

## **Curriculum Vitae and List of Publications**

### **I. Curriculum Vitae**

Electronic Address: [mgal@research.haifa.ac.il](mailto:mgal@research.haifa.ac.il)

### **Higher Education**

**LL.B.-** (*Magna Cum Laude*), June 1993; Faculty of Law, Tel-Aviv University.

**LL.M.-** (Alan Marks Medal for best graduate thesis), August 1996, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto.

**J.S.D.-** (Alan Marks Medal for best graduate thesis), May 2000, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto.

### **Academic Ranks and Tenure in Institutes of Higher Education**

<b>Dates</b>	<b>Name of Institution and Department</b>	<b>Rank/Position</b>
<b>October 1997-August 1999</b>	Visiting Scholar and Olin Fellow	Law and Economics, Law School, Columbia University, New York
<b>September 1999-May 2001</b>	NYU Center for Law and Business, NYU School of Law and Stern School of Business	Visiting Fellow
<b>May 2001-October 2006</b>	NYU Center for Law and Business, NYU School of Law and Stern School of Business	Academic Fellow
<b>January 2002-June 2007</b>	Faculty of Law, University of Haifa	Senior Lecturer
<b>January-March 2006</b>	NYU School of Law, New York.	Global Hauser Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course)
<b>September-October 2006</b>	Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods, Bonn, Germany.	Visiting Scholar
<b>June 2007-October 2011</b>	University of Haifa School of Law	Associate Professor
<b>September 2007-</b>	Faculty of Law, Georgetown	Dean's Sabbatical Visiting

<b>August 2008</b>	University, Washington D.C.	Professor
<b>October-December 2007</b>	NYU School of Law, New York	Global Hauser Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course)
<b>*February 2009</b>	Faculty of Law, University of Melbourne, Australia	Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course).
<b>*April 2009</b>	Faculty of Law, Catholic University of Lisbon, Lisbon, Portugal	Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course).
<b>*August 2010, *February 2012</b>	National University of Singapore, NYU@NUS program	Visiting Professor at National University of Singapore, Global Hauser Visiting Professor at NYU (teaching at NYU@NUS program)
<b>October 2011</b>	University of Haifa School of Law	(Full) Professor

### **Scholarships, Awards, and Prizes**

- LL.B. degree, **Magna Cum Laude** graduation, June 1993, Faculty of Law, Tel-Aviv University.
- **Alan Marks Medal** for best thesis submitted in 1995/6, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto (for LL.M. thesis).
- **Olin fellowship**, Law and Economics Program, University of Toronto (1996-9).
- **Ontario Graduate Scholarship** for 1997-8.
- **Olin fellowship**, Law and Economics Program, Columbia University (1998-9).
- **Alan Marks Medal** for best graduate thesis submitted in 1999/2000, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto. First winner of the medal for two graduate theses (Masters and Doctorate).
- **Zeltner prize for young Researcher 2004**, granted once a year to one young researcher in the fields of law or social sciences by the Zeltner foundation.

The committee, which included the Dean of Tel-Aviv Faculty of Law, a Supreme Court Justice and a member of the Zeltner foundation, noted in their decision: "The prize is granted to Dr. Gal for her book on competition law in small economies which was published by Harvard University Press, for papers published in the field of competition law, and in order to encourage this gifted and bright researcher in her academic path." (translation from Hebrew).

### **Other**

- Chosen by *Globes* as one of ten young promising legal researchers in Israel

(September 2007).

- Chosen by the *Global Competition Review* as one of the leading "Women in Antitrust" worldwide (May 2009).
- Chosen by the *Antitrust & Competition Policy Blog* as one of the "Best of the Best: Top Female Antitrust and Economics Law Professors" (May 2010).

#### **Excellence in Teaching**

- **Excellence in Teaching Award** for academic years 2003-4, 2004-5, 2005-6.
- Letter of excellence in teaching from the Dean of the University of Melbourne School of Law.

