MEKONG BASIN DEVELOPMENT
LAOS AND THAILAND
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHIES

JOEL M. HALPERN
JAMES A. HAFNER
WALTER HANEY
MEKONG BASIN DEVELOPMENT
LAOS AND THAILAND
Selected Bibliographies

Joel M. Halpern
James A. Hafner
Walter Haney

Centre d'Etude du Sud-Est Asiatique
et de l'Extême-Orient.
avenue Jeanne, 44
B 1050 - Bruxelles.
## CONTENTS

### EDUCATION IN THE KINGDOM OF LAOS

1

### LAOS AND MEKONG BASIN DEVELOPMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soils</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Development</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electric Power</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisheries</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry and Vegetation</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telecommunications</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography and Natural Resources</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounts of Travel and Exploration</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geology</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minerals</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Resources</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicine and Health</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban Areas</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### THAILAND AND MEKONG BASIN DEVELOPMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Administration</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archeology</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accelerated Rural Development</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bibliography and Statistics</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buddhism</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Development</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EDUCATION IN THE KINGDOM OF LAOS

Walter Haney
Center for Studies in Education and Development,
School of Education,
Harvard University.
Introductory note

This annotated bibliography has been compiled from a variety of materials on Laos, both published and unpublished. The only unpublished items included in this report are those which we have judged to be of particular significance. A variety of unpublished documents and reports of lesser significance have been excluded from the report. Also, we have not systematically included references to a variety of periodic unpublished reports issued by the Royal Lao government and various international aid agencies operating in Laos.

This bibliography must thus be considered an initial effort; incomplete and suffering inevitable omissions. It is made available with the hope that it may contribute in some measure to more complete future documentation and a better understanding of the Lao educational system.

Appended to the annotated bibliography is an unannotated listing of references which we have gleaned from the materials we have reviewed but which we have not personally had an opportunity to review.

Walter Haney
Laos - Education

Anon. "Education in Laos", in Bulletin of the Unesco Regional Office for Education in Asia, VI:2, March, 1972, pp. 107-114.

This article presents an overview of selected topics on education in Laos. The article is divided into the following sections: Introduction; Literacy; Primary and Secondary Education; Vocational/technical Education; Quantitative Objectives and Evaluation; Quantitative Improvement and Reform; Priorities in Vocational Education for the Decade 1971-80; Academic Teacher Training; and the Royal Academy of Medicine. Included in the article are statistics on secondary education from 1960-61 to 1970-71, enrollment in three technical colleges from 1965-66 to 1969-70, and numbers and types of personnel needed to implement the national five-year plan for economic and social development (1969-1974).


Consists of questions and answers by nine nations of the Asian region, including Laos, pertaining to plans for educational and economic development. Also contains countries' projections for school populations and teacher supply and describes educational management techniques for each country.


This survey report contains a brief description of the status of education within the project area, Muong Xay Fong.


This paper contains a brief account of the three-grade primary school in Ban Phra Khao.

Laos - Education

This monograph reports on objectives of the study of the environment which is included in the scope of teaching in Laos. Describes the principles of "reform of education" and their effects on curricula, study plans, methods and techniques, and training of teachers.


This consultant's report to AID treats the following topics: Books in the Lao Schools; Reading Material Outside the Schools; The Lao Book Industry and Activities of Foreign Agencies. Appended to the body of the report is an overview of education in Laos and a bibliography.


This short paper presents the case that "the most basic goal of education in Laos for the next five to ten years should be to create a six grade primary school that will produce children who know how to and want to farm".


This article presents a rather pessimistic account of American educational efforts in Laos and suggests alternatives for future American efforts in this realm. The author was in Laos "from 1963 through part of 1965".


This volume contains discussion of general problem of educational wastage and school dropouts, as well as information on specific countries including Laos.


The report discusses the development of means to assure all phases of
readaptation, medical, social and occupational, for all categories of handicapped, and considers ILO assistance in this area.


Contains reports on agricultural education development from individual countries including Laos.


This report contains a brief description on each of ten libraries in Laos, and offers suggestions for future establishment of libraries in Laos and comments on the need for the creation of a "Bureau des bibliothèques du Laos" or a "Direction des bibliothèques du Laos".


This narrative by the then chief-of-party of the University of Hawaii advisory team to the Fa Ngum Comprehensive High School and the Lao Directress of the Fa Ngum school, first describes the background to the comprehensive school program in Laos including historical setting, the educational reform Act of 1962 and the changes which have occurred in Lao education since independence. The body of the article then describes the role of the University of Hawaii team of advisors to the Fa Ngum Comprehensive high school system, and the accomplishments of that new system of schools, in terms of plant construction, equipment, staff development, program and textbook development and student body.

The article is essentially a partisan report and fails to deal substantively with the problems facing the comprehensive high school system, though it does provide significant details on the structure of the new system.


This volume includes statistics on educational institutions, staff and enrollments in the four riparian countries.
Laos – Education


This document briefly discusses the impact of education on human resources development in the riparian countries (pp. III 42-43).


This study by a Unesco consultant includes a discussion of the economic and social structure of Laos, the human factor, and the role of functional literacy in development. M. Couvert also offers suggestions on the costs, organization and methods to be used in a functional literacy program. Appendices include a report on a study of levels of literacy in villages on the Vientiane Plain.


This monograph explains the basis of Indian thought in terms of Brahmanism and Buddhism. Presents philosophic concepts noting importance of self-discipline, four aims of life, concepts of liberty, Dharma and Brahman, techniques of meditation, and the five sacrifices. Also describes Mahabharata of India, an epic, and discusses Chinese thought and philosophies and defines philosophical terms and doctrines.


This volume reviews public instruction in French Indochina. It presents statistics on enrollment, teaching staff, textbooks printed in indigenous language, numbers and types of schools, and budget expenditures. From any of these measures the educational underdevelopment of Laos, as compared to other parts of French Indochina, is apparent.

For example, as of October 1, 1930, only 50,000 textbooks had been published in Lao, whereas 200,000 had been published in Cambodian and more than 4 million in Annamese.

There was, however, in 1930 one school of "Enseignement Supérieur" in Laos, the Ecole de Droit et d'Administration Laothienne in Vientiane, which was established by order of the Resident Supérieur in 1923, and one institution of "Enseignement Professionnel", the Ecole Pratique d'Industrie de Vientiane.
Laos - Education


This volume gives the early history of the publication of textbooks and other educational materials in the indigenous languages of Indochina. Examples of lessons in Vietnamese, in Lao and in Cambodian from textbooks published by the colonial Department of Public Instruction are given. Statistics provided indicate that 20,000 Lao language textbooks were published in 1929 and 30,000 in 1930.


This article reports on the workshop and contains bibliography on education in specific countries including Laos.


This monograph describes French colonial education and traces education in modern Indochina. Includes discussion of primary, secondary, and higher education in Laos. Also, makes placement recommendations and describes education in Laos, Cambodia, and Vietnam for the consideration of placement officers who may have to assess the credentials of students coming from these countries.


Presents listings of East-West Center Alumni from Southeast Asia including Laos from 1960 through June 30, 1967.

Laos - Education

This document contains an organizational chart of the Ministry of Education, and statistics on educational budget, enrollment, school staff and secondary curriculum for the 1965-66 school year.


This study contains a brief discussion of the educational function of the wat in the Lao village.


This volume includes a discussion of education as both a prerequisite for elite status in Laos and a means for social mobility. Also included are 16 "Lao profiles" ranging from that of Prince Phetsarath to those of women vegetable sellers. The profiles usually give insight into the educational backgrounds of the profiled individuals. Appendices include statistics on: enrollments by type of school, 1957 and 1959; increase in number of elementary schools and pupil enrollment; students leaving the college at Luang Prabang by sex and father's occupation, 1947-58; geographic origin of the students at the Luang Prabang College, 1947-58; Lycée Pavie Enrollment, Lao and other nationalities compared, 1959; students in secondary schools in Laos, 1956 and 1959; sex and ethnic distribution of secondary students, 1956 and 1959; school certificates awarded in Laos, 1950-1956; Lao students and trainees of French government scholarships, 1955-59; Lao students and trainees in France on Lao government scholarships, 1950-58; British training Program 1954-60; and Lao technicians sent abroad for training by the American aid mission in Laos, 1959.


