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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

2007 +

**Class of 1975 Alumni Professor of Law
Director, Transnational Law Institute
School of Law, Washington & Lee University**

Visiting Professor, VU Amsterdam (Fall 2015: sabbatical leave)
Visiting Senior Fellow, Monash University, School of Law (2014, 2016)
Visiting Scholar & Senior Fellow, Univ. of Melbourne, Faculty of Law (2010)
Parsons Visitor, University of Sydney, Faculty of Law (2010)
Visiting Professor, Centre for Applied Philosophy and Ethics (Charles Sturt University/Australian National University) (2010)
*Intensive courses taught at: Université de Paris II (Panthéon-Assas),
University of Illinois, U. of Western Ontario, U. of Alabama, U. of Ottawa*

Teaching interests: public international law, transnational law, mass atrocity and human rights, transitional justice, contracts, and global environmental governance. Visiting Faculty, Masaryk University, Czech Republic, 2015, 2016, 2017; Faculty, International Institute for Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences, Siracusa, Italy, 2007, 2009, 2013; Faculty, Castrén Institute (University of Helsinki) Summer Program, 2009; Faculty, African Centre for Legal Excellence, Uganda, 2008.

2006

**Professor of Law and Ethan Allen Faculty Fellow
Director, Transnational Law Institute
School of Law, Washington & Lee University**

2004-2006

**Associate Professor (with Tenure) and Ethan Allen Faculty Fellow
School of Law, Washington & Lee University**

Visiting Fellow, University College, Oxford (Michaelmas Term 2005)
Visiting Associate Professor, Vanderbilt Univ. School of Law (Sept. 2005)
Visiting Scholar, Trinity College, University of Dublin (May 2006)
Visiting Faculty, U. Federal do Amazonas, Manaus, Brazil, 2003, 2004.

2002-2004

**Assistant Professor and Ethan Allen Faculty Fellow
School of Law, Washington & Lee University**

Prior academic appointments: Assistant Professor, Bowen School of Law, University of Arkansas-Little Rock; Adjunct Assistant Professor and Associate-in-Law, Columbia Law School

PRACTICE EXPERIENCE

- 1995-1997 **Tory Tory DesLauriers & Binnington (Toronto)**
Litigator with exposure to corporate-commercial, environmental, and private and public international law. Served as co-counsel for the former Chief of Defense Staff of the Canadian Armed Forces at the Canadian Inquiry into Military Wrongdoing in Somalia.
- 1994-1995 **Judicial Clerk to Hon. Justice Frank Iacobucci
Supreme Court of Canada**
- 1994 Summer Associate: **Sullivan & Cromwell (New York)**

EDUCATION

- 2002 **Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.)**
Columbia University, School of Law
Doctoral Committee: Profs. Lori Damrosch (Chair), José Alvarez, Brad Karkkainen
- 1998 **LL.M.**
Columbia University, School of Law
- 1994 **LL.B. (*honours*)**
University of Toronto
Spent one semester at the Université de Montréal
- 1992 **Master of Arts**
Institut d'études politiques de Paris/McGill University
- 1989 **Bachelor of Arts (*first class honours*)**
McGill University

SELECTED SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS

Books

[REIMAGINING CHILD SOLDIERS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLICY](#) (Oxford University Press, 2012)

Book reviews appear in: [American Journal of International Law](#), [Social and Legal Studies](#), [Canadian Yearbook of International Law](#), [Melbourne Journal of International Law](#), [Journal of the Philosophy of International Law](#), [European Journal of International Law](#), [British Yearbook of International Law](#), [Political Studies Review](#), [Chinese Journal of International Law](#), [Lawfare blog](#), [Think Africa Press](#), [War Studies Publications](#), [Human Rights Quarterly](#), [African Journal of Legal Studies](#), [Global Governance](#), and [Journal of International Criminal Justice](#). Chapter 1 has been translated into German as *Die Überwindung der Opferrolle. Zum Bild des Kindersoldaten im internationalen Recht*, and appearing in ZEITSCHRIFT FÜR FRIEDENS- UND KONFLIKTFORSCHUNG 249-274 (2012).

[ATROCITY, PUNISHMENT, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW](#) (Cambridge University Press, 2007)

*** Awarded the 2007 Book of the Year Award by the International Association of Criminal Law (U.S. National Section)*

*** Awarded 2009 Honorable Mention (First Runner-up) by the [American Society of International Law for the Certificate of Merit for Outstanding Contribution to Creative Scholarship](#)*

Book reviews appear in: [Buffalo Law Review](#), [Jura Gentium](#), [Michigan Law Review](#), [Journal of International Criminal Justice](#), [American Journal of International Law](#), [Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology](#), [Chinese Journal of International Law](#), [International Journal on World Peace](#), [Journal of Conflict & Security Law](#), [International Journal of Transitional Justice](#), [Leiden Journal of International Law](#), [Melbourne Journal of International Law](#), [Peace and Change](#), [Human Rights Quarterly](#), [International Community Law Review](#), [N.Y.U. J. Int'l L. & Pol.](#); [H-Net Book Review](#); with briefer reviews in the [human rights](#) and [political science literature](#).

