robert and Patrick, Steven. Outcomes Assessment of Reentry Drug Court. St. Mary Parish, Louisiana. September, 2005.

Marsh, Robert, Patrick, Steven and Hopfenbeck Ted. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY04. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 2005.

Marsh, Robert, Patrick, Steven and Hopfenbeck Ted. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY03. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 2004.

Patrick, Steven, Robert Marsh, Wade Bundy, Susan Mimura and Tina Perkins. (2004). "A Control Group Study of Juvenile Diversion Programs: An Experiment in Juvenile Diversion-the Comparison of Three Methods and a Control Group." *The Social Science Journal*. 41, 129-135.

Marsh, Robert and Steve Patrick. Hard Choices A Report to the Idaho Department of Correction. 2004.

Marsh, Robert , Ted Hopfenbeck, and Steve Patrick. Rape Prosecution in Idaho: A Pilot Study of Prosecution Patterns of Rape in Five Counties. Idaho Council of Domestic Violence and Victim Assistance. June, 2003.

Marsh, Robert and Patrick, Steven. Disproportionate Minority Juvenile Confinement in Idaho. February, 2003.

Marsh, Robert, Patrick, Steven and Hopfenbeck Ted. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY02. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 2003.

Marsh, Robert. "14th Judicial District Drug Court Process Evaluation-Lake Charles, Louisiana" September, 2002.

Marsh, Robert and Patrick, Steve. "An Outcomes Assessment of a Control Group Study of Juvenile Diversion" September, 2002.

Marsh, Robert. "19th Judicial District Drug Court Process Evaluation-Baton Rouge, Louisiana" May, 2002.

Marsh, Robert. "What is Law" (Chapter 1) in From Law to Order: The Theory and Practice of Law and Justice. American Correctional Association Press. 2000.

Patrick, Steven and Robert Marsh. 2001. "Perceptions of Punishment and Rehabilitation Among Inmates in a Medium Security Prison; A Consumers' Report." Journal of Offender Rehabilitation. Vol. 33 (3). Pp. 47-63.

Marsh, Patrick, and Hopfenbeck. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY01. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 2002.

Marsh and Patrick. "An Outcomes Assessment of the Boise City Juvenile Diversion Program," for City of Boise, October, 2001.

Marsh and Patrick. "A Process Evaluation of the Boise City Juvenile Diversion Program," for City of Boise, October, 2000.

Marsh and Patrick. "Current Tobacco Policies in U.S. Male Prisons" 2001. The Social Science Journal. 38, 27-37.

Patrick, Dorman, Marsh. "Simulating Correctional Disturbances: The Application of Organizational Control Theories to Correctional Organizations via Computer Simulation," Journal of Artificial Societies and Social Simulation, vol. 2, no. 1, January, 1999, <<http://www.soc.surrey.ac.uk/JASSS/2.1.1.html>>.

Marsh, Patrick, and Hopfenbeck. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY00. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 2001.

Marsh, Patrick, and Hopfenbeck. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY99. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 2000.

Marsh, Patrick, and Hopfenbeck. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY98. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 1999.

Marsh. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY97. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 1998.

Marsh. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY95. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 1996.

Marsh and Walsh. "Physiological and Psycho social Assessment and Treatment of Sex Offenders: A Comprehensive Victim-Oriented Program," Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, Volume 22, Numbers 1,2, 1995.

Dorman, Marsh, Patrick. "Simulating Correctional Disturbances: The Application of Organizational Meeting, published in Simulating Societies, edited edition of conference papers, 1995.

Marsh and Cox. "A Survey of Native American Spiritual Practices in American Corrections," Justice Professional, Vol. 8, No. 2, Winter, 1994.

Marsh. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY94. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 1995.

Marsh. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY93. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 1994.

Marsh. A Survey of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho: FY92. Joint Legislative Report-Idaho Governor's and Attorney General's Offices, January, 1993.

Marsh, R. and Marsh, D. "Jail Overcrowding: Who Makes Policy?" published in Prison Conditions: Perspectives for the 90's, Sloan Letman, editor, W.C. Brown and Company, 1992.

Marsh. Evaluation of the Residential Alcohol and Drug Treatment Program at North Idaho Correctional Institution, National Institute of Corrections, January, 1991.