This article, though old, identifies many of the factors which still hinder the development of the Lao educational system including: social and ethnic divisions, the French colonial heritage of academically oriented education, the apathy among some Lao officials toward implementation of the agriculturally based curriculum reforms of the 1952 Education Act, the urban orientation of most Lao educators, the lack of adequate educational statistics, and the continuing war and concomitant problem of war refugees. The article also contains one of the first published descriptions of Pathet Lao educational efforts.
Laos - Education


This paper consists entirely of tables of educational statistics dealing with enrollment, numbers and kinds of schools, educational personnel, Lao students abroad, sex and ethnic distribution of secondary students, and related topics.


This volume contains a profile of higher education in Laos.


This paper describes the transfer of educational responsibilities from French to Lao authorities in the post-independence period, outlines the administrative organization of the Ministry of Education and its relationships with other government ministries and summarizes various National Assembly laws, Royal Orders, and other official statements of policy on or affecting education in Laos.


Almost all of the information in this article is apparently drawn from Somlith Pathammavong "Compulsory Education in Laos".


The report discusses manpower implications of the project's three stages (survey and exploration; construction; and industrial development) in terms of working time forecast. Reviews the major findings by country including Laos on manpower information adequacy.


Johnson's avowed concern in preparing this report was to collect and organize factual data which would provide a basis for educational planning and program development in Laos. He presents both narrative and statistical information on elementary, secondary and technical education in Laos and on Laotian educational administration. The report contains 23 tables and four figures pertaining to enrollment, number of schools, curriculum framework, number of teachers and teacher training. Approximately one paragraph of narrative analysis is presented for each of the statistical tables. Johnson further presents his personal observations on education in Laos. His main observations pertain to: the educational opportunities for Laotian students in Thailand; the need for more functional, less elitist, education; the need for teacher training; and the need for producing educational materials locally rather than importing them from outside of Laos. There follows a 16-page section in which Johnson quotes extensively from the reports of other USOM and Unesco personnel. The report concludes with sections entitled: "Implications for Education Planning Drawn from the Findings," "General Conclusions," and "Proposed (USOM) Program for FY 1957 and FY 1958," in which Johnson reiterates some of his earlier observations and also proposes that "Efforts should be directed to the end of making available to all children school facilities necessary for completion of three years of elementary education", that local school construction should rely to the fullest extent possible on local resources, that "the most crucial need with respect to school buildings is in the area of secondary education facilities", that a "school equipment production center" be developed as an adjunct to both the Savannakhet and the Vientiane Technical Schools, that a technical school and school equipment production center be established in Luang Prabang, that production of instructional materials be given high priority, and that "there is an urgent need for a sound educational plan and program" which will be closely coordinated with other development efforts in Laos. The final comment of the report is that "The implementation of the proposed program will call for an increased staff in the Education Division (of USOM)". This report is valuable for the historical information it contains on the Laotian educational system and also for the insight it affords into the patronizing nature of early American aid efforts. For example, a number of times both Johnson and the observers he quotes find it necessary to offer comments such as the following, "Contrary to the conclusion which any persons have reach(ed) in the absence of facts, the Laotians are eager to learn and are as capable of learning as any other people".

Laos - Education

Presents a draft proposal made on the basis and pattern of the Karachi Conference recommendations for the 1960-1980 period. Gives statistical estimates on population, number of children of school-age (6-14), and percentage of cohort to attend school. Estimates requirements for classrooms, teachers, equipment and maintenance. Comments on training of teachers. Focuses on costs of program in relation to national budget. Notes high costs of textbooks and paper. Suggests establishment of paper industry in Laos. Sets forth estimated costs to establish 300-student teacher training school.


This paper describes Laotian and foreign libraries in Laos in 1967 both narratively and statistically. It notes, for example, that while only 12.5% of the library holdings of the Ecole Supérieure de Pédagogie in 1967 were in the Laotian and Thai languages, these volumes accounted for more than 30% of the school library's circulation. Laos' experience with public lending libraries is briefly reviewed and possible methods for developing public libraries more widely are discussed. It is concluded that "GroupesScolaires will probably serve best as the loci for community reading rooms".


This volume consists of a general description of Laos including the Kingdom's educational system.


This article by the then Director General of Education, very briefly describes primary education in Laos.


This article describes the role of school directress Chartamm Nanophara in establishing the Fa Ngum Comprehensive High School in Vientiane.

Laos - Education

This chapter describes education in Laos under the following headings: Traditional Education; French Secular Education; Present Education System, Organization of the School System, Primary Schools, Secondary Schools; Teacher Training; and (Future) Prospects. The chapter is almost completely descriptive, with virtually no analyses of the educational problems facing Laos.


This writer comments on educational patterns in Laos and the impact of education on women's role in the household.


This brief narrative by the then Director of Second Degree Education discusses the history and present status of secondary education in Laos.


This study includes a brief discussion of education in the Muong Phieang Cluster. The following statistics (p.19) are provided:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1962-63</th>
<th>1968</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Population</td>
<td>6,107</td>
<td>8,726</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Age Children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6-14 yrs.)</td>
<td>1,564</td>
<td>2,397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent of total population</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Attendance</td>
<td>537</td>
<td>1,505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of school age</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1-3</td>
<td>506</td>
<td>1,020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4-6</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


This report gives the history and development of five secondary schools in Laos: the Lycée Pavie, Centre Provincial d'Education de Savannakhet, de Luang Prabang et de Pakse and the Collège de Khammouane.
Laos - Education


These regulations are divided into thirteen chapters: (1) Responsibilities and Obligations of the Family; (2) Establishment of a School; (3) Admission and Distribution of Pupils; (4) Health; (5) Grades, Rank, and Promotion; (6) Teachers Committee; (7) Examinations; (8) Schedules, Time-tables, Holidays; (9) Discipline; (10) Care of School Supplies and Equipment; (11) The Director of the School; (12) The Classroom Teacher, and (13) The Primary School Inspector.


This report presents a brief overview of developments in secondary education in Laos including expenditures, construction, enrollment, staff and scholarships. Appendices present statistics on secondary enrollment by school, sex and ethnicity; school personnel by nationality and school assignment; results of examinations; scholarships; and private schools.


Suggesting that the essential goals of any program of education and rural development include "initiating and maintaining a dialogue between the farmer and the government" and promoting "a full recognition that manual labor is not, a priori, a lowly job," this article outlines factors which are favorable and unfavorable to rural education in Laos and to rural development in general.


This article presents a brief discussion of the educational problems of Laos, stressing the need for the full implementation of the 1962 program of reforms and the need for greater reliance on Lao language and Lao teachers.


This article consists of an interview between Horizons reporter Parrish and Dwane Collins, Chief-of-Party of the University of Hawaii advisory team to the Fa Ngum Comprehensive High School, concerning the school's history and goals.
Laos - Education


This paper is divided into three chapters entitled "Laos: the Background", "Primary Education", and "The Future of Education". The second chapter is the most substantive, discussing traditional Buddhist education, the "struggle between the traditional and modern school system", the development of the colonial educational system in Laos, and education in independent Laos. The analysis of the problems facing Laos' educational system in this paper is rather superficial. For example, Pathammavong writes, "No difficulties of a political nature exist... The chief obstacle is social order". He does observe that "nowadays the young people are totally unacquainted with the learned use of their own languages...". Included in the article is a graph of the number of primary schools and school enrollments in Laos from 1915 to 1951. As one of the earliest extensive treatments of Laos education, this article has been widely cited in later years.