An early draft of ATROCITY, PUNISHMENT, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW won the 2006 Call for Papers of the Southeastern Association of American Law Schools.

Excepted in THE PHILOSOPHY OF LAW: CLASSIC AND CONTEMPORARY READINGS, eds. May and Brown (Oxford: Blackwell, 2009)

Law Review Articles (U.S. journals, non-peer review)

“She makes me ashamed to be a woman”: the Genocide Conviction of Pauline Nyiramasuhuko, 2011, 34:3 MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 559 (2013).

The Expressive Value of Prosecuting and Punishing Terrorists: Hamdan, the Geneva Conventions, and International Criminal Law, 75 GEORGE WASHINGTON LAW REVIEW 1165 (2007).

Collective Violence and Individual Punishment: The Criminality of Mass Atrocity, 99 NORTHWESTERN U. LAW REVIEW 539 (2005). Selected as one of two co-winners of the 2005 Outstanding Scholarly Papers Competition of the Association of American Law Schools. Reprinted in GENOCIDE: AN OFFENCE AGAINST HUMANITY 106-147 (2007), Amicus Books (India) (ed. Krishnakumari).

Pluralizing International Criminal Justice, 103 MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW 1295 (2005) (review essay) (reprinted in Weston, Falk, Charlesworth, and Strauss, INTERNATIONAL LAW AND WORLD ORDER: A PROBLEM ORIENTED CASEBOOK (2006)).

Rights, Culture, and Crime: The Role of Rule of Law for the Women of Afghanistan, 42:2 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 349 (2004).

Victimhood in Our Neighborhood: Terrorist Crime, Taliban Guilt, and the Asymmetries of the International Legal Order, 81 NORTH CAROLINA LAW REVIEW 1 (2002). This Article received the International Association of Criminal Law (U.S. National Section) Best Article Award (2001-2003).

Poverty, Wealth, and Obligation in International Environmental Law, 76 TULANE LAW REVIEW 843 (2002). This Article received Tulane Law School’s John Minor Wisdom Award for Academic Excellence in Legal Scholarship, 2002.

Punishment, Post-Genocide: From Guilt to Shame to Civis in Rwanda, 75 NEW YORK UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 1221 (2000).

Does Sharing Know its Limits? Thoughts on Implementing International Environmental Agreements, 18 VIRGINIA ENVIRONMENTAL LAW JOURNAL 281 (1999).

Amalgam in the Americas: A Law School Curriculum for Free Markets and Open Borders, 35 SAN DIEGO LAW REVIEW 1053 (1998).

Rule of Law Amid Lawlessness: Counseling the Accused in Rwanda’s Domestic Genocide Trials, 29 COLUMBIA HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW 545 (1998). This Article was awarded Columbia University’s Gitelson/Meyerowitz Human Rights Prize, 1998.

Book Chapters

'And where the offence is, let the great axe fall': Sentencing under international criminal law, in INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW IN CONTEXT (Kastner ed., 2017 Routledge).

Penalties and Punishment, in ELGAR COMPANION TO THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT (under contract, 2018)

The Two Illusions of All-Embracing Criminal Justice and Exclusively Extrajudicial Responses to Mass Atrocity, in FICHL Publication Series No. 9 (2016) Chapter 2, pp. 7-14.

Sentencing and Punishment, in CAMBRIDGE COMPANION ON INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW (Schabas ed. CUP (2015)

Chapters in the RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON INTERNATIONAL PENAL LAW (2015) and the RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA

The curious criminality of mass atrocity: Diverse actors, multiple truths, and plural responses, in van Sliedrecht, ed. PLURALISM IN INTERNATIONAL LAW (OUP, 2014, Chapter 3).

Women as Perpetrators: Agency and Authority in Genocidal Rwanda, in GENOCIDE AND GENDER IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY: A COMPARATIVE SURVEY (Bloomsbury Press, 2014), co-authored with Nicole Hogg.

Child Soldiers, Transitional Justice, and the Architecture of Post Bellum Settlements, in Larry May ed. MORALITY, JUS POST BELLUM, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW 139-172 (Cambridge University Press, 2012).