#### **Scholarly Positions and Activities outside the University**

- **Non-Governmental Advisor** to the International Competition Network, May 2002- present.
- **Member of the International Advisory Board**, Antitrust Institute, Chicago, U.S.A., July 2002- present.
- **Member of the Committee** for Capacity Building of Antitrust, International Competition Network, September 2002- June 2004.
- **Research Fellow** at the Center for Law and Technology, University of Haifa, June 2003- present.
- **Member of the Steering Committee** of the International Network on Civil Society Organizations on Competition, 2003- 2005.
- **Co-Rapporteur** of the 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference of the International Competition Network (ICN) (together with Prof. Simon Evenett, Oxford), Seoul, June 2004.
- **Member of Committee on Merger Remedies** of the International Competition Network, June 2004- June 2005.
- **Member of Academic Committee**, Israel Law and Economics Association Conference, 2005.
- **Member of Committee on Dominance** of the International Competition Network, August 2006- May 2008.
- **Member of Advisory Board**, American Antitrust Institute, Washington D.C. October 2006-present.
- **Member of ASCOLA** (Academic Society for Competition Law - An international organization comprised of competition law scholars world-wide), October 2006-present.
- **Elected Member of the Executive Committee of ASCOLA**, December 2006-present.
- **Senior Fellow**, American Antitrust Institute, Washington D.C., September 2007-February 2008.
- **Member of ICN Working Group** on competition law in small economies,

May 2008-June 2009.

- **Academic Partner**, Asian Competition Law and Economics Center (ACLEC), Hong-Kong Polytechnic University, January 2009-present.
- **Member of Advisory Board**, Middle East Competition Law Initiative, Initiative, Interdisciplinary Centre for Competition Law and Policy (ICC), (London), and College of Management, March 2009-present.
- **Member of International Advisory Board**, Institute for Studies in Competition Law and Policy (IMEDIPA), London, July 2009-present.
- **Elected Member of Steering Committee**, ASCOLA, May 2010-present.
- **Member of United Nations' Committee on Trade and Development's (UNCTAD)** research group on competition law in developing jurisdictions, July 2011-present.

### **Editorial Work**

- **Editor** of a special part on competition law in small economies, *Revue Concurrence*, vol. 3 (September 2008).
- **Member of Editorial Advisory Board**, Global Competition Law Book Series (Stanford University Press), 2009-present.

### **Consultancy**

- **Consultant** on competition law issues to the Economic and Law Associates March 1995-August 1997.
- **Consultant** to the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) on the subject of competition policy in small economies, October-January 2002.
- **Consultant** to the UN Committee on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) on competition policy for developing economies, January-May 2004.
- **\*Consultant** to several small economies on the construction of their competition laws, 2007- present.

### **List of Publications**

### **BOOKS**

1. **Michal S. Gal**, *Competition Policy for Small market Economies* Harvard University Press, 2003.

Book reviews include:

- "Don't copy the US, warns Gal" *Global Competition Review* (June 2003).
- Russell Pittman, "Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" 11 (4)

*Economics of Transition* (2003), 749-50.

- Annotation in the 41 (3) *Journal of Economic Literature* (September 2003).
- Spencer Weber Waller, "What if Richard Posner were Australian?" *The Antitrust Source* (September 2003), 1-4.
- Richard Whish, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small market Economies." 27(1) *World Competition- Law and Economics Review* (2004), 155-6.
- Ralph Winter, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies", 21(4) *Canadian Competition Record* (2004), 6-8.
- Mark Furse, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" *European Competition Law Review* (2004), 179-80.
- Iris Soroker, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies", 44 *Hebrew University Law Review (Mishpatim)* (2004), 421-41.
- John Temple Lang, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" 32(1) *International Business Lawyer* (2004), 46-7.
- Hiroki Nogami, "Book Review," *The Developing Economies*, XLII-1 (March 2004), 113-18.
- Rory McLeod "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" *New Zealand Competition Law Journal* (2004), 4 pages.
- Bruce M. Owen, "Imported Antitrust: Quackery or Cure?- Review of Competition Policy for Small Market Economies", 21 *Yale Journal on Regulation* (2005), 441-59.
- Kurt Stockmann, "Buchrezensionen: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" 2 *Zeitschrift für Wettbewerbsrecht* (German Journal of Competition Law) (2006), 254-6.

2. **Michal S. Gal** and Menachem Perlman eds., *The Law and Economics of the Israeli Competition Law*, Nevo, 2008 , Volume 1, 549 pages (Hebrew).

Reviewed in Iris Soroker, "Following the book Legal and Economic Analysis of Competition Law", 15(1) *The Law (Hamishpat)* 357 (2009)(Hebrew).