Marsh, R. and Marsh, D. "Jail Overcrowding: Who Makes Policy?" Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, Vol. 6, No. 3, May, 1990.

Marsh. An Assessment of the Prison Population and Policy Options for the Future, National Institute of Corrections and Idaho Department of Corrections, February, 1990.

- Marsh. An Evaluation of Municipal Services, City of Lewiston, May, 1988.
- Marsh, R. and Marsh, D. An Assessment of Alternatives to Juvenile Detention in Nez Perce County, Nez Perce County, June, 1988.
- Marsh. "The Incidence of Communication Disorders of Male Inmates in the Texas Department of Corrections," reprinted Current Trends in Correctional Education: Theory and Practice. Sol Channels, Ed., Haworth Press, 1984.
- Marsh. Practice, Problem-Solving and Skills Development for Energy Program Evaluation, Oakridge National Laboratory, Oakridge, Tennessee, (ORNL/Sub83-39112) July, 1984.
- Donald and Marsh. An Evaluation of the Colorado Low Income Energy Assistance Program (LEAP) Payment Matrix, Institute for Urban and Public Research, University of Colorado-Denver. August, 1984.
- Marsh. "Services for Families: A Model Project to Provide Services for Families," International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, Vol. 27, No. 2, 1983.
- Marsh. "The Incidence of Communication Disorders of Mail Inmates in the Texas Department of Corrections," Journal of Offender Counseling, Service and Rehabilitation, Vol. 7, No.3-4, 1983.
- Marsh, et. al. Problems and Prospects of Evaluation in Energy Conservation Programs, Oakridge National Laboratories & U.S. Department of Energy, (soft-cover book) March, 1983.
- Marsh, et. al. Evaluation Manual for State Energy Programs, Idaho Office of Energy, March, 1982.
- Marsh. An Evaluation of Juvenile Work Restitution in the Fourth Judicial District of Idaho, Office of the Court Administrator, Fourth Judicial District, June, 1981.
- Hall and Marsh. A Master Plan for the Idaho Department of Corrections: 1981-1986, Research Planning Office of Idaho Department of Corrections. November, 1981.
- Marsh and Scudder. A Marketing Study for Idaho Correctional Industries, Idaho Department of Corrections, April, 1980.
- Marsh. An Evaluation of Juror Usage and Management in the Fourth Judicial District of Idaho, December, 1978.
- Marsh, Eissler and Friel. "The Adult Mental Retardate in Prison," Mental Retardation: Social and Educational Perspectives, C.V. Mosby Company, 1977, (reprinted from Mental Retardation).

Marsh and Beto. "Problems in the Development of and Undergraduate Criminal Justice Curriculum," Texas Journal of Corrections, March, 1977 (reprinted from Federal Probation).

Marsh. An Evaluation Model of a Halfway House, Channel Enterprises, May, 1977.

Marsh. A Model Project to Provide Services for Families of the Incarcerated, Idaho Volunteers in Corrections, May, 1977.

Porter, Rasche, and Marsh. Ada County Victim Witness Survey, Ada County Prosecutor's Office, Boise, Idaho 1976.

Marsh, Eissler and Friel. "The Problem of the Adult Mental Retardate in Prison," Journal of Mental Retardation, April, 1975.

Marsh and Beto. "Problems in the Development of a Criminal Justice Curriculum," Federal Probation Quarterly, December, 1974.

PAPERS

Marsh, Robert and Patrick, Steven (2011). Treatment and Recidivism in a Random Sample of Convicted Sex Offenders. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Toronto, Canada, 2011.

Patrick, Steven and Marsh, Robert (2010). "Recidivism Among Child Sexual Abusers: Initial Results of a 13 year Longitudinal Random Sample". Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. San Diego, CA, 2010.

Patrick, Steven and Marsh, Robert. (2009). "Probation Sentencing of Convicted Child Sex Offenders". Western Social Science Association. Albuquerque, NM.

Patrick, Steven and Marsh, Robert. (2009). "Prison Sentencing of Convicted Child Sex Offenders". Western Social Science Association. Albuquerque, NM.

Marsh and Patrick. Myths of Child Sex Abuse. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Seattle, WA, 2007.

Marsh and Patrick. Juvenile Disparity within a Rural County. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD, 2006.

Patrick, Steven, Marsh, Robert and Peter Comstock. Recidivism Among Child Sexual Abusers." Western Social Science Association. Phoenix, AZ, 2006

Marsh, Robert. Chaired a Panel on Innovations in Juvenile Justice. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA, 2003.