This brief article describes the aims, organization and activities of the Buddhist Institute in Vientiane. The account notes that "The Kingdom now has 74 Pali schools... one is attached to the higher level... four to the secondary level and the rest to the elementary level".


This article presents an overview of the rural character of Laos, the principles of the educational reform of 1962, the education system in general, including the rural centers of community education (CHEC), elementary schools, combined and single schools. The article also discusses problems of education in the rural environment in terms of the rural exodus, educational wastage and teaching personnel. Also included is a table of selected education statistics for Laos, 1968-59.


This narrative article discusses the role of traditional Buddhist temple education in promoting literacy, the founding of the
Laos - Education

Department of Adult Education within the Ministry of Education in 1958, the establishment of rural centers of community education (CREC), the role of the Buddhist Sangha and the military in supporting the CREC schools, the establishment of a national Committee of Fuctional Literacy in the late 1960's, and various other activities of the Ministry of Education since 1969 pertaining to literacy.


This report by a Unesco expert covers the expert's mission, a short geography and history of Laos, a short history of education in Laos, the organization and functions of the Ministry of Education, the department of primary and adult education, the reform of 1962, the Lao book industry, the libraries of Laos, the technical section of the "Direction générale of the Ministry of Education, results and evaluation of the mission, plan of work for 1969 to 1972, recommendations of the expert, and a conclusion. Appended to the report are an organizational chart of the Ministry of Education, statistics on the importation of books into Laos, notes on the establishment of a paper pulp mill in 1958, which was subsequently abandoned, a list of works produced by the Literacy Committee, statistics on Lao libraries, layout of the School of Medicine, a list of elementary books received and distributed as of October 21, 1968, a list of works produced by the technical section of the Ministry from 1962 to 1968, and a production plan for textbooks to be produced for the comprehensive high school system.


This chapter's discussion of education in Laos follows this outline:

I. Education in the Past
   A. Traditional
   B. French Secular Schools

II. The Formal Education System in 1966
   A. Administration
   B. Financial Support
   C. Organization and Operation of the School System

III. Teaching Staff.

Laos - Education

This report presents statistics on numbers of students, schools, teachers and other educational personnel, finances of the Ministry of Education, scholarships and examination results, and lists foreign aid to education. Also describes the structure of Laotian education system.


This sixth annual volume of educational statistics presents data on the organization, budget, and staffing of educational institutions in the Kingdom. Statistics also indicate the number of schools, students and teachers in each province.


This quarterly statistical bulletin contained no information in 1965 pertaining directly to education in Laos, however in subsequent years it included statistics for teachers and students at primary and secondary levels.


This article sets forth aims of primary education, describes state primary schools, outlines a teacher training program, presents statistics showing school enrollments, describes a program to encourage self-help in the construction of schools, and discusses foreign aid to education in Laos.

Laos - Education

This paper describes the organization and curriculum of the English Language Section of the College of Education (Ecole Supérieure de Pédagogie).


This volume containing bibliographical information on 75 prominent Laotians, affords insight into the educational backgrounds of the Kingdom's leadership. However, the volume is not as valuable as it might be since the biographical information provided is not at all standardized.


Two sections of this report are addressed directly to education in Laos. The first (pp. 28-54) discusses the Reform Act of 1962, the organization and existing programs of education, primary education, secondary education, higher education, teacher training, technical training, and the Fa Ngum Comprehensive High School and the rural handicraft schools. An attempt is made to calculate primary school attendance rates in 1968 on the basis of two different assumptions: (1) that the school age population (ages 6-14) comprises 24% of the total population and (2) that the school age population comprises 20% of the population. Using these assumptions leads to the following primary school attendance rates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province</th>
<th>1st Assumption</th>
<th>2nd Assumption</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attopeu</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Champassak</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>44.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sithandone</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>54.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sedone</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>57.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saravane</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Napikhantong</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>31.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Savannakhet</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>32.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khamnouane</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>29.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luang Prabang</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houa Khong</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phong Saly</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sayaboury</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>33.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vientiane</td>
<td>73.1</td>
<td>87.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borikhane</td>
<td>48.2</td>
<td>57.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xieng Khouang</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>34.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houa Phanh</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laos</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vientiane Urban</td>
<td>80.8</td>
<td>97.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vientiane Rural</td>
<td>66.7</td>
<td>80.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Laos - Education

The figures are based on a 1968 population estimate for Laos of approximately 2.7 million. Other statistics given pertain to educational expenditures, repeat and dropout rates, and pupil/teacher ratios. The second part of this report concerning education is a section describing educational plans and objectives under the "Plan Cadre" (1969-1974). The general guidelines of the Plan Cadre concerning education, in order of priority, are the following:

1. Training of educational personnel in all methods of education;
2. Development of technical and professional training;
3. Development of general primary and secondary education;
4. Development of higher and specialized education.

Also presented is a table summarizing anticipated costs of educational projects proposed in the Plan Cadre. Appendices include the Educational Reform Act of 1962 and a bibliography of Lao government reports.


This article discusses some of the problems which have hindered the implementation of the Laotian educational reform act of 1962 and the continuing need for adapting education in Laos to the needs of the Kingdom.


Though focusing on Thai education, this article briefly compares Thai secondary education with that in other countries, including Laos.


This chapter describing education throughout French Indochina, contains very little information on schools in Laos simply because there were then very few French schools in Laos. For example a map of school density shows that except for small areas around Vientiane and Luang Prabang, all of Laos had either no schools at all or less than one school per 10 km². In contrast wide areas in the Mekong and Red River deltas are depicted as having more than 50 schools per 10km². The account does, however, mention "l'Ecole pratique d'industrie de Vientiane".
Laos - Education


This report lists foreign technical assistance programs in Laos, including those for education, showing project title, duration, purpose and estimated value of assistance committed.


This study presents educational statistics for eighteen Asian countries including Laos. A linear programming model for projecting educational development is outlined and projections of educational developments are constructed by classifying the 18 countries each into one of three groups based on level of education. Laos is grouped together with Afghanistan and Nepal as a nation which will not achieve seven years of universal compulsory education until after 1980. While the projections of educational developments into the future are not dis-aggregated by country, baseline statistics for each country, including Laos, are provided. These statistics include annual rates of population growth, availabilities of medical personnel, estimated school enrollments, public expenditure on education and enrollment ratios. These data clearly indicate Laos' educational underdevelopment relative to other Asian countries and also the paucity of many kinds of statistical data on Laos.


This periodical frequently contains articles on education in Laos. Such articles have been included in this bibliography by author. See Phoneko, Souvanlasy and Mouyvanisong. See also volumes 1-3 of the bulletin.


This article contains a discussion of educational progress in Laos.


This series of volumes yearly describes educational developments in UN member countries including Laos. (There were, however, no listings for Laos in the years 1954 and 1955). Although the format has varied somewhat through the years, one of the more frequent formats has been to describe educational developments under the following categories:
Laos - Education

administration; quantitative development; structure and organization; curricula, syllabuses and methods; teaching staff; and auxiliary services. Descriptions of education developments in Laos have generally been rather brief, usually filling only three of four pages. Also, there are sometimes slight discrepancies in educational statistics for Laos reported in different years. Nevertheless, despite these drawbacks, this periodical represents one of the longest time-series of educational data on Laos.


This article discusses grade repetition and dropouts in Asian countries including Laos.


This volume discusses the progress of education in Asia between 1950 and 1963 and presents information on specific countries including Laos.


This report presents data on demographic, educational and economic tendencies in Laos. It also shows data on educational finance in Laos and on the Laotian manpower supply. Trends in educational enrollments are extrapolated to 1980. The report acknowledges the difficulty of obtaining reliable statistics in Laos and adopts for its calculation the estimation of 2,500,000 for Laos' 1963 population.


This monograph presents progress reports of each country involved in the Karachi Plan including Laos, analyzes these reports, and summarizes the needs of Asian states and role of external aid in implementation of the Plan.

