

MARK STAMP

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Department of Computer Science
San Jose State University
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San Jose, California 95192

Education

PhD	Mathematics	Texas Tech University Lubbock, Texas	1/89–5/92
MS	Mathematics	Texas Tech University Lubbock, Texas	8/86–8/88
BS	Computer Science	Morningside College Sioux City, Iowa	8/79–5/83
	High School	Harlan Community High School Harlan, Iowa	8/75–5/79

Employment

- **Professor** (8/02–present)
Department of Computer Science
San Jose State University
San Jose, California

Responsibilities

- Teach undergraduate classes
 - Information Security ([CS 166](#))
 - Computer Networks ([CS 158A](#))
 - Network Management ([CS 158B](#))
 - Introduction to Programming in Java ([CS 46A](#))
 - Introduction to Data Structures ([CS 46B](#))

- Teach graduate classes
 - Cryptography and Computer Security ([CS 265](#))
 - Software Reverse Engineering ([CS 286](#))
 - Distributed Computing ([CS 249](#))
 - Applied Network Security ([CS 286](#))
 - Research and publication in information security and related fields
 - Direct Master's and undergraduate student research projects
- **Lecturer** (Winter Quarter 2003)
 Department of Computer Science
 University of California, Santa Cruz
 Santa Cruz, California

Responsibilities

- Taught graduate Combinatorial Algorithms ([CMPS 211](#))
- **Chief Cryptologic Scientist** ([12/00–4/02](#))
 MediaSnap, Inc.
 San Jose, California

Responsibilities

- Design, analyze, implement, and test security features of digital rights management (DRM) system, including proprietary scrambling, key management, and software uniqueness algorithms
 - Cryptographic, statistical, and mathematical analysis in support of digital watermarking, software encryption, and anti-debugging techniques
 - Implement and verify correct usage of encryption algorithms including AES and RSA
 - Software development in Microsoft Windows Visual C++
 - Analyze competing DRM systems, including patent reviews
 - Supervise junior software engineers
 - Produce written documentation including patent disclosures, detailed system specifications, and user documentation
- **Cryptologic Mathematician** (5/93–12/00)
 National Security Agency
 Fort George G. Meade, Maryland

Responsibilities

- Classified research and development in the fields of cryptography, algorithms, and networks in support of signals intelligence (SIGINT)
- Classified speech research and development in support of SIGINT
- Applied supercomputing and distributed computing
- Software development using C in a UNIX environment on DEC/Compaq, Sun, and HP workstations
- Project supervisor

- **Visiting Assistant Professor (8/92–5/93)**

Mathematical Sciences
Worcester Polytechnic Institute
Worcester, Massachusetts

Responsibilities

- Academic research and publication in cryptography, combinatorics, epidemiology, simulation, numerical analysis, and control theory
- Taught undergraduate Calculus I, Calculus III, and Graph Theory

- **Teaching/Research Assistant (1/86–8/92)**

Department of Mathematics
Texas Tech University
Lubbock, Texas

Responsibilities

- Research in cryptography, control theory, epidemiology, and numerical analysis in support of research grants
- Taught undergraduate Business Mathematics and College Algebra

- **Part-time Instructor (5/85–8/85)**

Private language schools
Taiwan

Responsibilities

- Taught English conversation

- **Instructor (1/85–5/85)**

Nebraska Indian Community College

Winnebago, Nebraska

Responsibilities

- Taught Introduction to Computers

Personal Data

- Citizenship: United States
- Highest security clearance held: TS//SI

Selected Academic Referee Experience

- [Frontiers of Information Technology & Electronic Engineering](#)
- [Computer Networks](#)
- [International Journal of Information Security](#)
- [Proceedings of the IEEE](#)
- [Information Sciences](#)
- [Security and Communication Networks](#)
- [ACM Transactions on Information and System Security](#)
- [The Ramanujan Journal](#)
- [Journal of Cryptographic Engineering](#)
- [Designs, Codes and Cryptography](#)
- [Theoretical Computer Science](#)