Marsh, Robert and Steve Patrick. "A Control Group Study of Juvenile Diversion." Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA, 2003.

Patrick, Steve, Robert Marsh, Wade Bundy, Susan Mimura, Tina Perkins. "A Control Group Study of Juvenile Diversion Programs: An Experiment in Juvenile Diversion: The Comparison of Three Methods and a Control Group. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington, DC, 2000.

Marsh and Patrick. "Current Tobacco Policies in U.S. Male Prisons" American Society of Criminology, San Diego, California, 1997.

Dorman, Marsh, Patrick. "Simulating Correctional Disturbances: The Application of Organizational Control Theories to Correctional Organizations via Computer Simulation" Simulation Meeting, Boca Raton, Florida, 1995.

Marsh. "The Incidence of Child Sex Abuse in Idaho" American Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, Illinois, 1994.

Marsh and Cox. "A Survey of Native American Spiritual Practices in American Corrections," Kansas City, 1993.

Marsh. "Prison Overcrowding: When Solutions Precede Problem Analysis," American Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Nashville, Tennessee, 1991.

Marsh. "Prison Overcrowding in Idaho: Responding To A Crisis." American Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, 1990.

Kehr and Marsh. "A Comparative Analysis of Health Management and Employee Assistance Programs in the Public and Private Sectors." American Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Francisco, California, 1988.

Marsh. "Corrections: Policy Issues for the Eighties," American Society of Criminology, Denver, Colorado, 1983.

Marsh. "Has Rehabilitation Failed?" Idaho Correctional Association Annual Meeting Moscow, Idaho, July, 1980, (keynote address).

Marsh. "The Future of Criminal Justice Education," Pacific Northwest Association of Criminal Justice Sciences, Eugene, Oregon, 1978.

Marsh. "The Mentally Retarded in Prison," Idaho Council for Developmental Disabilities, January, 1977.

Marsh. "Women in the Criminal Justice System," National Convention of National Organization of Women, Houston, May 1974.

Marsh. "Alternatives to Traditional Imprisonment," South Dakota Social Science Association, April, 1972.

Marsh. "What is the Future of Imprisonment?" Sioux Falls College, Alumni Day, May, 1972.

OTHER

Marsh. A Survey of Communication Disorders of Inmates in the Texas Department of Corrections (dissertation), 1975.

Marsh. The Ends of Punishment (thesis), 1971.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
Criminal Justice Research Society
Idaho Criminal Justice Association
National Forensic League – Debate

BOARDS

Juvenile Training Council, Idaho Department of Juvenile Corrections, 1997-04.

Block Grant Committee, Boise Police Department, 1996-2000.

Attorney General's Task Force of Registration of Sex Offenders, 1997-98.

Task Force Member, **Governor's Blue Ribbon Commission on Prison Overcrowding**, 1990-94.

Citizen Representative, Idaho Criminal Justice Council, Dispenses Federal and State Drug Funds, 1988-92.

National Advisor, National Criminal Justice Honor Society (Alpha Phi Sigma), 1990-92.

CONSULTING, RESEARCH AND TRAINING EXPERIENCE

Consultant to Idaho Sheriffs Association, Idaho Association of Counties, Idaho Department of Correction, Feasibility Study of a Regional Offenders Management Center, 1009-2010

Evaluation Consultant, **St. Mary's Parish, LA Drug Court Program**, 2002-2006

Evaluation Consultant, **Calcasieu Parish, LA (14th Judicial District) Drug Court Program**, 2002.

Evaluation Consultant, **East Baton Rouge Parish (19th Judicial District) Drug Court Program**, 2002.

Consultant, **Idaho Department of Corrections 2001**. Facilitated the planning process for correctional managers in implementing the Governor's Treatment Initiative.

Trainer/Consultant, **Idaho Department of Corrections 1998**. Developed an Ethics Training Program with Dr. Stohr and presented the training to all personnel in a large, medium security prison.

Trainer/Consultant, **Idaho Department of Corrections 1994-98**. Developed and presented Ethics Workshop for Administrators, Probation and Parole Officers, and Presentence Investigators throughout the state.

Evaluation Consultant, **National Institute of Corrections and Idaho Department of Corrections**. Alcohol and Drug Treatment Program, North Idaho Correctional Institution. Developed an evaluation design of inpatient/outpatient program, January 1991-1992.