3. Mor Bakhoun, Josef Drexler, **Michal S. Gal**, David Gerber, Eleanor Fox eds., *Competition Policy and Regional Integration in Developing Countries*, forthcoming, Edward Elgar, 2012, approx. 300 pages

## ARTICLES IN JOURNALS

1. **Michal S. Gal**, "The Nielsen Case: Was Competition Restored? - On the Anti-Competitive Effects of A Partial Enforcement of Competition Laws," (1997) 29 *Canadian Business Law Journal* 17, 40 pages.
2. Michael J. Trebilcock and **Michal S. Gal**, "Market Power in Electricity Industry Restructurings," (1999) 22 *World Competition – Law and Economics Review* 119 (article was based, in part, on my LL.M. thesis), 50 pages.
3. **Michal S. Gal**, "Reformation of Anti-Competitive Contracts - A Case for Economic Balancing" (2000) 22 *Cardozo Law Review* 91, 31 pages.
4. **Michal S. Gal**, "The Intersection of Competition Policy and Intellectual Property: Small Economy Perspective," (2000) *Global Competition Review* 14, 3 pages.
5. **Michal S. Gal**, "Size Does Matter: General Policy Prescriptions for Optimal Competition Rules in Small Economies," (2001) 73 *University of Southern California Law Review* 1468, 42 pages.<sup>1</sup>
6. **Michal S. Gal**, "Reducing Rivals' Prices: Government-Supported Mavericks as New solutions for Oligopoly Pricing," (2001) 7 *Stanford Journal of Law, Business and Finance* 73, 34 pages.
7. **Michal S. Gal**, "Monopoly Pricing as an Antitrust Offense in the U.S. and the EC: Two Systems of Belief about Monopoly?" (2004) 49 *Antitrust Bulletin* 343, 41 pages.<sup>2</sup>
8. **Michal S. Gal**, "Separating the Wheat from the Chaff: Restrictive Agreement in Light of the Supreme Court's Recent Decisions" (2004) 1 *University of Haifa Law Review (Din Udvarim)* 533 (Hebrew), 26 pages.<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Article (Small Economies) served as trigger, and partial basis for discussion, for the OECD Global Competition Roundtable on Small Market Economies, February 2003. It was also cited by courts and governmental committees in several jurisdictions, including Australia, Malta, Hong-Kong and Guernsey.

<sup>2</sup> Article (Monopoly Pricing) was cited, in agreement, in Supreme Court decision Civil Appeal 2616/03 Isracard and others vs. Howard Reis.

<sup>3</sup> Article (Separating the Wheat) was cited, in agreement, in several Supreme Court decisions. See, for example, Criminal Appeal 4855/02 Borowitz and others v. State

9. **Michal S. Gal**, "Monopolies in Competition: The Balance between Innovativeness and Competition in the Israeli Competition Law", (2006) 2 *University of Haifa Law Review (Din Udvarim)* 425 (Hebrew), 60 pages.
10. **Michal S. Gal**, "What is an Agreement?" (2006) 29(3) *Tel Aviv University Law Review (Iyunei Mishpat)* 591 (Hebrew), 50 pages.<sup>4</sup>
11. **Michal S. Gal**, "Regulation by Declaration: A Novel Method to Limit Abuse of market Power" (2006) 2 *NYU Journal of Law and Business* 404-29.
12. **Michal S. Gal**, Menachem Perlman and Talya Solomon "Concentrated Monopolies" (2006) 36 (1) *Hebrew University Law Review (Mishpatim)* 13 (Hebrew). (In accordance to relevant contribution. Mr. Perlman wrote part of the chapter on the economic basis for oligopolistic markets. Ms. Solomon assisted with basic research), 36 pages.
13. **Michal S. Gal**, "The Effects of Smallness and Remoteness on Competition Law- The Case of New Zealand" (2006-2007) 14 (3) *Competition and Consumer Law Journal*, 292, 26 pages.
14. **Michal S. Gal**, "50 Colors of Formica: Legal Realism in the Israeli Competition Law", (2007) 23 (3) *Bar-Ilan University Law Review (Mechkarei Mishpat)*, 709 approx. 60 pages (Hebrew).
15. **Michal S. Gal**, "Necessary Reforms of the Israeli Competition Law", *Hamishpat (The Law)* (in a special issue dedicated to competition law reform questions) September 2007, 23 approx. 15 pages (Hebrew).<sup>5</sup>
16. **Michal S. Gal**, "The 'Cut and Paste' of Article 82 of the EU Treaty in Israel: Conditions for a Successful Transplant" (2007) 9 *European Journal of Law*

of Israel; Criminal Appeal 7829/03 State of Israel vs. Ariel Handasat Ramzorim; Criminal Appeal 7068/06 State of Israel vs. Ariel Handasat Ramzorim; Criminal Appeal 5672/05 Tagar et al. vs. State of Israel.