The Future of International Criminal Law and Transitional Justice, in Schabas et al. eds., INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW: CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES (2012, Ashgate).

"Germans are the Lords and Poles are the Servants": The Trial of Arthur Greiser in Poland, 1946, in UNTOLD STORIES: HIDDEN HISTORIES OF WAR CRIMES TRIALS (Oxford University Press, eds., Simpson and Heller, 2012).

From Politics to Law, to Tedium, and Back, in THE MILOSEVIC TRIAL: AN AUTOPSY (Waters ed., Oxford University Press, 2012) (commentary).

Transcending Victimhood: Child Soldiers and Restorative Justice, in VICTIMS OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMES: AN INTERDISCIPLINARY DISCOURSE (Safferling and Bonacker, eds. T.M. Asser Press, 2012).

La CPI et les victimes d'atrocités, contribution to the Official French Commentary to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (PEDONE: Paris, 2011).

Collective Responsibility and Post-Conflict Justice, in ACCOUNTABILITY FOR COLLECTIVE

WRONGDOING (Isaacs and Vernon, eds., 2011, Cambridge University Press, pp. 23-60).

Policy Through Complementarity: The Atrocity Trial as Justice, in El Zeidy and Stahn, eds. THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT AND COMPLEMENTARITY: FROM THEORY TO PRACTICE (Cambridge University Press, 2011 (Chapter 8 of this volume, pp. 197-232)), updated now for the second edition of this book (2018).

The Crime of Genocide, RESEARCH HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW 37-61 (Brown ed., 2011, E. Elger Publishers)

Child Soldiers: Agency, Enlistment, and the Collectivization of Innocence, in COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE AND INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE – AN INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH 207-231 (Smeulers, ed. 2010).

Actors and Law-Making in International Environmental Law, in RESEARCH HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 3-25 (Fitzmaurice and Ong, eds. 2010).

Rwanda, INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PEACE (Oxford University Press, 2009) (this collection received the 2010 Conflict Research Society Book of the Year award).

Immunities and Exceptions, INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW 231 (3rd ed., Volume II) (Bassiouni, ed. 2008)

Self-Defense and the Use of Force, in THE MORALITY OF WAR: A READER 139-148 (Kinsella and Carr. eds., Lynne Rienner, 2007).

A Hard Look at the Soft Theory of International Criminal Law, Chapter 1 of THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW: ESSAYS IN HONOR OF M. CHERIF BASSIOUNI (eds. Sadat and Scharf, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2008)

The Judicialization of Dispute Resolution at the World Trade Organization, in TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE, ed. Alan Alexandroff 93-104 (Carolina Academic Press, 2007).

The Trail Smelter Case, International Environmental Harms, and the Draft Articles on State Responsibility, in TRANSBOUNDARY HARMS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW 98-114 (Miller and Bratspies, eds. Cambridge University Press, 2006).

International Law Regarding the Conduct of War, in THE ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INSTITUTIONS, eds. A. Schwabach and A. Cockfield, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LIFE SUPPORT SYSTEMS (UNESCO, Oxford, 2003).

Law and Justice, in A GLOBAL AGENDA: ISSUES BEFORE THE 57TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS (Rowman & Littlefield Inc., 215-273 (2002)).

Legal Issues, in A GLOBAL AGENDA: ISSUES BEFORE THE 56TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS (Rowman & Littlefield Inc., 239-294 (2001)).

The (Al)lure of the Genocide Trial: Justice, Reconciliation, and Reconstruction in Rwanda, in David Barnhizer, ed., EFFECTIVE STRATEGIES FOR PROTECTING HUMAN RIGHTS (Ashgate/Dartmouth, 217-234, 2001).

Legal Issues, in A GLOBAL AGENDA: ISSUES BEFORE THE 55TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS (Rowman & Littlefield Inc., 225-270 (2000)).

Waging War Against the World: A Crime?, in ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES OF WAR: LEGAL, ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC PERSPECTIVES (Cambridge University Press, 620-646 (2000)).

Civil, Constitutional and Criminal Justice Responses to Female Partner Abuse: Proposals for Reform, 12 CANADIAN J. FAM. L. 115 (1994), reprinted in LAW IN SOCIETY: CANADIAN READINGS 115 (Larsen & Burtch eds., Harcourt Brace & Co. 1999).

Peer-Review Journal Articles

Victims Who Victimize, LONDON REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1-30 (2016).

Extracurricular International Criminal Law, 16 INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW REVIEW 412-447 (2016) (partly reprinted under the same title in INTERNATIONAL PRACTICES OF CRIMINAL LAW: SOCIAL AND LEGAL PERSPECTIVES, (Routledge, 2017, ed. Mikkel Christensen))

Transitional Justice Moments, 10 INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE 203 (2016).