This report is comprised of chapters on: Administration, Organization and Finance; Primary Education; Teacher Training; Fundamental Education; Higher Education; and Recommendations (of the Unesco Mission). The last chapter proposed three general goals for the Laoist educational system and recommended 110 specific steps to be taken toward implementation of these goals. These specific proposals were grouped into the following areas: primary education, complementary education, secondary education, technical education at the secondary level, primary teacher training, fundamental and adult education, higher education, general administration of awards and maintenance grants, organization of the Ministry, technical assistance, stages of progress in the reorganization, and cost of the Five Year Plan, and Coordination of Foreign Aid. In conclusion the Unesco experts wrote that "the main pillars of the structure we have suggested are the introduction of compulsory and universal school attendance, the introduction of handicrafts into the schools, the development of practical classes in both primary and complementary education, the development of technical education and fundamental education, and the training of an adequate number of teachers." The 14 appendices to this report deal with specifics of curriculum, financing, location, etc., of the recommendations contained in the body of the report. The vast number of recommendations by the Unesco mission all undoubtedly dealt with areas of needed change in the Laoist educational system. However, one suspects that the report might have had more impact if there had been an attempt to establish a hierarchy of priorities for the proposals and also to bring some proportion between the proposals and the resources which one could reasonably expect might be available for implementing the proposals.


This report discusses the workshop and its recommendations. Appendices include country reports. (See also Second Workshop Report, 1970).


Part II of this bulletin gives country reports on education. A supplement gives basic statistical information on education for the Asian region for 1950-1963, and an attached bibliography lists documents which are available at the documentation center of the Regional Office.

This report includes suggestions for a broader and more integrated program of teacher education and curriculum development at the local, national and international levels. Also contains committee reports on the philosophical, psychological, and social foundations of education; teaching materials, methods evaluation and research; school organization and administration; student teaching; community and adult education; health and physical education; practical arts; and education for recreation and leisure.


This volume reports on 170 institutions, including selected studies and projects in Asian countries including Laos.


This volume reports on external aid needed to implement compulsory education in various Asian states including Laos.


This report gives statistics by region and country, including Laos, on population and enrollment at all levels, teachers and institutions, and levels of education, comparing figures for 1950, 1955, 1960, and 1965-67. Also covers national income and expenditures.


This volume includes summary reports on present position of in-service training of teachers in participating nations, including Laos.


The report describes regional educational studies, discusses Unesco's contributions to regional institutes and gives country breakdown of Fellows attending training courses, and of projects and experts concerned with the educational sector. Lists 1967-68 publications; Regional Institutes' staff; experts and consultants.
Laos - Education


Points out the priority of education in the development of Laos. Indicates that the aim of education is economic and social. Describes difficulties facing teachers and discusses educational programs in elementary and secondary education.


The section of this document pertaining to Laos (pp.411-415) describes the legal basis, administration and organization of education in Laos, and adult and fundamental education as well as trends and problems of Laoian education.


The portion of this document dealing with Laos (pp.662-666) contains the following sections: Policy and Administration; Organization; Bibliography and Educational Statistics. The three statistical tables in the latter section are "Summary of School Statistics 1950-54", "Trends in Primary Education (1932-1954)", and "Public Expenditures on Education, 1954".


The portions of this volume dealing with Laos (pp.776-782) is divided into the following sections: the Educational System, the Development of Secondary Education, Types of Secondary Education, Trends and Problems, and Statistics. The two tables in the last section are "Summary of School Statistics, 1953-1956", and "Educational Finance, 1957".


The section of this book on Laos (pp.726-729) describes the following: the Educational System, the Development of Higher Education Trends and Problems and Statistics. Statistical tables are "Summary of School Statistics, 1953-61", and "Educational Finance, 1960".

Laos - Education


University of Hawaii. "A Survey Report, Recommendations or Assistance that may be provided by the University of Hawaii for Further Development of Lao Education", Honolulu, September, 1965, 79 pp., (mimeo.).

"Rapport d'étude, septembre 1965, Recommandations sur l'aide que peut fournir l'université de Hawaii, pour l'avancement du développement de l'éducation laotienne", 69 pp. (mimeo.). After studying the Laotian educational system, the U. of Hawaii survey team observed that the bottleneck in the system "appears to be: insufficient government resources to build secondary schools; foreign language usage in the secondary schools as the medium of instruction; the system of examinations given by foreigners; and the rate and quality of teacher education". The survey team proposed that the University of Hawaii be engaged under contract by A.I.D. to (1) "plan, develop and operate a comprehensive secondary school for about 900 students whose primary function will be to serve as a pilot for the further improvement of the Lao secondary school program". The school would use the Lao language as the medium of instruction and "emphasize English as a strong second language", and also emphasize vocational and technical fields...", (2) "assist in the strengthening and further development of the National Education College...", (3) "assist the Ministry of Education in further developing its secondary and teacher education programs", and (4) "conduct research with emphasis on areas that will contribute to the further betterment of the Lao system of education". The report concludes with a budget projection and four appendices, one of which is a "Bibliography and References Reviewed by Survey Team".


This first report on the U. of Hawaii advisory team to the Phu Ngum Comprehensive High School consists of an overview by the University's Foreign contracts Director for the College of Education, a report by the advisory team's chief-of-party and a financial report.
Laos - Education


This second report on the U. of Hawaii advisory team to the Pa Ngum Comprehensive High School is comprised of an overview by the U. of Hawaii's College of Education Foreign Contracts Director, six monthly reports from the advisory team in Laos and a financial report on the contract.


This third University of Hawaii report consists of an overview by the project's campus coordinator, a field report by the advisory team's chief-of-party and a financial report.


This fourth U. of Hawaii report consists of field reports by the advisory team's chief-of-party, individual reports by each of the team's six subject matter specialists and a financial report.


This fifth U. of Hawaii report consists of a narrative by the advisory team's chief-of-party and a financial report. The report describes the opening of the second Pa Ngum Comprehensive High School located at Phone Hong.


This sixth report consists of a narrative report by the advisory team's chief-of-party, a financial report on the contract, and appendices described the proposed seven-year curriculum for the Pa Ngum
Laos - Education

schools and admission statistics for three Fa Ngum schools for the 1970-71 school year.


This seventh U. of Hawaii contract report consists of a narrative by the advisory team's chief-of-party and a financial report. The report notes that the third Fa Ngum school opened in Savannakhet temporarily using facilities loaned by another school since construction of the Savannakhet school had been delayed.


This report consists of an introduction by the U. of Hawaii advisory team leader, individual reports by the team's subject matter specialists stationed in Vientiane and by two advisors assigned to the Fa Ngum schools at Phone Hong and at Savannakhet. Also included are a financial report and the contract and a report on a visit to the project by the Vice Chairman of the University of Hawaii Board of Regents.


This report by the U. of Hawaii advisory team chief-of-party contains enrollment statistics for the four Fa/Ngum schools, information on curriculum development, textbook production, logistic supply system activities, building and facilities development, maintenance system development and a contract fiscal report.


More statistically oriented than previous U. of Hawaii reports, this tenth report presents information on Lao personnel staffing, the Fa Ngum schools, Lao students receiving advanced training at the U. of Hawaii under the Fa Ngum project, curriculum development, textbook production, logistic supply system activities, building and facilities development, advisory team activities and a fiscal report.
Laos - Education


One section in this pamphlet describes the USAID educational development programs in Laos.


This pamphlet explains the Lao system of education, grading and degrees in terms of the American system of education so as to facilitate placement of Lao students into American schools.


This piece describes the educational system of Laos and particularly US aid to it. It is reported, for example, that "USAID has helped the Ministry of Education to write, print and distribute over 3 million textbooks in the Lao language and to publish 84 elementary texts." The article is divided into the following subject headings: The Education Reform Decree of 1961; Pa Ngum Schools, Teacher Training; Curriculum and Teaching Techniques; Textbooks and Teaching Materials; and Directions.