<sup>4</sup> Article (What is an agreement) was cited in agreement and the legal tests proposed in it were applied by the Israeli Supreme Court in Criminal Appeal 2568/08 Voll vs. State of Israel. Was also applied in several district court decisions, including Case 526-06-08 (Tel Aviv District Court) Levitt vs. Hewlett Packard et al. (22.8.11).

<sup>5</sup> Article (Necessary Reforms) was cited, in agreement, in Supreme Court Civil Appeal 2082/09 Director of Competition Authority vs. Yorocom and Bezeq.

*Reform* 467, 18 pages.

17. **Michal Gal** and Amir Israeli "A Bell on the Cat's Neck: Monopoly Declarations under the Israeli Competition Law" (2007) *Law and Business (Mishpat Vaasakim)* (Hebrew).
18. **Michal Gal** and Inbal Faibish, "Six Principles for Limiting Government-Facilitated Restraints on Competition" (2007) 44 *Common Market Law Review* (CMLR) 69-101. (Inbal Faibish was my research assistant).<sup>6</sup>
19. **Michal S. Gal**, "Below-Cost Price Alignment: Meeting or Beating Competition? The France Telecom Case" 28(6) *European Competition Law Review (ECLR)* (2007), 14 pages.
20. **Michal S. Gal**, "When the Going Gets Tight: Institutional solutions when Antitrust Enforcement Solutions are Scarce" 41(3) *Loyola University Chicago Law Journal* 417-41 (2009).
21. **Michal S. Gal** and Amir Israeli, "On the Limits of Criminal Sanctions in Antitrust" 6(4) *Taagidim* 76-95 (2009)(Hebrew).
22. **Michal S. Gal**, "Antitrust in a Globalized Economy: The Unique Challenges of Small and of Developed Economies, 33 *Fordham International Law Journal* 1-56 (2009).
23. **Michal S. Gal**, "Regional Agreements: An Important Step in International Antitrust" 60 *University of Toronto Law Journal* 239-61 (2010).
24. **Michal S. Gal**, Avishalom Tor and Spencer Weber Waller, "Expansion and Contraction in Monopolization Law" 76 *Antitrust Law Journal* 653-661 (2010).
25. **Michal S. Gal**, "Free Movement of Judgments: Increasing Deterrence of International Cartels Through Jurisdictional Reliance," 51(1) *Virginia Journal of International Law* 57-94 (2010).
26. **Michal S. Gal** and Jorge Padilla, "The Follower Effect: Implications for the Design of Monopolization Rules in a Global Economy" 76(3) *Antitrust Law Journal* 899-928 (2010).

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<sup>6</sup> Article (six principles) served as basis for a seminar on the subject of competition advocacy at the UK Office of Fair Trade. Also, was chosen as one of 2007 best antitrust articles in the Law Professor's antitrust Blog.



27. **Michal S. Gal**, "The Bagel and its Hole: Changes in Competition Law" 6 *University of Haifa Law Review (Din Udvarim)* 173-199 (2011)(Hebrew).
28. **Michal Gal** and Amir Israeli, "The Dearth of Antitrust Sanctions" (2012) 35 *Tel Aviv University Law Review (Iyunei Mishpat)* 5-50 (Hebrew).
29. **Michal S. Gal**, "Review Essay: New Perspectives on International Antitrust," (2012) 106 *American Journal of International Law* 1-10.
30. **Michal S. Gal**, "Viral Open Source: Competition vs. Synergy" (Sept. 2012) *Journal of Competition Law and Economics*, approx. 35 pages.
31. **Michal Gal** and Spencer Weber Waller, "Antitrust in High-Tech Industries" (Sept. 2012) *Journal of Competition Law and Economics*.

### **CHAPTERS IN BOOKS**

1. **Michal S. Gal** and Michael J. Trebilcock, "Traditional Natural Monopolies in Transition: The Comparative Roles of Structural Changes, Competition Policy and Economic Regulation in Preventing the Leveraging of Monopoly Power in Network Industries", in *Competition Law for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Musgrove, ed., Juris Publishing, 1998), 197-234 (Article was based, in part, on my LL.M. thesis).  
  