Stepping Beyond Nuremberg's Halo: The Legacy of the Supreme National Tribunal of Poland, 15:3 JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE 1-30 (2015).

The effects of the Lubanga case on understanding and preventing child soldiering, 15 YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW 87 (2013).

Child Soldiers and Clicktivism: Justice, Myths, and Prevention, 4:3 JOURNAL OF HUMAN RIGHTS PRACTICE 1 (2012)

Prosecution of Genocide v. Fair Trial Principle, 8 JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE 289 (2010) (invited contribution).

International Criminal Law: Taking Stock of a Busy Decade, 10:1 MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 38 (2009) (invited editorial contribution).

Plea Bargaining at the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 16 CRIM. L. F. 49 (2005) (with Ralph Henham).

Case Comment: Prosecutor v. Radislav Krstić, 5(2) MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 434 (2004).

Self-Defense and the Use of Force: Breaking the Rules, Making the Rules, or Both?, 4:4 INTERNATIONAL STUDIES PERSPECTIVES 409-431 (2003); reprinted in Kinsella and Carr, eds. *THE MORALITY OF WAR: A READER* (2006).

Sentencing Policies and Practices in the International Criminal Tribunals, in 15:2 FEDERAL SENTENCING REPORTER 140 (2003) (with Ken S. Gallant).

The Taliban's 'Other' Crimes, 23:6 THIRD WORLD QUARTERLY 1121 (2002).

Judging the 11 September Terrorist Attack, 24:2 HUMAN RIGHTS QUARTERLY 323 (2002).

Restorative Justice and Collective Responsibility: Lessons for and from the Rwandan Genocide, 5:1 CONTEMPORARY JUSTICE REVIEW 5 (2002).

Juridical and Jurisdictional Disconnects, XII FINNISH YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 119 (Kluwer Academic Publishing, 2001).

Appeals in the Ad Hoc International Criminal Tribunals: Structure, Procedure and Recent Cases, 3 JOURNAL OF APPELLATE PRACTICE AND PROCESS 589 (2001) (with Ken S. Gallant), cited in ICC Chief Prosecutor's Response, ICC Appeals Chamber, <http://www.icc-cpi.int/iccdocs/doc/doc522316.pdf>.

Sclerosis: Retributive Justice and the Rwandan Genocide, 2:3 PUNISHMENT AND SOCIETY: THE INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF PENOLOGY 287 (2000).

Punishment Goes Global: International Criminal Law, Conflict Zones, and Gender (In)equality, 19 CAN. WOMEN STUDIES 22 (2000).

Affirmative Action in Question: A coherent theory for section 15(2), 4:1 REVIEW OF CONSTITUTIONAL STUDIES (1997) (with J.D.R. Craig)

Exploring the Constitutional Limits to Workfare and Learnfare, 10 CANADIAN JOURNAL OF LAW AND SOCIAL POLICY 107 (1994).

Canada's New Immigration Act: An Affront to the Charter and Canada's Collective Conscience?, 24 REV. DE DROIT DE L'UNIV. SHERBROOKE 388 (1994).

Selected Symposia Publications, Shorter Pieces, Op-Eds, and Book Reviews

Technology, Speech, Hate, Virtuality ... and the Path of the Law, web symposium commentary, available at <http://opiniojuris.org/2017/07/13/technology-speech-hate-virtuality-and-the-path-of-the-law/>

Good Faith, Bad Faith: and Justice Iacobucci's Faith in the Human Condition (with Jennifer Quaid), proceedings TO BE FRANK: FESTSCHRIFT FOR JUSTICE FRANK IACOBUCCI (2017).

Book Review: The Genocide Contagion, 11:1 GENOCIDE STUDIES AND PREVENTION (2017)

A Child Soldier in the Hague, as an Accused, __ AFRICAN YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW __ (2017)

Gender Justice and International Criminal Law: Peeking and Peering Beyond Stereotypes, European Journal of International Law Book discussion, December 2016), available at <http://www.ejiltalk.org/gender-justice-and-international-criminal-law-peeking-and-peering-beyond-stereotypes-book-discussion/>

Supreme National Tribunal of Poland and Emil Stanislaw Rappaport in DICTIONNAIRE ENCYCLOPÉDIQUE DE LA JUSTICE PÉNALE INTERNATIONALE (2016).

International Law Association, Complementarity Committee, National Report of the USA (co-authored with Leila Sadat), June 2016, posted on SSRN as an article entitled *The United States and the International Criminal Court: A Complicated, Uneasy, Yet at Times Engaging Relationship* (2016).