- [*IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security*](#)
- [*Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence*](#)
- [*IEEE Transactions on Computers*](#)
- [*Computers & Security*](#)
- [*Information Processing Letters*](#)
- [*Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*](#)
- [*Computer Communications*](#)
- [*IEEE Transactions on Image Processing*](#)
- [*IEEE Computer*](#)
- [*Journal of Systems and Software*](#)
- [*IEEE Transactions on Information Theory*](#)

Recent Conferences

- 3rd International Workshop on Security and Privacy Analytics 2017 ([IWSPA 2017](#)), co-located with ACM CODASPY 2017, March 24, 2017, Scottsdale, Arizona. Technical program committee.
- Second International Workshop on Malware Analysis (WMA 2017), co-located with ARES Conference 2017, August 29–September 1, 2017, Reggio Calabria, Italy. Workshop co-chair.
- Malware Conference 2017, Puerto Rico, dates TBD, Technical program committee.
- Malware Conference 2016 ([MALCON 2016](#)), Fajardo, Puerto Rico, October 18–21, 2016. Technical program committee.
- 12th International Conference on Information Systems Security ([ICISS 2016](#)), December 16–20, 2016, Jaipur, India. Technical program committee.

- First International Workshop on Malware Analysis ([WMA 2016](#)), co-located with ARES Conference 2016, August 31–September 2, 2016, Salzburg, Austria. Workshop co-chair.
- 2nd International Workshop on Security and Privacy Analytics 2016 ([IWSPA 2016](#)), co-located with ACM CODASPY 2016, March 11, 2016, New Orleans. Technical program committee.
- 10th International Conference on Malicious and Unwanted Software ([MALCON 2015](#)), Fajardo, Puerto Rico, USA, October 20–22, 2015. Technical program committee.
- 9th International Conference on Malicious and Unwanted Software ([MALCON 2014](#)), Fajardo, Puerto Rico, October 28–30, 2014. Technical program committee.
- 8th International Conference on Malicious and Unwanted Software "The Americas" ([MALWARE 2013 The Americas](#)), Fajardo, Puerto Rico, October 21–25, 2013. Technical program committee.
- 21st EICAR Annual Conference ([EICAR2012](#)), Lisbon, Portugal, May 7–8, 2012. Program committee.
- 20th USENIX Security Symposium ([USENIX Security '11](#)), San Francisco, California, August 8–12, 2011. Poster presentation: Robust watermarking using hidden Markov models, M. Mungale (student).
- USENIX Workshop on Cyber Security Experimentation and Test ([CSET '10](#)), Washington, DC, August 9, 2010. Program committee.
- 20th EICAR Annual Conference ([EICAR2011](#)), Krems, Austria, May 9–10, 2010. Program committee.
- USENIX Workshop on Cyber Security Experimentation and Test ([CSET '09](#)), Montreal, Canada, August 10, 2009. Program committee.
- 2008 International Workshop on Multimedia Security in Communication ([MUSIC '08](#)), Hangzhou, China, August 25–28, 2008. Technical program committee
- USENIX Workshop on Cyber Security Experimentation and Test ([CSET '08](#)), San Jose, California, July 28, 2008. Program committee.
- 2008 International Conference on Security and Cryptography ([SECRYPT 2008](#)), Porto, Portugal, July 26–29, 2008. Program committee.