[Sub-chapter 11.II of the book *The law and Economics of Canadian Competition Policy*, by Michael J. Trebilcock et al. (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2002), which deals with "Competition Policy and Regulation in Network Industries," pp. 704-743, was closely derived from the article cited above.]
2. **Michal S. Gal**, "The Ecology of Antitrust: Preconditions for antitrust Enforcement in Developing Countries" in *Competition, Competitiveness and Development: Lessons from Developing Countries* (Brusick, Alvarez, Cernat and Holmes ed., UN, 2004), 22-54.
3. Michael J. Trebilcock and **Michal S. Gal**, "Current Issues in the Deregulation of the Ontario Electricity and Natural Gas Industries," in *Deregulation of Public Utilities: Current Issues and Perspectives* (Richardson ed., Melbourne: Centre for Corporate Law and Securities Regulation, University of Melbourne, 1996), 14-68.

4. **Michal S. Gal**, "Reality Bites (or Bits): The Political Economy of Competition Policy in Small Economies" in *International Antitrust Law and Policy* (Barry Hawk, ed., Juris. Publishing, 2002), 605-17.
5. **Michal S. Gal**, "Restrictive Agreements and Unilateral Restraints" In *Economic Theory and Competition Law* (Josef Drexel ed., Edgar Elgar, 2007), approx. 12 pages.
6. **Michal S. Gal**, "International Antitrust solutions: Discrete Steps or Causally Linked?" in *International Antitrust* (Josef Drexel et al., ed., Edgar Elgar, 2011), approx. 25 pages.
7. **Michal S. Gal** and Eran Fish, "Antitrust Pluralism and Justice" in *The Goals of Competition Law* (Josef Drexel and Daniel Zimmer eds., Edgar Elgar, 2012), approx. 10 pages.
8. **Michal S. Gal** and Inbal Wassmer- Faibish, "Regional Competition Law Agreements: Has the Potential been Realized?" in *Regional Competition Law Agreements* (Bakhum, Drexel, Gal, Gerber, Fox eds., Edgar Elgar, 2012), approx. 20 pages.
9. **Michal S. Gal**, "Shaping Policies and Building Institutions: Deterrence" in *New Competition Jurisdictions: Shaping Policies and Building Institutions* (Christopher Townley and Richard Which eds, Edgar Elgar, 2012), approx. 7 pages.
10. **Michal S. Gal**, "Merger Policy for Small and for Micro Economies" in *The Prons and Cons of Merger Law* (Sweden, 2013).
11. **Michal S. Gal** and Amir Israeli, "Israeli Competition Law" in *Competition Regimes in the World* (Mehta ed., CUTS, 2005), 65-71.
12. **Michal S. Gal**, "The Role of the Competition Law in the Commercial Law Tapestry" in *The Law and Economics of the Israeli Competition Law* (Gal and Perlman eds., Nevo, 2007) (Hebrew), 33 pages.
13. **Michal S. Gal** and Menachem Perlman, "Legal and Economic Analysis of Competition Law" in *The Law and Economics of the Israeli Competition Law* (Gal and Perlman eds., Nevo, 2007) (Hebrew), 17-30.

14. **Michal S. Gal**, "Competition Law in Micro-Economies: The Case of Barbados" in Competition Policy Perspectives (P.Satyanarayana Prasad ed., ICFAI Law Books, 2007), 16 pages.
15. **Michal S. Gal**, Amir Israeli, and Menachem Perlman, "Hard Core Cartels" in The Law and Economics of the Israeli Competition Law (Gal and Perlman eds., Nevo, 2008)(Hebrew), 193-302.<sup>7</sup>
16. Niv Zecler, **Michal S. Gal** and Yariv Ilan, "Private Enforcement in Israel" in The International Handbook on Private Enforcement of Competition Law (Bert Foer and Jonathan Cuneo eds., Edward Elgar, 2010), 514-33.
17. **Michal S. Gal**, "Extraterritorial Application of Antitrust - The case of a Small Economy (Israel)" in Cooperation, Comity, and Competition Policy (Andrew Guzman ed., Oxford University Press, 2010) 97-120.<sup>8</sup>
18. **Michal S. Gal**, "Abuse of Dominance: Exploitative Practices" in EU Competition Law (Lianos and Geradin eds., Edward Elgar, forthcoming 2012), approx. 40 pages.