Peace and Justice in Colombia: I fought the law and the law won, available at <https://justiceinconflict.org/2016/10/15/peace-and-justice-in-colombia-i-fought-the-law-and-the-law-won/>

Hey, Look at Me; Deterreo Erga Sum, available at <http://jamesgstewart.com/hey-look-at-me-deterreo-ergo-sum/>

Ongwen blog posts: <https://www.opendemocracy.net/openglobalrights/mark-drumb/ongwen-trial-at-icc-tough-questions-on-child-soldiers> (2015)

<https://justiceinconflict.org/2016/04/20/shifting-narratives-ongwen-and-lubanga-on-the-effects-of-child-soldiering/> (2016)

Foreward, Poetry Anthology, Alveena Bakhshi, *Shot to Make Look Good: An Homage to Child Soldiers* (2016).

Atrocity, Crime, and Justice: Thick and Thin Accounts, Inter Gentes, the McGill Journal of International Law & Legal Pluralism (January 2016), op/ed available at <http://intergentes.com/op-ed/>.

Tough Questions on Child Soldiers, CNN Op-ed (March 2015).

Child Pirates: Rehabilitation, Reintegration, and Accountability, __ CASE WESTERN RESERVE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW __ (2014).

Children, Armed violence and Transition: Challenges for International Law and Policy, 43 GA. J. INT'L AND COMP. L. 623 (2015).

Process for the Dispossessed: Procedural Rights from Magna Carta to Modern International Law, 7 CRIMINAL LAW AND PHILOSOPHY (October 2013) (review essay, peer review).

Review, James Dawes, *Evil Men* (HUP, 2013). <http://clcjbooks.rutgers.edu/books/evil-men.html>

Blog poster on opiniojuris:

<http://opiniojuris.org/2015/11/11/nyu-jilp-symposium-the-memories-of-collectives-the-gadgetry-of-victimhood/>

<http://opiniojuris.org/2012/06/11/charles-taylor-sentencing-the-taylor-sentence-and-traditional-international-law/>

<http://opiniojuris.org/2012/04/20/kony-2012-clicktivism-and-child-soldiering/>

<http://opiniojuris.org/2012/03/19/lubanga-decision-roundtable-legacies/>

<http://opiniojuris.org/2009/11/04/a-response-to-sasha-greenawalt-by-mark-a-drumb/>

From Oblivion to Memory: A Blueprint for the Amnesty, CRIMINAL LAW AND PHILOSOPHY (July, 2012) (book review)

Conviction of a Warlord, Justice for His Victims?, Op/ed RICHMOND TIMES DISPATCH (May 8, 2012).

Book Review, Armatta, TWILIGHT OF IMPUNITY, 21:4 LAW AND POLITICS BOOK REVIEW 177-180 (April 2011).

Accountability for System Criminality, 8 SANTA CLARA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 373 (2010) (symposium, 2010)

Accountability in Africa: Current Practice, Future Directions, 5: 3 GLOBAL STUDIES REVIEW (Fall, 2009).

Sixtieth Anniversary of the Genocide Convention: The Power of a Word, in PROCEEDINGS OF THE SECOND ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW DIALOGS 97-116 (eds. Andersen and Crane, 2009).

Prosecution, Litigation, and Development: Property Crimes and Environmental War Crimes, International Center for Transitional Justice (November 2009), available at <http://www.ictj.org/en/research/projects/research5/thematic-studies/3255.html>

Justice after Atrocity: A Cosmopolitan Pluralist Approach, delivered as the Law, Society, and Justice Honoric lecture at St. Hugh's College, Oxford (2009), podcast available at <http://www.fljs.org/section.aspx?id=2577>.

What Can Taylor Case Tell Us about Our Moral Compass?, Op-Ed RICHMOND TIMES DISPATCH (January 9, 2009), available at http://www.timesdispatch.com/rtd/news/opinion/op_ed/article/DRUMBLOP09_20090108-181203/172900/

Lessons Learned from the Trials of Slobodan Milošević, Charles Taylor, and Saddam Hussein, PROCEEDINGS OF THE 2007 HAGUE JOINT CONFERENCE (2009).

The Push to Criminalize Aggression: Something Lost Amid the Gains?, 41 CASE WESTERN RESERVE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 291 (2009) (symposium)

Book Review, Peskin, VIRTUAL TRIALS, 20 CRIMINAL LAW FORUM 495 (2009)

Book Review, Gallant, *The Principle of Legality in International and Comparative Criminal Law*, 31 HUMAN RIGHTS QUARTERLY 801 (2009).