This article by the Director of Technical Education presents in narrative form a brief description of technical education in Laos.


The first sections of this thesis deal with the concept of literacy, the relationship between literacy and development, the nation of Laos and its educational system, and literacy in Laos. The remainder of the thesis reports on and analyzes a survey of rural Lao males from Luang Prabang and Sayabouvy provinces. The survey focused particularly on 47 previously identified men who could read or write at the fourth grade level but who had 2 years or less of schooling in the government schools. This group, which Wilder terms the Underschooled Literates,
expressed motivations from becoming literate in terms of socially oriented motivations (42%), present/functionally oriented motivations (29%) and future oriented motivations (23%). The means for the Underschooled Literate group gaining their literacy skills were reported to have been Buddhist wat education (62%), initial introduction to literacy through government schools followed by self-improvement (20%) and informal individual learning (12%). In order to examine the effects or manifestations of literacy among the Underschooled Literates (n=47), Wilder compared them with what he called a Complete Comparison Group (n=52) in terms of seven modernization variables: economic level, attitude toward children's schooling, mass media exposure, empathy, cosmopolitaness, political knowledge, and achievement motivation. The Complete Comparison group was sub-divided into a Literate Comparison group (n=28) and an Illiterate Comparison group (n=26) on the basis of individuals' self-reporting of literacy skills. Multivariate Analyses of Variance (Manova) were then performed to determine if there were any significant differences in the modernization variables between the Underschooled Literate group, and the Illiterate Comparison, Literate Comparison and Complete Comparison groups (at the .05 level of significance). Among Wilder's findings are the following:

The fact that total mass media exposure does not vary greatly between most of the (three above) groups indicates support for the position taken by some researchers in the diffusion field that it is possible to reach the illiterate through mass media...

In these groups literacy does not seem to lead to higher economic levels. The Underschooled Literate group had been literate for an average of 31 years. If literacy skills by themselves were going to make a difference, they were certainly given the chance as far as length of time is concerned.

The literate groups consistently score higher on the political awareness measures. The source of literacy skills, that is, from the government schools or from the wat, does not seem to affect the level of political awareness.

Empathy correlated positively and significantly with the economic level within all four groups. Empathy did not correlate positively and at a significant level consistently with the modernization variables except in the case of economic level. This finding is not consistent with other studies using these same variables.

The correlations and differences (in achievement motivation) were too few to form a pattern or to indicate a lack of one. The problems encountered in measuring this variable lead the author to suggest that further verification of this data is needed.
Laos - Education

There was a significant difference (in economic level) between the functionally motivated group and the socially motivated group and the functionally motivated group and the future oriented group, the former in both cases scoring higher... why a person obtains literacy skills might have more to do with his economic level, assuming that there is a causal relationship than how or where he obtains his literacy skills... (this) seems to indicate that the factor of motivation should be taken into account when selecting participants for a literacy program... (or) functional motivation should be fostered by the conscious selection of content or approach utilized in the literacy program...

It seems logical to suggest that some means be found to more fully utilize the potential of making large numbers of people literate through the resources of the Buddhist wats... (also) it seems as if it would be possible to utilize the resources of the wat to spread rural education to villages not now served by a government school... The concept of community support of the school, instead of government support should be easier to foster and maintain if the school resides in an institution which people are already accustomed to supporting.

... for the group of underschooled literates studied here, literacy skills alone were certainly not sufficient to induce the development of other aspects of modernization.

There are relatively large numbers of literate people in the rural areas of Laos... before making an investment in new literacy programs (it should be assessed) whether the already present literacy skills are being utilized to their fullest to meet development goals.


This document reports on a literacy survey conducted by Wilder during the summer of 1968. Interviews and written literacy tests were administered to a sample of 7,692 persons. Recognizing the problem of what actually constitutes literacy, Wilder reports literacy rates for Laos based on three different criteria:

1. Ability to complete a government form: 30.7% could fill out 75% of a typical government form correctly;
2. Vocabulary test: 19.4% scored at or better than the median fourth grade score;
3. Reading comprehension: 25% could comprehend at the median fourth grade level which was a 46% comprehension rate. The percentage of the sample who could comprehend 75% of the reading sample was 14.1%.

Furthermore, the information on literacy in Laos was broken down into seven geographic regions—three urban and four rural. The data were
also separated by sex and into six age groups. This breakdown resulted in 84 sets of literacy figures which Wilder presents in 14 sets of charts.


This paper presents a preliminary analysis of the problem upon which Wilder subsequently elaborated in his doctoral thesis (see Wilder, "An Examination" ...).

UNANNOTATED REFERENCES

The following references have been gleaned from a variety of sources including documents annotated above, a 1964 bibliography by Pierre-Bernard Lafont ("Bibliographie du Laos", Publications de l'Ecole Française d'Extrême-Orient, Vol. L, Paris, 1964, 269 pp.) and other miscellaneous reference works.


Clergerie, B. "L'Oeuvre Française d'Enseignement au Laos", France-Asie, n° 125.


DuBey, R.E. "Our Laoian Educators", in Ohio Schools, 39, pp. 8-9, April 1961.


Fournier-Vailly, C. "L'Enseignement Indigène en Indochine", in Asie Française, 1908, pp. 302-316.

Gourdon, H. "L'Enseignement des Indigènes en Indochine", in Asie Française, 1910, pp. 171-176.

Gourdon, H. "L'Enseignement des Indigènes dans l'Indochine Française", in Asie Française, 1931, pp. 162-167.


Laos - Education


Phimmasone, P. "L'Ecole Supérieure de Pali au Laos", in France-Asie, 87, pp. 723-725.

Saecker, H. "La Réforme de l'Enseignement en Indochine", in Asie Française, 1911, pp. 317-327.

LAOS AND MEKONG BASIN DEVELOPMENT

Joel M. Halpern
Professor, Dept. of Anthropology,
University of Massachusetts.

James A. Hafner
Assistant Professor, Dept. of
Geology-Geography,
University of Massachusetts.
INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

This bibliography is intended as a working document and is not presented as a finished piece of research. The emphasis has been primarily on English language sources especially those produced by the United States government (e.g. the American aid program - USOM, USAID and associated voluntary agencies such as IVS), and international agencies such as the Mekong Committee of ECAFE. The most regrettable lack is with respect to Royal Lao Government documents although a number of these are listed. Materials produced by Lao researches are also underrepresented. French language sources are covered in some depth but incompletely. A major portion of the problem is that there are no central repositories for research reports and planning documents relative to Laos and adjoining areas connected with the Mekong program. The Thailand Information Center at Chulalongkorn University and the efforts of the Ministry of the Plan in Vientiane do, of course, indicate that a substantial beginning has been made.

A major purpose of this bibliography has been to indicate the various kinds of materials which are available rather than to provide complete listings. There is an important need for a more comprehensive listing and one which would include cross-referencing. Combined with this is the importance of providing for selective annotation which would include a critical evaluation of selected sources. The editors hope to deal with these matters in a future publication. The editors of this series of bibliographies welcome comments and suggestions of references that can be incorporated in future bibliographies of this area.

Joel M. Halpern.
James A. Hafner.
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Agriculture (Soils)

AGRICULTURE (SOILS)

Agence pour la Coopération Technique d'Outre-Mer. "Rapport du projet de déve-


*American University, The Foreign Area Studies, Agriculture in its "Area Hand-


*Bordier, J.J. "Des opérations topographiques effectuées dans le cadre du pro-
grame d'hydraulique agricole", Food and Agriculture Organization of the
United Nations, Rome, 1963, 17 p., FAO no. 1668. At head of title : Rap-
port au gouvernement du Laos.