Management Trainer, First-Line Supervision, **Ada County Sheriff's Office**. Developed and presented a 15 week management course, 1991.

Trainer, **Idaho Department of Law Enforcement COMMAND School**, Police Officer Standards and Training Academy, 1990.

Research/Policy Analysis, **National Institute of Corrections and Idaho Department of Corrections**. Analyzed growth of prison populations and suggested alternatives for prison overcrowding policy options, 1989-1990.

Research/Policy Analysis Consultant, Alternatives to Juvenile Detention, **Nez Perce (Idaho) County Commissioners**. Analyzed alternatives for new detention center and suggested policy options, 1988.

Evaluation of Municipal Services, **City Manager's Office, Lewiston, Idaho**. Supervised team of students conducting a telephone survey, analyzed findings and presented report to department heads to improve city services, 1988.

Management Trainer, **United States Soil Conservation Service, Boise, Idaho**. Taught Management By Objectives course, 1987.

Evaluation Consultant, **Iowa Energy Policy Council**. Worked with staff to develop program evaluation model, 1984-1985.

Evaluation Consultant, Low Income Energy Assistance Program, **Colorado Department of Social Services and Institute for Urban and Public Research**. Evaluated effectiveness of program, 1984.

Trainer, **Center for the Improvement of Public Management – University of Colorado**. Trained city and county government managers in Management By Objectives, 1984.

Evaluation/Training, **Oakridge National Laboratory and United States Department of Energy**. Developed a training program to teach Department of Energy employees to Evaluate energy conservation program and taught week long workshops throughout the United States, 1983-1984.

Master Plan Consultant, **Idaho Department of Corrections**. Conducted research and developed five year strategic plan, 1980-1981.

Trainer, **Idaho State Tax Commission**. Taught Management By Objectives course, 1981.

Trainer, **Idaho State Executive Institute**. Developed and taught Stress Management course for state executives, 1980-1981.

Evaluator, **Fourth Judicial District – Idaho**. Monitored and evaluated Juvenile Restitution Program (LEAA #00480320), 1979-1981.

Marketing Consultant, **Correctional Industries for Idaho Department of Corrections**. Completed marketing analysis and developed strategy, 1979-1980.

Trainer/Evaluator, **Justice Training Center – University of Southern California**. Taught in a week-long workshop on program evaluation skills for criminal justice evaluators (LEAA) in 14 western states, 1979-1980.

Evaluator, **Fourth Judicial District – Idaho**. Evaluated Juror Management Project (LEAA #76-NI-10-004). 1978-1979.

Research, **Idaho Endowment for Humanities**. Developed survey instrument and participated in statewide public forums on “Attitudes Toward Youth,” 1970-1978.

Evaluator, **Channel Enterprises**. Developed an evaluation design and monitored first halfway house program in Idaho, 1976-1977.

Research/Trainer, **Whittenburger Foundation and Idaho Volunteers in Corrections**. Developed and conducted Parent Training Program for pilot study of inmates and families at the Idaho State Prison, 1976-1977.

Trainer, **South Dakota State Penitentiary**. Developed and taught professional training programs for all staff at state prison, 1972-1973.

Trainer, **United Sioux Tribes New Careers Program**. Taught courses and developed internship for "team" approach to probation on reservations in South Dakota, 1972-1973.

Trainer. "Project Threshold." Developed behaviorally-oriented treatment program, trained staff work with adolescent females in group home, 1973.

Correctional Planning Consultant, **Gauger – Parrish, Inc.** Designed treatment programs and reviewed plans for regional correctional centers built by this firm, 1972-1978.

Consultant, **Concern, Inc.** Developed alternatives to incarceration in Sioux Falls, S.D., 1972.

Supervisor, Misdemeanor Probation Project. Supervised students and assisted in grant development at Sioux Falls, **S.D. Juvenile Probation and Detention Center**, 1972.

Other Professional Service

Reviewer, *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 2006.

Reviewer, *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 2006.

Reviewer, *American Journal of Criminal Justice Review*, 2003.

Reviewer, *Justice Quarterly*, 1984.

Honors

Post-doctoral Fellowship, "Canadian Criminal Justice System, "funded by the Faculty Enrichment Program, Canadian Embassy, Washington, D.C. (1982-1983).