#### BOOK REVIEWS

1. Competition Law and Policy in the Middle East, by Maher Dabbah (Cambridge University Press, 2007), *World Competition- Law and Economics Review* (September 2007), 3 pages.
2. An Introductory Guide to EC Competition Law and Practice, by Valentine Korah (Hart Publishing, 2007), *World Competition- Law and Economics Review* (June 2008), 2 pages.
3. Competition Law: Safeguarding the Consumer Interest, by Eugene Buttigieg (Wolters Kluwer, 2009), *World Competition- Law and Economics Review* (June 2010), 2 pages.
4. \*Global Competition, by David Gerber (Oxford University Press, 2009) in *Antitrust and Competition Policy Blog* (August 2010).

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<sup>7</sup> Chapter cited in agreement in several court decisions, including Criminal Case 1274/00 Israel vs. Mudgal; Criminal Case 1142/01 State of Israel vs. Sholstein, and by the Supreme Court in 2568/08 Voll vs. State of Israel

<sup>8</sup> Cited in Case 513/04 (Jerusalem District Court) AKUM vs .Director of the Antitrust Authority (June 2, 2011).

5. \*Global Competition, by David Gerber (Oxford University Press, 2009) in *World Competition - Law and Economics Review* (March 2011), 2 pages.
6. \*International Competition Law, by Maher Dabbah (Cambridge University Press, 2010), *World Competition- Law and Economics Review* (June 2011), 2 pages.

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

1. Michal S. Gal and David Gilo, "The Microsoft Decision and Its Implications for the Israeli Market, Economic section," *Haaretz*, July 8, 2001.
2. Niva Elkin-Koren and Michal S. Gal, "It is Difficult to Stop this Song- The Napster Trial: Limiting Intellectual Property Rights by Competition Principles," *Globes*, February 27, 2002. Equal contribution of authors.
3. "Size Does Matter," *Orech Hadin (The Lawyer)*, July 2002.
4. "Competition Policy in Small Economies," *OECD Global Forum on Competition*, February 2003.
5. "Changes in Corporate Law," 14 *Din Vaomer*, June 2004, 43.
6. "Excessive Pricing- Abuse of Monopoly Power," *Globes*, February 2004.
7. "In Favor of De Minimis in Antitrust," 45 *Orech Hadin*, April 2004, 54.
8. "Monopolies in Competition: Intersection between Antitrust and Intellectual Property," *Science, Technology and Economics Paper*, no. 25, Neeman Institute, Technion, 2005.
9. "The role of Regional Trade agreement in Enhancing Competition Law Enforcement," *Jamaican Fair Trading Commission Yearly Newsletter*, November 2007.
10. "The Unique Challenges of Small Economies" in *Revue Concurrences*, vol. 3 (September 2008).
11. American Antitrust Institute, The Next Antitrust Agenda (2008)(part of the group who wrote the chapter on Department of Justice Criminal Enforcement).
12. \*"Cartel Offenders Should not be CEOs" *Haaretz*, 16 December 2008, The Marker.

13. \*"The Frustration of the Director of the Antitrust Authority: No Monetary Sanctions," Haaretz, 16 September 2009, The Marker.
14. \*The Bank Decision- A Major Frustration", Haaretz, 27 October 2009, The Marker.

### **OTHER WORKS AND ACTIVITIES**

- **March 1992-November 1992:** Law clerk, *The Supreme Court of the State of Israel*, with the Honorable Justice Shoshana Netanyahu.
- **November 1993-August 1995:** Lawyer, *S. Horowitz & Co., Advocates, Notaries and Patent Attorneys*. Main areas: competition law, corporate law, contract law.
- **September 2000- June 2001:** Creation, under the direction of Prof. Bill Allen, of the NYU Advanced Certificate Program in Law and Business, a joint program of the NYU School of law and the Stern School of Business.
- **December 2006-September 2009:** Member of public committee on ethics in business (part of the international organization of Businesses for Social Responsibility).