Publications

1. A survey of machine learning algorithms and their application in information security, to appear in [*Guide to Vulnerability Analysis for Computer Networks and Systems — An Artificial Intelligence Approach*](#), S. Parkinson, A. Crampton, and R. Hill, editors, Springer 2018.
2. Function call graphs versus machine learning for malware detection, with D. Rajeswaran (student), F. Di Troia, and T. H. Austin, to appear in [*Guide to Vulnerability Analysis for Computer Networks and Systems — An Artificial Intelligence Approach*](#), S. Parkinson, A. Crampton, and R. Hill, editors, Springer 2018.
3. Detecting encrypted and polymorphic malware using hidden Markov models, with D. Dhanasekar (student), F. Di Troia, and K. Potika, to appear in [*Guide to Vulnerability Analysis for Computer Networks and Systems — An Artificial Intelligence Approach*](#), S. Parkinson, A. Crampton, and R. Hill, editors, Springer 2018.
4. Masquerade detection on mobile devices, with S. N. K. Manikoth (student) and F. Di Troia, to appear in [*Guide to Vulnerability Analysis for Computer Networks and Systems — An Artificial Intelligence Approach*](#), S. Parkinson, A. Crampton, and R. Hill, editors, Springer 2018.
5. On the effectiveness of generic malware models, with N. Bagga (student) and F. Di Troia, submitted.
6. Hidden Markov models for Vigenère cryptanalysis, with F. Di Troia, M. Stamp (student), and J. Huang (student), International Conference on Historical Cryptology (HistoCrypt 2018), Uppsala, Sweden, June 18–20, 2018.
7. A comparison of machine learning classifiers for acoustic gait analysis, with F. Di Troia and J. Huang (student), submitted.
8. Bootbandit: A macOS bootloader attack, with A. Boursalian (student), submitted.
9. Acoustic gait analysis using support vector machines, with J. Huang (student), and F. Di Troia, 2nd International Workshop on Formal Methods for Security Engineering (ForSE 2018), Funchal, Madeira, Portugal, January 22–24, 2018.
10. Black box analysis of Android malware detectors, with G. Nellaivadivelu (student), and F. Di Troia, submitted.

11. Deep learning versus gist descriptors for image-based malware classification, with S. Yajamanam (student), V. R. S. Selvin (student), and F. Di Troia, 2nd International Workshop on Formal Methods for Security Engineering (ForSE 2018), Funchal, Madeira, Portugal, January 22–24, 2018.
12. Autocorrelation analysis of financial botnet traffic, with P. Nagarajan (student), F. Di Troia, and T. H. Austin, 2nd International Workshop on Formal Methods for Security Engineering (ForSE 2018), Funchal, Madeira, Portugal, January 22–24, 2018.
13. Improved image spam detection, with A. Chavda (student), K. Potika, and F. Di Troia, submitted.
14. [*Introduction to Machine Learning with Applications in Information Security*](#), Chapman and Hall/CRC, August 2017.
15. Virtual values for taint and information flow analysis, with P. Kannan, T. H. Austin, T. Disney, and C. Flanagan, Workshop on Meta-Programming Techniques and Reflection (META 2016), co-located with ACM SPLASH 2016, October 30–November 4, 2016, Amsterdam.
16. Static and dynamic analysis of Android malware, with A. Kapratwar (student) and F. Di Troia, 1st International Workshop on Formal Methods for Security Engineering (ForSE 2017), Porto, Portugal, February 19–21, 2017, in [*Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Information Systems Security and Privacy*](#).
17. [*Image spam analysis and detection*](#), with A. Annadatha (student), *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, online first.
18. [*Vigenère scores for malware detection*](#), with S. Deshmukh (student) and F. Di Troia, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, online first.
19. Advanced Transcriptase for JavaScript malware, with F. Di Troia, C. A. Visaggio, and T. H. Austin, MALCON 2016, Fajardo, Puerto Rico, October 18–21, 2016.
20. [*A completely covert audio channel in Android*](#), with S. Thakur (student), *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 13(3):141–152, August 2017.
21. [*A comparison of static, dynamic, and hybrid analysis for malware detection*](#), with A. Damodaran (student), F. Di Troia, C. A. Visaggio, and T. H. Austin, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 13(1):1–12, February 2017.