Book Review, Smeulers and Haveman, SUPRANATIONAL CRIMINOLOGY, 12:2 NEW CRIMINAL LAW REVIEW 314 (2009).

Book Review, Moghalu, GLOBAL JUSTICE, Law and Politics Book Review (2008, American Political Science Association), available at <http://www.bsos.umd.edu/gvpt/lpbr/reviews/2008/08/global-justice-politics-of-war-crimes.html>

New Voices Inspire New Directions, American Society of International Law, Proceedings of the 102nd Annual Meeting 62 (2008), Co-host of the New Voices Panel

Introductory Note, *Genocide Accountability Act of 2007*, 47 INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS 125 (2008).

Transnational Terrorist Financing: Criminal and Civil Perspectives, 9:7 GERMAN LAW JOURNAL 933 (2008).

Case Report, Prosecutor v. Lubanga (confirmation of charges), 101 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 841 (2007)

Book Review, 19 EUR. J. INT'L L. 443 (2008) (reviewing Jordan J. Paust, *Beyond the Law: The Bush Administration's Unlawful Responses in the "War" on Terror*).

Ending Atrocity Requires More than Just Punishment, Op-Ed, Richmond Times-Dispatch (October 17, 2007), available at <http://www.inrich.com/cva/ric/opinion/oped.apx.-content-articles-RTD-2007-10-17-0002.html>

Book Review, 'Transitional Justice in the Twenty-first Century: Beyond Truth versus Justice' and 'Reconciliation in Divided Societies: Finding Common Ground', 1 INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE 311 (2007).

Despite Nuremberg Legacy, Grievous Atrocities Continue, Op/ed RICHMOND TIMES-DISPATCH (Oct. 2, 2006).

Book Review, Cheng, State-Succession, 6(1) CHINESE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 254 (2007).

Book Review, Cryer, *Selectivity in International Criminal Justice*, 8:4 HUMAN RIGHTS REVIEW 419 (2007).

Contributor, *SADDAM ON TRIAL: UNDERSTANDING AND DEBATING THE IRAQI HIGH TRIBUNAL* (Carolina Academic Press, 2006).

Rwanda Leader Was Third To Face Genocide Charges, WALL STREET JOURNAL, Letters to the Editor (August 29, 2006).

Charles Taylor and the Special Court for Sierra Leone, ASIL Insight (April 2006), available at <http://www.asil.org/insights/2006/04/insights060412.html>.

The International Court of Justice, in Thomas Leonard ed., THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE DEVELOPING WORLD (Routledge, 2006).

The Iraqi High Tribunal and Rule of Law: Challenges, PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (2006).

The ICTR and Justice for Rwandan Women, 12 NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 105 (2006) (symposium: The ICTR at Ten).

'Deep Emptiness': Milosevic's Easy Death Denies Justice to His Victims, op/ed RICHMOND TIMES DISPATCH (March 15, 2006).

Rwanda, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD (C. Neal Tate, ed.) (Macmillan Thomson 2005).

On Prisoner Abuse: Senate Vote was a Vote for Decency, op/ed RICHMOND TIMES DISPATCH (Oct 10, 2005).

Guantánamo, Rasul, and the Twilight of Law, 53 DRAKE L. REV. 897 (2005) (Constitutional Law Symposium).

'Lesser Evils' in the War on Terrorism, 36 CASE WESTERN RESERVE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 335 (2005) (symposium).

Environmental Crimes in the International Criminal Court, 17 GEORGETOWN INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW REVIEW 623 (2005) (symposium).

Book Review, M. Cherif Bassiouni, AN INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW, 99 AM. J. INT'L L. 287 (2004).

ICTY Appeals Chamber Delivers Two Major Judgments: Blaskić and Krstić, ASIL Insight (August 2004), <http://www.asil.org/insights/insigh143.htm>

The Alien Tort Claims Act Under Attack, Introductory Remarks, PROCEEDINGS OF THE 98TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 49 (2004).

Commentary on Remarks by Judge Gabrielle Kirk McDonald of the ICTY, in INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIALS: MAKING A DIFFERENCE? 29 (ed. Steven Ratner, University of Texas, 2004).

Law and Atrocity: Settling Accounts in Rwanda, 31 OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 41 (2004) (invited endowed lecture).

International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF GENOCIDE AND CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY (ed. Dinah L. Shelton) (Macmillan USA, 2004).

Toward a Criminology of International Crime, 19 OHIO STATE JOURNAL ON DISPUTE RESOLUTION 263 (2003) (for symposium at Ohio State University, School of Law).

Looking Up, Down and Across: The ICTY's Place in the International Legal Order, 37:4 NEW ENGLAND LAW REVIEW 1037 (2003) (for symposium at New England School of Law).