Brainer, R.J. ; Drilon, Jr. ; Johnson, L. and Tablante, N. "Report of Tractor

*Brix, Father. "Status of Conservation in Laos", in : Conference on Conservation
of Nature and Natural Resources in Tropical Southeast Asia, Bangkok, 1965,

Brooks, D.R. "Water Laws for the Kingdom of Laos", USAID/Agricultural Division,

"Proposed Rules and Regulations Governing the Distribution of Water",
USAID/Agricultural Division, Vientiane, September 19, 1968, 4 p. (mimeo).

"Bulletin Statistique du Laos". Laos, Ministère de l'Agriculture et de l'Ele-
vage, Service de la Statistique.
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Agriculture (Soils)

Chanthepha, Sisavang (Deputy Director for Fisheries and Wildlife - RLG). "Nam Ngum Fisheries Program and Fishery in Khone Falls (Mekong River)", (for presentation at the SEADAG Seminar in Santa Barbara, California, February 3-5, 1972), RLG/Ministry of National Economy, Vientiane, 1972, 22 p.


Duclos, B.H. "Compte rendu sur la zone témoin de Muong de Phone Hong - Tournée effectuée dans les cinq villages de la zone témoin, dans le Muong de Phone Hong, du 1er au 13 février 1959", 3 p., (mimeo).


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Agriculture (Soils)


*Laos, Commissariat au Plan. "Projet du plan de développement économique et social du Laos", Ministère de la Reconstruction et de l'Urbanisme, Vientiane, 1958, tables, see: Généralités et Titre VII.


"Progress Reports no.5 and no.6 (May 1-July 31, 1956, and August 1-October 31, 1956) re Crop Ecology", American Institute of Crop Ecology, July 1956, 3 p.


*"La fièvre aphteuse au Laos", in: Bulletin Agricole de l'Institut Scientifique (Saigon), no. 2(9), 1920, pp. 260-262.

Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Agriculture (Soils)


USAID/Laos (Irrigation Section/Agriculture Division). "Operation and Maintenance Organization Nam Tane (Xieng Men) Project in Northern Region - Laos", (Sayaboury), 10 p. (in Lao and English), plus chart.


"Irrigated Area in Laos", USAID/Laos, Vientiane, April 1968, 10 p.


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Agriculture (Soils)


USOM. "Glutinous Rice Price Stabilization", USOM/Agriculture Division, August 1966, 2 p.


"Trainees in Irrigation", USAID/Laos, 1968.

*SOILS*


COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT


"Laos, développement rural - Programme élargi d'assistance technique", UNESCO/EPTA/LARM/2(WS/1064.74-EMS), November 1964, 21 p.


"Documents on Rural Development in Laos". V.1, Vientiane, 1964, 1 v. (various pagings), tables, fold, chart, fold. map, Cornell University Library.


MacKeithen, Edwin T., III. "What it was like before - The First Year in Kong Se Nam Noi", USAID, 1962, 12 p., (mimeo).


"Problèmes posés par la réinstallation de la population dont les villages se trouvent dans la zone du réservoir de la Nam Ngum" (a), 2 p.

"Population Resettlement Problems in Villages Located in the Nam Ngum Reservoir Area" (b), 1969, Royaume du Laos, Ministère de la Prévovation Sociale.
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Community Development


"Refugees, Facts on Foreign Aid to Laos", supplement no. 1, U.S. Embassy, Vientiane, June 1, 1971, 7 p.


ECONOMY


Laos/Nekong Basin Development - Economy


"Capital, Savings and Credit Among Lao and Serb Peasants : A Contrast in Cultural Values", Cleveland, Micro Photo Div. Bell and Howell, California University at Los Angeles, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, Laos Project Paper no. 2, 1961, 12 l., 27 cm.

"Economic and Related Statistic Dealing with Laos", Cleveland, Micro Photo Division, Bell and Howell, California University at Los Angeles, Dept. of Anthropology and Sociology, Laos Project Paper no. 11, 1961, 28 l., 27 cm.


"The Natural Economy of Laos", Cleveland Micro Film Div., Bell and Howell, California University at Los Angeles, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Laos Project Paper no. 17, 1961, 85 l., 23 cm. (includes bibliography).

"The Rural and Urban Economies", Cleveland, Micro Film Div., Bell and Howell, California University at Los Angeles, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, Laos Project Paper no. 18, 1961, 126 p., 23 cm.

Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Economy


Kugler, H.L., Goodrick, M.G. "Third Country Training (Heavy Equipment Type)", USOM, November 1965, 2 p.


Laos/Mekong Basin Development – Economy


"Laos", in : Far Eastern Economic Yearbook, 1970 Yearbook, Hong Kong, 1970, 5 p., (these are sample listings. This is an annual publication).


"Nam Ngum Development Fund Agreement". May 4, 1966, Mekong Committee, ECAFE, Bangkok, 24 p., (in English, also in French).


"La plaine de Vientiane, étude socio-économique, rapport récapitulatif", Bureau pour le Développement de la Production Agricole, Paris, 40 p., maps.


"Schedule Rate of Excise Tax, Customs and Sales Tax for Fuel Oil", in : The Board of Tax Supervision News Journal, February 1968, 6 p.
Laos/Nekong Basin Development - Economy


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Economy


"Estimated Population, Rice Consumption and Rice Production in Laos, 1968", Rev.3a, USAID, Agriculture Division.


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Economy


"Lao Production and Income", USAID/Laos, Vientiane, August 1969.


(for additional listings dealing with the economy of Laos and related matters see sections under the headings: General and Geography).

*ELECTRIC POWER*


FISHERIES


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Economy/Fisheries/Forestry and Vegetation


*FORESTRY AND VEGETATION*


"A Trip to Pu Bia in French Laos", in : The Journal of the Siam Society, Natural History Supplement, no. 9(2), December 1933, pp. 193-223, illus., map.


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Economy/Forestry and Vegetation/Industry


"Les plantes utiles du Laos", in: Journal d'Agriculture Tropicale et de Botanique Appliquée, no. 6(8-9), 1959, pp. 391-404; no. 7(9-10), 1960, pp. 417-440, illus.


*INDUSTRY*


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Economy/Industry


*TELECOMMUNICATIONS*


"Laos : Telephone Exchanges", 1966, 1 p., map.


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Economy/Telecommunications/Transportation


TRANSPORTATION


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Economy/Transportation


EDUCATION


Anonymous. "Number of Students Promoted to the Next Grade, Close of 1967-68 School Year, Public Schools", source not shown, (mimeo).


"Results of the First Semester, College of Luang Prabang, 1958-59", USAID/Laos, 7 p.


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Education


"Field Trip Report: Mahasarakham Teacher Training College, Thailand and Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand", USAID/Laos, February 18, 1969.


"Le problème de la déperdition des effectifs scolaires", March 1967, 86 p.


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Education


"Laotian Educational Statistics", Los Angeles, California, Department of Anthropology, University of California, 1961, 15 p., (Laos Project Paper no. 7).


Harris, Douglas. (Vocational Education), "End of Tour Report", USAID/Laos, 6/14/68, 6 p., (airgram).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Education


"Horizons" (A) Vol.XVIII, no.4 (includes article about a Vientiane high school principal, pp. 48-51)
(B) Vol.XVIII, no.6 (includes article about a Vientiane high school, pp. 38-41)
Published by the U.S. Information Agency.


and others. "Recommendations on Assistance that may be provided by the University of Hawaii for the Further Improvement of Lao Education: A Survey Report", University of Hawaii, Honolulu, 1965, 79 p., prepared in cooperation with the US Agency for International Development, bibliography pp. 72-75.


Martin Little and Bernie Wilder (Coordinators), "New Curriculum for the English Section of the National Education Center (Ecole Supérieure de Pédagogie)", USAID/Laos, Vientiane, July 1967, 68 p., (mimeo).


Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale. "Plan de travail pour l'instauration de l'enseignement primaire universel, gratuit et obligatoire au Laos (1960-1980)", Vientiane, 196?