22. [Support vector machines and malware detection](#), with T. Singh (student), F. Di Troia, C. A. Visaggio, and T. H. Austin, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 12(4):203–212, November 2016.
23. Malware detection using dynamic birthmarks, with S. Vemparala (student), F. Di Troia, C. A. Visaggio, and T. H. Austin, 2nd International Workshop on Security & Privacy Analytics (IWSPA 2016), co-located with ACM CODASPY 2016, March 9–11, 2016.
24. [Clustering versus SVM for malware detection](#), with U. Narra (student), F. Di Troia, C. A. Visaggio, and T. H. Austin, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 12(4):213–224, November 2016.
25. [Clustering for malware classification](#), with S. Pai (student), F. Di Troia, C. A. Visaggio, and T. H. Austin, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 13(4):95–107, May 2017.
26. Static analysis of malicious Java applets, N. Ganesh (student), F. Di Troia, C. A. Visaggio, and T. H. Austin, 2nd International Workshop on Security & Privacy Analytics (IWSPA 2016), co-located with ACM CODASPY 2016, March 9–11, 2016.
27. SocioBot: A Twitter-based botnet, with I. Kaur Makkar (student), F. Di Troia, C. A. Visaggio, and T. H. Austin, *International Journal of Security and Networks*, 12(1):1–12, 2017.
28. [Classic cryptanalysis using hidden Markov models](#), with R. Vobbilisetty (student), F. Di Troia, R. M. Low, and C. A. Visaggio, *Cryptologia*, 41(1):1–28, 2017.
29. [Dueling hidden Markov models for virus analysis](#), with A. Kalbhor (student), T. H. Austin, E. Filiol, and S. Josse, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 11(2):103–118, May 2015.
30. [Automating NFC message sending for good and evil](#), with N. B. Brandt (student), *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 10(4):273–297, November 2014.
31. [Hunting for metamorphic JavaScript malware](#), with M. Musale (student) and T. H. Austin, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 11(2):89–102, May 2015.
32. [Hunting for pirated software using metamorphic analysis](#), with H. Rana (student), *Information Security Journal: A Global Perspective*, 23(3):68–85, November 2014.
33. [Metamorphic detection using function call graph analysis](#), with P. Deshpande (student), *MIS Review: An International Journal*, 21(1/2):15–34, September 2015/March 2016.

34. [Singular value decomposition and metamorphic detection](#), with R. K. Jidigam (student) and T. H. Austin, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 11(4):203–216, 2015.
35. [Compression-based analysis of metamorphic malware](#), with J. Lee (student) and T. H. Austin, *International Journal of Security and Networks*, 10(2):124–136, 2015.
36. [Hidden Markov models for malware classification](#), with C. Annachhatre (student) and T. H. Austin, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 11(2):59–73, May 2015.
37. [Deriving common malware behavior through graph clustering](#), with Y. Park and D. S. Reeves, *Computers & Security*, 39(B):419–430, November 2013.
38. [Masquerade detection for GUI-based Windows systems](#), with A. Agrawal (student), *International Journal of Security and Networks*, 10(1):32–41, 2015
39. [Kullback-Leibler divergence for masquerade detection](#), with G. R. Viswanathan (student) and R. M. Low, *Journal of Network and Information Security*, 1(1):44–53, June 2013.
40. [Metamorphic code from LLVM bytecode](#), with T. Tamboli (student) and T. H. Austin, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 10(3):177–187, August 2014.
41. [HTTP attack detection using \$n\$ -gram analysis](#), with A. Oza (student), R. M. Low, et al., *Computers & Security*, 45:242–254, September 2014.
42. [Eigenvalue analysis for metamorphic detection](#), with S. Deshpande (student) and Y. Park, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 10(1):53–65, February 2014.
43. [Simple substitution distance and metamorphic detection](#), with G. Shanmugam (student) and R. M. Low, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 9(3):159–170, August 2013.
44. [Structural entropy and metamorphic malware](#), with D. Baysa (student) and R. M. Low, *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 9(4):179–192, November 2013.
45. [Social networking for botnet command and control](#), with A. Singh (student), A. H. Toderici (student), et al., *International Journal of Computer Network and Information Security*, 5(6):11–17, May 2013.
46. Java design pattern obfuscation, with P. K. Gone (student), *Proceedings of the 2013 International Conference on Security & Management (SAM'13)*, July 22–25, 2013.