Self-Defense in an Age of Terrorism, Introductory Remarks, PROCEEDINGS OF THE 97TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 141 (2003).

Terrorist Crime, Taliban Guilt, Western Victims, and International Law, 31 DENVER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLICY 69 (2003) (University of Denver, School of Law, Sutton Symposium).

Environmental Supra-Nationalism, 59 WASHINGTON & LEE LAW REVIEW 289 (2002).

Northern Economic Obligation, Southern Moral Entitlement, and International Environmental Governance, 27 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 363 (2002) (symposium).

International Human Rights, International Humanitarian Law, and Environmental Security: Can the ICC Bridge the Gaps?, 6 ILSA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 305 (2000) (International Law Weekend, 1999).

Course Materials

CASES AND MATERIALS ON TRANSNATIONAL LAW (instructional materials for first-year 3 credit course at Washington & Lee Law School).

Works-in-Progress

Co-editor (with Dr Jastine Barrett, Kent Law School), *Research Handbook on Child Soldiers* (Elgar, 2018, under contract with over 20 committed contributors)

From Timbuktu to The Hague: The War Crime of Intentional Destruction of Cultural Property, in Melissa Kerin and Angie Smith, eds. _____ (OUP, 2018)

The Kapo on Film: Tragic Perpetrators and Imperfect Victims

Impunities, chapter for the OXFORD HANDBOOK ON INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW (2018).

Histories of the Jewish ‘Collaborator: Exile, not Guilt, in Tallgren and Skouteris, eds. (OUP 2018)

Meandering Jurisprudence and Unanticipated Legacies: The ICTY’s Reach into Domestic Civil Litigation, to be published in the proceedings of the Legacy Conference on the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (proposed 2018)

Two chapters for the Oxford University Press COMMENTARIES ON THE CONVENTION ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD (eds. Alston and Tobin, both co-authored with John Tobin).

‘The Mob Is Fickle, Brother’: Integrating Social Policy into Sentencing

Lectures and Presentations

I have given roughly 150 invited lectures, presentations at professional associations, keynotes, and talks to academic audiences world-wide. Particulars are available upon request (some hyperlinks are available on my faculty website).

ACADEMIC DISTINCTIONS

Appointments

2016	Editorial Board, International Journal of Transitional Justice
2012 +	Peer reviewer, American Council of Learned Societies, Fellowship Program
2012-15	Committee on Global Engagement, Association of American Law Schools
2012 +	Board of Editors, Brill International Criminal Law Series
2011	American Society of International Law, Research Forum Committee
2010	Advisory Committee, Council on Foreign Relations, Report on the United States and the International Criminal Court, Report, <i>From Rome to Kampala</i>
2009	Book Awards Committee, American Society of International Law
2009+	International Committee, South Eastern Association of American Law Schools
2008	Advisory Board, War Crimes Committee, International Bar Association
2008	Organizing Committee, International Law Association, International Law Weekend (New York, 2008)
2006	Advisory Board, SSRN International, Transnational, and Comparative Criminal Law Series
2005	Selection Committee, Association of American Law Schools Scholarly Papers Competition
2005-8	Board of Directors, International Jurist Organization
2005-6	Vice-President, International Association of Penal Law, U.S. National Section

- 2004-9 Board of Directors, International Law Students Association; Chairperson, Nominations Committee, for Chair and Board Members (2007-2008)
- 2003-05 Co-Chair, International Association of Penal Law Book Award Committee and Law Review Article of the Year Award Committee
- 2003-05 Director of Studies and Member, Executive Board, International Association of Penal Law, U.S. National Section
- 2003 Board of Editors, NON-STATE ACTORS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW
- 2002 Program Committee, International Law Association, International Law Weekend
- 2001-03 International Law Editor, American Bar Association, Air Quality Control Newsletter (Environmental Section)
- 2001 Invited Expert Participant, American Council for the United Nations University Millennium Project on environmental crimes and the International Criminal Court
- 2001 Grant Proposal Reviewer (in the area of transitional justice and international human rights law), National Science Foundation
- 2000 Grant Proposal Reviewer (in the area of hate crimes), National Science Foundation
- 1999 Horowitz Foundation for Social Policy Research Grant

I routinely serve as a manuscript reviewer for many major law presses (OUP, CUP, Columbia, Michigan, Routledge etc.) and many of the major (and not so major) journals in international law and international relations. Requested back cover endorser for several books annually.