### **Active Participation in Scholarly Conferences** **partial list, only invited lectures abroad**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Conference</b>	<b>Subject</b>
<b>June 1996</b>	University of Melbourne, Australia	Natural Monopolies	Current Issues in the Deregulation of the Ontario Electricity and Natural Gas Industries (presented by co-author Michael J. Trebilcock)
<b>May 1999</b>	University of Toronto	Roundtable on International Dimensions of Competition Policy	Competition Policy In Developing Countries - a Critique
<b>October 2001</b>	Fordham University, New York	Fordham International Antitrust Law and Policy Conference	The Political Economy of Competition Policy in Small Economies
<b>February 2003</b>	Paris, France	Global Competition	Competition Policy in Small Economies

		Forum (GCR), of the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)	
<b>June 2003</b>	St. Julian's, Malta	Economic and Institutional Issues in Competition law	Merger Policy for Small Economies
<b>February 2006</b>	University of West Indies, Barbados	Workshop on Competition Law Challenges	The Effects of Regional Agreements on Competition Policy in Small States
<b>February 2006</b>	Barbados	Barbados Fair Trading Commission 2nd Annual Lecture	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Size does matter: Competition Policy in Small States
<b>March 2006</b>	Washington D.C.	American Bar Association (ABA) Spring Meeting Conference	State-Imposed Restrictions on Competition
<b>June 2006</b>	Guernsey	Public lecture organized by the Chamber of Commerce	Does Guernsey need a Competition Law?
<b>June 2006</b>	Jersey	Public Lecture organized by the Antitrust authority and the Chamber of Commerce	Competition Policy for Small Market Economies- the case of Jersey Island The lecture was preceded by an interview with BBC Jersey and local press interviews.
<b>August 2006</b>	Wellington, New Zealand	Competition Law and Policy Institute of New Zealand yearly conference	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Competition Policy for Small Market Economies- The case of New Zealand
<b>December 2006</b>	Sorbonne, Paris	ASCOLA Conference	Fairness in Antitrust
<b>March 2007</b>	New Delhi, India	Seminar on Competition	Regulation of Restrictive Agreements

		Policy, organized by CUTS Institute for Regulation and Competition	
<b>Sept. 2007</b>	Kingston, Jamaica	Shirley Playfair Yearly Lecture on Antitrust, organized by the Fair Trading Commission	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Enhancing Competition Law Enforcement through Regional Trade Agreements Lecture was preceded by interviews in the local TV, radio and press.
<b>*February 2008</b>	Washington DC	Charting the Future Course of Technical Assistance Conference, DOJ-FTC	Moving Forward: Technical Assistance for the 21 <sup>st</sup> Century
<b>*April 2008</b>	Chicago	Consumer Antitrust Institute	International Antitrust
<b>*September 2008</b>	Istanbul, Turkey	Institute of Competition Law and Policy Studies (IMEDIPA, Athens), Centre for Law, Economics and Public Policy & Centre for Law and Governance in Europe, University College London and Bilgi University	Which Competition Law for Regulated Industries?
<b>*April 2009</b>	Lisbon, Portugal	Portuguese Competition Authority	Competition Law for a small European Member State
<b>*June 2009</b>	Washington DC	American Antitrust Institute (AAI) Annual Conference	Chair of panel on Private Enforcement
<b>*June 2009</b>	Switzerland	International	Small Economies: Unique

		Competition Network (ICN) Annual Conference	Enforcement Challenges
<b>*September 2009</b>	Chicago	ABA Conference on Antitrust Institutions	When the Going gets Tight: Institutional Solutions to Scarce Antitrust Resources
<b>*March 2010</b>	University College London	Competition Law Forum	Free Movement of Judgments
<b>*August 2010</b>	Singapore	Competition Commission of Singapore	1. Gave a three day workshop on comparative and international antitrust; 2. Lecture: Challenges created by globalization for small economies
<b>*March 2011</b>	Hong-Kong Polytechnic University	Asian Competition Law and Economics Center (ACLEC)	Public lecture on Hong Kong's new Competition Law- Addressing the Challenges
<b>*May 2011</b>	Amsterdam	Amsterdam Center for Law and Economics (ACLE): Emerging Markets Conference	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Transplanting Competition Laws
<b>*August 2011</b>	Bangkok, Thailand	Chulalongkorn University and the Thai Trade Commission	Competition law in young jurisdictions
<b>*February 2012</b>	Singapore	Competition Commission of Singapore	Merger Policy in a Concentrated Market
<b>*March 2012</b>	Montecantini, Italy	European University Institute (EUI): Political Governance and Regulatory Enforcement	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Transplanting competition laws: Multiple points of view