47. [Chi-squared distance and metamorphic virus detection](#), with A. H. Toderici (student), *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 9(1):1–14, February 2013.
48. [Cryptanalysis of Typex](#), with K. Chang (student) and R. M. Low, *Cryptologia*, 38(2):116–132, 2014.
49. [Metamorphic worm that carries its own morphing engine](#), with S. M. Sridhara (student), *Journal of Computer Virology and Hacking Techniques*, 9(2):49–58, May 2013.
50. [Hidden Markov models for software piracy detection](#), with S. Kazi (student), *Information Security Journal: A Global Perspective*, 22(3):140–149, 2013.
51. Exploring hidden Markov models for virus analysis: A semantic approach, with T. H. Austin, E. Filiol, and S. Josse, *Proceedings of 46th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS 46)*, January 7–10, 2013.
52. [Efficient cryptanalysis of homophonic substitution ciphers](#), with A. Dhavare (student) and R. M. Low, *Cryptologia*, 37(3):250–281, 2013.
53. [Opcode graph similarity and metamorphic detection](#), with N. Runwal (student) and R. M. Low, *Journal in Computer Virology*, 8(1-2):37–52, May 2012.
54. Software similarity and metamorphic detection, with M. Mungale (student), in *Proceedings of 2012 International Conference on Security & Management (SAM'12)*.
55. [Masquerade detection using profile hidden Markov models](#), with L. Huang (student), *Computers & Security*, 30(8):732–747, November 2011.
56. *Information Security: Principles and Practice*, 2nd edition, Wiley, May 2011, ISBN: [978-0-470-62639-9](#).
57. [Improved software activation using multithreading](#), with J. Zhang (student), *International Journal of Computer Network and Information Security*, 4(12):1–17, November 2012.
58. [Hunting for undetectable metamorphic viruses](#), with D. Lin (student), *Journal in Computer Virology*, 7(3):201–214, August 2011.
59. Detecting undetectable metamorphic viruses, with S. Venkatachalam (student), *Proceedings of 2011 International Conference on Security & Management (SAM'11)*, pp. 340–345.
60. [A highly metamorphic virus generator](#), with P. Desai (student), *International Journal of*

[*Multimedia Intelligence and Security*](#), 1(4):402–427, 2010.

61. [iPhone security analysis](#), with V. Pandya (student), [*Journal of Information Security*](#), 1(2):73–86, October 2010.
62. [*Handbook of Information and Communication Security*](#), editor, with P. Stavroulakis, Springer, March 2010, ISBN: [978-3-642-04116-7](#).
63. An introduction to software reverse engineering, with T. Cipresso (student), in [*Handbook of Information and Communication Security*](#), Springer, March 2010.
64. QuickPay online payment protocol, with J. Dai (student), [*Proceedings of SEKE '08*](#).
65. [Profile hidden Markov models and metamorphic virus detection](#), with S. Attaluri (student) and S. McGhee (student), *Journal in Computer Virology*, 5(2):151–169, May 2009.
66. [Digital rights management for streaming media](#), with D. Brahmabhatt (student), [*Handbook of Research on Secure Multimedia Distribution*](#), IGI Global, March 2009, ISBN: [978-1-60566-262-6](#).
67. [Digital rights management for untrusted peer-to-peer networks](#), with P. Priyadarshini (student), [*Handbook of Research on Secure Multimedia Distribution*](#), IGI Global, March 2009, ISBN: [978-1-60566-262-6](#).
68. [An agent-based privacy enhancing model](#), with H.-H. Lee (student), [*Information Management & Computer Security*](#), 16(3):305–319, 2008.
69. [P2PTunes: A peer-to-peer digital rights management system](#), with R. Venkataramu (student), [*Handbook of Research on Secure Multimedia Distribution*](#), IGI Global, March 2009, ISBN: [978-1-60566-262-6](#).
70. [SIGABA: Cryptanalysis of the full keyspace](#), with W. O. Chan (student), [*Cryptologia*](#), 31(3):201–222, July 2007.
71. [P3P privacy enhancing agent](#), with H.-H. Lee (student), *Proceedings of the 3rd ACM Workshop on Secure Web Services (SWS'06)*, Alexandria, Virginia, November 3, 2006, pp. 109–110.
72. [Hunting for metamorphic engines](#), with W. Wong (student), *Journal in Computer Virology*, 2(3):211–229, December 2006.
73. [*Applied Cryptanalysis: Breaking Ciphers in the Real World*](#), with R. M. Low, Wiley-IEEE Press,