Scholarship Prizes

- 2009 Honorable Mention, Certificate of Merit for Creative Scholarship, American Society of International Law
- 2007 Book of the Year Award, International Association of Criminal Law (U.S. National Section)
- 2005 Outstanding Scholarly Papers Competition of the Association of American Law Schools.
- 2003 International Association of Penal Law (U.S. National Section) Best Article Award

References and Citations by Senior Courts

Supreme Court of Canada, United Kingdom High Court of Justice, Supreme Court of New York, United States Federal Court

SELECTED UNIVERSITY SERVICE

- Chair, Faculty Appointments Committee (2017-2018, 2016-2017); Member Faculty Appointments Committee (2002-2003, 2003-2004, 2004-2005, 2007-2008, 2008-2009, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014)

- Center for Global Studies, Advisor (University level appointment)
- Educational Planning and Curriculum Committee (2016)
- Chair, Strategic Committee on International Legal Education (2014-2015)
- Director, Transnational Law Institute (2006+)
- Law Dean Search Committee (2011-2012) and (2006-2007) (faculty elected appointments)
- LL.M. Working Group (2008-2009)
- University President’s Consultative Committee (2004-2005)
- Chair, International Legal Studies Committee (2004-2005)
- Chair, Tenure Evaluation Committee (2009-2010), Tenure Support Committee (routinely for several candidates), and member Reappointment Committee for junior faculty
- Overseas Exchange and LL.M. Committee (2004-2005, 2005-2006)
- Law Center Committee (faculty elected appointment, to assess and distribute research funds, 2002-2003, 2004-2005, 2006-2007, 2007-2008, 2008-2009, 2014-2015, 2016-2017, 2017-2018)
- Environmental Studies Advisory Committee (2002-2003, 2003-2004, 2004-2005); Core Faculty, Environmental Studies Program, 2005-2009
- Admissions Committee (1999-2002)

Have served as faculty adviser to International Law Society and to Environmental Law Society

External tenure/promotion reviewer and appointments reviewer for several dozen law schools world-wide. External Reviewer, Ph.D. theses including for University of Melbourne, University of Toronto, NUI-Galway, VU-Amsterdam, Leiden, Australian National University, and University of Ottawa.

CONSULTING

Consultant, United Nations University project on child terrorists, participant experts meeting(August 2017), co-author with Prof Gabor Rona of report (in progress) ‘*Navigating the Legal Challenges and Grey Areas In Child Protection and the Reintegration of Children Associated with Non-State Armed Groups in Contemporary Conflict*’ (2017).

External Reviewer, International Nuremberg Principles Academy, book publication, *Two Steps Forward, One Step Back: The Deterrent Effect of the International Criminal Tribunals* (Schense and Carter, eds., 2016), and presenter on this project in a variety of venues.

Expert in litigation in the U.S. federal courts under the Alien Tort Claims Act. (Almog v. Arab Bank, 2007 WL 214433 (E.D.N.Y., 2007) expert for the plaintiffs who were successful on all counts in Judge Gershorn’s opinion denying the motion to dismiss).

Expert witness, immigration law and asylum law matters.

Consultant, International Center for Transitional Justice (2007)

PRO BONO WORK

- Consultant, the International Legal Foundation, on a project exploring the compatibility of Pashtun tribal law in Afghanistan with international human rights norms.
- Lecturer, Teaching International Human Rights Law in Pakistan Project (2001)
- Counsel, Legal Aid Rwanda (1998)

LANGUAGES

- French (solid); some reading comprehension of Spanish; very rudimentary spoken German

PERSONAL

- Dual Citizen: Canada and United States

MEDIA

Referenced in articles in the *Washington Post*, *New York Times*, the *New Yorker*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Chicago Tribune*, *Miami Herald*, *National Law Journal*, *Univisión*, *Trial Magazine*, *Washington Times*, *Slate*, *The Globe and Mail*, *Philadelphia Inquirer*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, *Sydney Morning-Herald*, *Johannesburg Star*, *Roanoke Times*, *Arkansas Democrat-Gazette*; Agence France-Presse, AP, guest columnist *Richmond Times-Dispatch*; Interviews and appearances on FOX News (national), NPR local, NPR All Things Considered (national) <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=6161866>, NPR, Talk of the Nation (national); KPFK Los Angeles; Huffington Post; Voice of America; BBC – Serbia, Croatian News, several local radio and television; ASIL Media Contact – Expert on Terrorism; Guest Blogger on a number of blogs, picked up by New York Times Opinionator; op-ed writer CNN.

ADDITIONAL SCHOLARLY REVIEWS

Peer-reviewed piece on Rwanda in the *Journal of Genocide Research* (2001) was described as “exemplary” in its treatment of “the possibilities of the coexistence of victims and survivors within the same society after the event” by the *Times Literary Supplement* in its Learned Journals review.