April 2007, ISBN: [978-0-470-11486-5](#).

74. [King and rook vs. king on a quarter-infinite board](#), with R. M. Low, *Integers: The Electronic Journal of Combinatorial Number Theory*, 6:Article G3, 2006.
75. Information theory, with D. Blockus, invited book chapter, *The Handbook of Computer Networks*, H. Bidgoli, editor, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., November 2007, ISBN: [978-0-471-64833-8](#).
76. [Role based access control and the JXTA peer-to-peer framework](#), with A. Mathur (student) and S. Kim, *Proceedings of 2006 International Conference on Security & Management (SAM'06)*, Las Vegas, Nevada, June 26–29, 2006.
77. [Metamorphic software for buffer overflow mitigation](#), with X. Gao (student), *Proceedings of 3rd Conference on Computer Science and its Applications*, P. P. Dey and M. N. Amin, editors, San Diego, California, June 28–30, 2005.
78. [On using mouse movements as a biometric](#), with S. Hashia (student) and C. Pollett, *Proceedings of 3rd Conference on Computer Science and its Applications*, P. P. Dey and M. N. Amin, editors, San Diego, California, June 28–30, 2005.
79. [Stealthy ciphertext](#), with M. Simova (student) and C. Pollett, *Proceedings of 3rd International Conference on Internet Computing (ICOMP '05)*, Las Vegas, Nevada, June 27–30, 2005.
80. [Unpredictable binary strings](#), with R. M. Low, R. Craigen, and G. Faucher, *Congressus Numerantium* 177, 2005, pp. 65–75, **MR2198651**.
81. *Information Security: Principles and Practice*, Wiley Interscience, September 2005, ISBN: [0-471-73848-4](#).
82. [Software watermarking via assembly code transformations](#), with S. Thaker (student), *Proceedings of 2nd Conference on Computer Science and its Applications*, P. P. Dey, M. N. Amin, and T. M. Gattton, editors, San Diego, California, June 2004, pp. 205–209.
83. [Hamptonesque and hidden Markov models](#), with E. Le (student), *Lecture Notes in Control and Information Sciences*, Vol. 321, *New Directions and Applications in Control Theory*, Springer 2005, W. P. Dayawansa, A. Lindquist, and Y. Zhou, editors, pp. 367–378.
84. [Enterprise digital rights management: Ready for primetime?](#), with E. J. Sebes, *Business Communications Review*, March 2004, pp. 52–55.

85. [Risks of monoculture](#), Inside Risks 165, *Communications of the ACM*, 47(3):120, March 2004.
86. Multilevel security models, with A. Hushyar (student), invited chapter, [The Handbook of Information Security](#), H. Bidgoli, editor, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., January 2006, ISBN: [0-471-64833-7](#).
87. [A characterization of a class of discrete nonlinear feedback systems](#), with D. I. Wallace, and C. F. Martin, *Communications in Information and Systems*, 5(3):305–310, 2005.
88. [Solvable problems in enterprise digital rights management](#), with E. J. Sebes, *Information Management & Computer Security*, 15(1):33–45, 2007.
89. [Secure streaming media and digital rights management](#), with D. Holankar (student), *Proceedings of the 2004 Hawaii International Conference on Computer Science*, Honolulu, Hawaii, January 2004, pp. 85–97.
90. [Digital rights management: For better or for worse?](#), *ExtremeTech*, May 20, 2003. Also appeared on [eWEEK](#), May 1, 2003.
91. The MediaSnap[®] digital rights management system, with P. Sabadra (student), *Proceedings of Conference on Computer Science and its Applications*, P. P. Dey, M. N. Amin, and T. M. Gatton, editors, San Diego, California, July 2003.
92. Software uniqueness: How and why, with P. Mishra (student), *Proceedings of Conference on Computer Science and its Applications*, P. P. Dey, M. N. Amin, and T. M. Gatton, editors, San Diego, California, July 2003.
93. [Pokémon[®] cards and the shortest common superstring](#), with A. E Stamp, *Graph Theory Notes of New York*, XLVII:19–24, 2004, **MR2134214**.
94. [Risks of digital rights management](#), Inside Risks 147, *Communications of the ACM*, 45(9):120, September 2002.
95. [Digital rights management: The technology behind the hype](#), *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 4(3):102–112, 2003.
96. NSA paper, A stroll through WOK THROUGH, status unknown.
97. [Rush Hour[®] and Dijkstra's algorithm](#), with B. Engel (student), M. Ewell (student), and V. Morrow (student), *Graph Theory Notes of New York* XL:23–30, 2001, **MR1823243**. Expanded [tables](#) of results.

98. NSA paper, Let me count the ways..., status unknown.
99. NSA paper, Hitchhiker's guide to dynamic programming, status unknown.
100. NSA paper, STA PUF is no marshmallow, status unknown.
101. Random walks on wheels, with M. Lee (student), *Graph Theory Notes of New York XXXIII*, 1997, pp. 24–25.
102. NSA paper R51/TECH/038/93, S-243,676, November 1996: Title and subject classified.
103. NSA paper Z52 TSR-007-95, August 1995: Title and subject classified.
104. NSA paper Z21 TSR-21-94, December 1994: Title and subject classified.
105. NSA paper Z52 ITN-004-94, February 1994: Title and subject classified.
106. A model for the optimal control of a measles epidemic, with C. F. Martin, L. Allen, M. Jones, and R. Carpio, *Computation and Control III: Proceedings of the Third Bozeman Conference*, Progress in Systems and Control Theory, Vol. 15, K. Bowers and J. Lund, editors, Boston: Birkhäuser, 1993, **MR1247482**.
107. Urn model simulations of a sexually transmitted disease epidemic, with C. F. Martin, and L. J. S. Allen, *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, 71:179–199, 1995.
108. Pseudo-random sequences in secret key cryptography, with C. F. Martin, *Proceedings of the 1992 International Computer Symposium*, Vol. 1, Feng Chia University, Taichung, Taiwan, 1992, pp. 166–173.
109. Stochastic analysis of vaccination strategies, with L. Allen, T. Lewis, C. Martin, R. Carpio, M. Jones, G. Mundel, and A. Way, *Stochastic Theory and Adaptive Control*, Proceedings of a workshop held in Lawrence, Kansas, September 26–28, 1991, Lecture Notes in Control and Information Sciences 184, T. E. Duncan and B. Pasik-Duncan, editors, Springer-Verlag, 1992, pp. 1–11.
110. [An analysis of the transmission of *Chlamydia* in a closed population](#), with C. F. Martin and L. J. S. Allen, *Journal of Difference Equations and Applications*, 2(1):1–29, 1996, **MR1375593**.
111. [An algorithm for the k-error linear complexity of binary sequences with period \$2^n\$](#) , with C. F. Martin, *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory*, 39(4):1398–1401, July 1993,

MR1267161.

112. Gaussian quadrature and linear systems, with C. F. Martin, *Computation and Control II: Proceedings of the Second Bozeman Conference*, Progress in Systems and Control Theory, Vol. 11, K. Bowers and J. Lund, editors, Boston: Birkhäuser, 1991, pp. 263–277, **MR1140027**.
113. Analysis of a measles epidemic, with L. J. S. Allen, T. Lewis, C. F. Martin, G. Mundel, A. B. Way, C. K. Lo, and M. A. Jones, *Statistics in Medicine*, 12:229–239, 1993.
114. A note on the error in Gaussian quadrature, with C. F. Martin, *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, 47:25–35, 1992, **MR1137059**.
115. [A generalized linear complexity](#), Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Mathematics, Texas Tech University, May 1992.
116. Analysis of infinite dimensional dynamic systems with nonlinear observation over a finite field, with C. F. Martin, *Modeling, Estimation and Control of Systems with Uncertainty*, Progress in Systems and Control Theory, Vol. 10, G. B. DiMasi, A. Gombani, and A. B. Kurzhansky, editors, Boston: Birkhäuser, 1991, pp. 301–323, **MR1133379**.
117. [Discrete observability and numerical quadrature](#), with C. F. Martin and X. Wang, *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, 36(11):1337–1340, November 1991, **MR1130511**.
118. [Mathematical analyses and simulations of a measles epidemic](#), with L. Allen, T. Lewis, C. Martin, M. Jones, C. Lo, G. Mundel, and A. Way *Proceedings of the American Statistical Association Biometric Society-Eastern North American Region (ENAR) Spring Meeting*, March 24–27, 1991, Houston, Texas.
119. A mathematical analysis and simulation of a localized measles epidemic, with L. J. S. Allen, T. Lewis, and C. F. Martin, *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, 39:61–77, 1990.
120. [Classification and realization of pseudo-random number generators](#), with C. F. Martin, *Systems and Control Letters*, 14:169–175, 1990, **MR1044323**.
121. Constructing polynomials over finite fields, with C. F. Martin, *Computation and Control: Proceedings of the Bozeman Conference*, Progress in Systems and Control Theory, Vol. 1, K. Bowers and J. Lund, editors, Boston: Birkhäuser, 1989, pp. 233–252, **MR1046854**.
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5. [CMEA 1](#) (known plaintext). Level II challenge at [MysteryTwister C3: The Crypto Challenge Contest](#).
6. [CMEA 2](#) (known plaintext with limited data). Level III challenge at [MysteryTwister C3: The Crypto Challenge Contest](#).
7. [Akelarre Part 1](#) (known plaintext). Level II challenge at [MysteryTwister C3: The Crypto Challenge Contest](#).
8. [Purple 1](#) (ciphertext only). Level II challenge at [MysteryTwister C3: The Crypto Challenge Contest](#).
9. [ORYX Stream Cipher Part I](#) (known keystream). Level II challenge at [MysteryTwister C3: The Crypto Challenge Contest](#).
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[The Crypto Challenge Contest.](#)

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2. P. Sundaravaradhan, An attack on smartphone gesture based authentication, in progress.
3. A. Sinha, Emulation vs instrumentation for Android malware detection, in progress.
4. T. Sharmin, Improved image spam scores, in progress.
5. S. Suresh, Machine learning for adware detection, in progress.
6. A. Raghavan, Hidden Markov models: Boosting versus random restarts, in progress.
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- A discussion of [Information security journals: The good, the bad, and the ugly](#).
- [Cracking the Code of James Hampton's Private Language](#), by Casey N. Cep, discusses some of our work.
- Robert Slade's [review](#) of *Information Security: Principles and Practice* (first edition)
- Mark's [biography](#) on the SJSU website.