"Presidential Decree # 123 : Concerning the Organization of the National Education Center", Vientiane, March 31, 1959, 13 p.


"Tenth National Annual Conference of Primary School Inspectors - The Organization of Parent-Teacher Associations", USAID, Education Division, Savannakhet, 1968, 5 p.


Ministry of Education, "Civics Grade 1", Vientiane, 1969; (a) Textbook 36 p. in Lao, (b) English translation by USAID/Laos, 7 p.


Ministry of Education, "Gardening Grades 4-6", Vientiane, 1969; (a) Textbook 64 p. in Lao, (b) English translation by USAID/Laos, 15 p.

Ministry of Education, "Geography Grade 1", Vientiane, 1969; (a) Textbook 45 p. in Lao, (b) English translation by USAID/Laos, 16 p.


Ministry of Education, "Geography Grade 4", Vientiane, English translation by USAID/Laos, 23 p.


Ministry of Education, "History Grade 1", Vientiane, 1969; (a) textbook 52 p. in Lao, (b) English translation by USAID/Laos, 9 p.


Laos, Kingdom of, Ministry of Education, "History of Buddha in Pictures, Grades 4-5-6", Vientiane, 1969; (a) Textbook 175 p. in Lao, (b) translation in English by USAID/Laos, 24 p.


Ministry of Education, "Hygiene Grade 2", Vientiane, English translation by USAID/Laos, 8 p.


Ministry of Education, "Poetry Grade 5", Vientiane, 1969; (a) textbook 45 p. in Lao, (b) English translation by USAID/Laos, 7 p.


Ministry of Education, "Reading Grade 2", Vientiane, English translation by USAID/Laos, 48 p.


Ministry of Education, "Reading Grade 5", Vientiane, English translation by USAID/Laos, 46 p.

Ministry of Education, "Reading Grade 6", Vientiane, English translation by USAID/Laos, 48 p.


Little, Harry A. "Ideas about a Reading Program for Laos", Vientiane, USAID/Laos, February 27, 1967.

MacRae, Roderick. "The First Three Years (a report of the development of the Ecole Normale d'instituteurs)", IVS Education Team, Pakse, IVS/Laos, 1967, 13 p.


Laos/Nekong Basin Development - Education


Phoneko, Khamphao (Director of the Primary and Adult Education). "Education in the Rural Environment in Laos", Ministry of Education, Vientiane, 7 p. plus bibliography and 5 tables, (mimeo).

Phouvong, P. "Apprendra-t-on le laotien?", in: Kinnary, VI, November 1947, pp. 7-10.


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Education


Education Division, (Teacher-Training Branch), "Student Records from Laos - An Evaluation for Placement of Students in American Education Institutions", May 1967.


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Education


"One Year and One Million Books Later", USAID/Laos, April 1965, 29 p.


IVS, "Literacy Levels of Various Sectors of the Population of Laos", study conducted in Laos under the auspices of the Royal Lao Government and USAID, 1968.


# General

**Note:** This section is devoted exclusively to sample listings from the JPRS translation service of the United States Government's Department of Commerce. This source translates into English, Lao, Thai, Vietnamese, Chinese, Russian, French and other non-English language newspaper and journal articles. Since the back files of many of these journals are not widely distributed these translations can provide a working background and furnish information on social, economic as well as political matters not easily available in summary form in other places. The listings are essentially of a sample nature for the period 1969-1971 when almost all articles translated are listed. The main source listed is the series Translations on South and East Asia. The first number given is the JPRS number, then the number of the particular series followed by the microfilm reel identification numbers. The dates refer to the source material and the page numbers to the translation copy.

48,462 Translations on South and East Asia no. 221, a + 24 p. CA/MF-3, 257 CA#119.

Laos : Government receives 99 Refugees from NLHS (Khao Pacham Van, April 30, 1969, pp. 21-22).

Government receives more Refugees at Savannakhet (Khao Pacham Van, April 29, 1969, p. 25).


48,571 Translations on South and East Asia no. 222, a + 8 p. CA/MF-3, 285 CA#120.

Laos : Candidates for Council of the King Noted (Agence Lao Presse, May 29, 1969, p. 3).

48,609 Translations on South and East Asia no. 223, b + 29 p. CA/MF-3, 286 CA#120.

Laos: Saigon Consul Tours Kham Mouan, Meets Governor (Khao Pacham Van, June 16, 1969, p. 10).

Religious Affairs Minister Appeals for Charity (Khao Pacham Van, June 17, 1969, p. 11).


Malaria Eradication Important to Development (Khao Pacham Van, June 16, 1969, p. 13).
Civil Aviation Officials Get Training in Thailand (Khao Pacham Van, June 2, 1969, p. 14).

Beef, Pork Export Permit Granted to Veterans (Khao Pacham Van, June 13, 1969, p. 15).

Southern Refugees Relief Enumerated (Khao Pacham Van, May 20, 1969, p. 16).

Distribution of Refugees Relief Goods Listed (Khao Pacham Van, June 16, 1969, p. 17).

Rice Mill, Woodworking Plant Rules Outlined (Khao Pacham Van, June 14, 1969, pp. 18-19).

News Briefs:
Cholera on Wane
South Vietnamese Fight Cholera
Public Health Secretary Visits South
Cholera Reported in Savannakhet
Savannakhet has 52 Cholera Cases

European Seminars
Vientiane Police Visit Khon Kaen
Phra Sangkharaj Hospitalized in Bangkok
Lao Officials Train in Thailand
Meteorological Officials Visit USSR
Lao Students in Thailand
Lao Scholarship Students go to Australia
Lao Attends Bank Conference
Lao Students go to Canada
Officials to Study in Thailand
Savannakhet Cholera Epidemic Ends
Cholera Innoculation
CID Chief Visits Houa Khong
Compulsory Service Commission Tours North Provinces
Queen Makes Gifts to Refugees
Red Cross Aids Houa Khong Refugees
Journalists Give Rice Gift
Rice for Refugees
Weather Bureau Chief in USSR
Phalane Refugees Sided
Lao Buddhists Leave USSR (pp. 20-29).

48,686 Translations on South and East Asia no. 224, a + 19 p. CA/MF-3, 297 CA#120.

Laos: Biographic Information (Agence Lao Presse, pp. 10-13).


Patriots' Association Announces Policies (Khao Pacham Van, June 10, 1969, p. 15).
Students Demand Resignation of Principal (Yung-chen Jih-pao, June 20, 1969, p. 16).

New Plans for Television Station Discredited (Yung-chen Jih-Pao, July 11, 1969, p. 17).

News Briefs:
- Police Promotions
- Sleeping Sickness Deaths
- Foot and Mouth Disease
- Vientiane Police
- Veterinary Division Distributes Medicine
- Forests Cleared in Bovikhane (pp. 18-19)

48,716 Translations on South and East Asia no. 225, a + 23 p. CA/MF-3, 3,288 CA/130.

Laos: Prince Phouma Plans to Visit Thailand (Yung-chen Jih-pao, June 20, 1969, pp. 7-10).

Governor of Luang Prabang Visits Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, July 5, 1969, pp. 11-12).

Houa Khong Governor Visits Refugees at Ban Thin (Khao Pacham Van, July 8, 1969, pp. 13-15).

Director of Posts Returns from European Mission (Agence Lao Presse, June 24, 1969, p. 15).

Laos Attend Administrative Reform Study Cycle (Agence Lao Presse, June 24, 1969, p. 16).


News Briefs:
- Supreme Patriarch Returns to Vientiane
- Governor of Vientiane Province Visits Refugees
- Inspection of Troop Mobilization in South Laos
- Police Superintendent Visits Border Areas (pp. 22-23).

48,943 Translations on South and East Asia no. 230, b + 23 p. CA/MF-3, 352 CA/122.

Laos: Austrian Communist Writer on Conditions in Laos (Volkstimme, 23, August 24, 1969, pp. 4-8).

Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

Inspection Committee Brings Corruption Charges against Employees (Khao Pacham Van, August 14, 1969, pp. 11-12).

Permission Granted to Publicize Refugees' Cause (Khao Pacham Van, August 15, 1969, p. 13).


Refugee Assistance Given in Houa Khong Province (Khao Pacham Van, August 11, 1969, pp. 16-17).

News Briefs:
- Graduates of Police Academy Promoted
- Minister Visits School Construction Site
- Poverty Relief for Refugees
- Army Inspection Made
- Aid Given Refugees
- New Budget Submitted
- Public Works Official Attending Meeting
- Goods Distributed to Refugees
- Agricultural Agreement Signed
- New Dictionary Published
- New Bank Authorized
- Students Work During Vacations
- Official Attending Interparliamentary Meeting
- New Army Commander Appointed
- Officials Visit Champassak
- Franc Devaluation Assessed
- Kip Parity Maintained
- Exchange Agreement Signed (pp. 18-23).

48,991 Translation on South and East Asia no. 231, a + 14 p. CA/MF-3, 353 CA#122.

Laos: Government Proposes Price Control to Stem Rising Prices (Khao Pacham Van, August 19, 1969, pp. 8-9).

Distribution of Relief Goods in Sedone Outlined (Khao Pacham Van, August 23, 1969, p. 10).

Muong Phin Refugees Tell of Oppression, Forced Labor (Khao Pacham Van, August 18, 1969, p. 11).

News Briefs:
- Pesticide Distribution
- Officials Visit Savannakhet Refugees
- Officials Visit Phone Hong Refugees
- Savannakhet Refugees Relate NLFX Oppression
- More Refugees from Phalinthon for Savavane
- Relief Goods Distribution (pp. 12-14).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

49,088 Translations on South and East Asia no. 232, b + 14 p. CA/MF-3, 354 CA#122.
Laos: Biographic Information (various sources), pp. 8-12 (erratum p.13).

49,159 Translations on South and East Asia no. 233, b + 26 p. CA/MF-3, 355 CA#122.
Average Rainfall Predicted for Month of August (Agence Lao Presse, August 18, 1969, pp. 20-21).

49,197 Translations on South and East Asia no. 234, b + 15 p. CA/MF-3, 393 CA#123.
Laos: Ministers Tour Roads in North Vientiane Province (Agence Lao Presse, September 19, 1969, pp. 2-3).
News Briefs:
New Military Adviser to Polish ICC Delegation
Retail Meat Sales Liberalized
Two New Sunday Radio Programs
13 Lao Students Leave for Canada
War Victims Get Rice
French Military Mission Aids Muong Phine Refugees
Thailand Study Grants from USAID for Social Security Officials
Rabies Prevention at Housai Sai
Saven Vietnamese Association Aids Muong Phine Refugees
Officials Visit Taseng Tane Piac and Lingsam
Social Security Official at Savannakhet
Thailand Offers Rice to Lao Government
Joint Chamber of Commerce Promoted
Lao Delegates to Second Bangkok Innotech Seminar
State Doctorate in Medicine
Mass Arrival of Refugees
Brewery Authorized for Laos
Officials Visit Phalane and Muong Phine
Muong Tha Dena and Ben Don Region Inspected
Movies Shown at Soviet Embassy
Administrative Division Changes
Representatives at Bangkok Meeting
Air Official to Britain
Information Inspection in the North
Red Cross Helps Refugees
Nurses Back from Thailand
Representatives at Tokyo Postal Meeting
Representatives at Washington Monetary Meetings
Postal Official in Japan
Representatives at Bangkok Planning Course
Secretary of State to Visit France
South Vietnam Gives Equipment
Agriculture Official Studying in Japan
Some Crops Ruined by Floods
Justice Minister Attends Legal Meeting
Air Official Returns from France
Judges Attend World Peace Conference
Official Attends Forecasting Seminar
Indian Government Grants Scholarship
Police Official to Train in Japan
Telephone Official to Study in France (pp. 4-15).

49,221 Translations on South and East Asia no. 235, b + 19 p. CA/MF-3, 394 CA/123.

Laos: Bill approved for Election of Council Members (Agence Lao Presse, October 14, 1969, pp. 5-6).

Female Officials Ask for Equal Treatment (Yung-chen Jih-pao, July 13, 1969, p. 7).

Malaria Eradication Measures in Laos (Yung-chen Jih-pao, July 17, 1969, pp. 8-9).

Telephone Equipment to be Operating Soon (Shih-tai Jih-pao, July 12, 1969, pp. 10-11).

News Briefs:

Laws at Colombo Plan Meeting in Canada
Anniversary of Polish Army Celebrated
Savavane Refugees Receive Aid
Epidemic Among Swine in Vientiane
Sports and Youth Secretary Returns from France
Governor of Vientiane Visits Province
High Officials Visit Southeast Lao Embassies
Chamber of Commerce Inaugurated
Reception Given by Chinese
Livestock and Fish Culture Encouraged
Refugees Arrive in Savavane
Nursing School Inaugurated
Law Students Going to France
Colombo Delegation Sent to Canada
Lao Attends Manila Seminar
Educator at Hong Kong Meeting
Inspection Tour of Savannakhet
Aid to Seno Refugees
New Refugees Savavane
Rice Salt for Refugees
Cattle Laryngitis Found in a Village
Overseas Chinese Students Leave for Taiwan
Locust Plagues in Luang Prabang Province
Chinese Chamber of Commerce Elects Officers
Chinese Leaders Participate in Dike Construction (pp. 12-19).

49,273 Translations on South and East Asia no. 236, b + 21 p. CA/MF-3, 395 CA/123.

Laos: Deputy Health Minister Visits Champassak (Khao Pacham Van, September 5, 1969, p. 6).
Assistance Given to Refugees in Savannakhet (Khao Pacham Van, September 22, 1969, p. 8).
Savannakhet Governor Appeals for Refugee Aid (Khao Pacham Van, September 22, 1969, p. 9).
Assistance Given to Refugees at Muong Mugne (Khao Pacham Van, September 29, 1969, p. 10).
Savannakhet Officials Assist Refugees at Seno (Khao Pacham Van, September 23, 1969, p. 11).
Biographic Information (pp. 12-18).

News Briefs:
Refugees from Pathet Lao
Minister Goes to Tokyo
Civil Official Studies Abroad
Aviation Official Visits Houa Khong
Red Cross Aids Refugees
Minister Inspects Savannakhet
Refugees Receive Aid (pp. 19-21).

49,309 Translations on South and East Asia no. 237, a + 28 p. CA/MF-3, 396 CA/123.

August Refugee Relief Goods Itemized (Khao Pacham Van, September 25, 1969, p. 8).
Assistance Given to Refugees at Muong Mugne (Khao Pacham Van, September 29, 1969, p. 4).
Assistance Given to Refugees at Seno (Khao Pacham Van, September 23, 1969, p. 4).
Biographic Information (pp. 12-18).
News Briefs:

Ministerial Decrees Issued
Laos Represented at Meeting
Training Abroad
Pesticide Distribution
Relief Goods
NLHX Hardships
Governor Tours Phonethong
Soutbali Refugees
Refugee Aid
Houakhong Visit
Vapikhamthong Governor
NLHX Refugees
Nhommorath Refugees
Savannakhet Inspection
Seno Refugees
Vientiane Inspection
Prince Bounoum
Houa Phan Refugees
Houa Kong Refugees
Savavane Refugees
General Bounleut
Attopeu Refugees
School Visit
Kham Mouan Refugees
Relief Goods
Sadone Refugees
Vapikhamthong Refugees
New Refugee Market
Donations to Refugees
Chinese Aid to Refugees (pp. 20-28).

49,396 Translations on South and East Asia no. 238, b + 14 p. CA/MF-3, 3,423 CA®124.

Laos: Sale of Tobacco is Reserved for Veterans (Khao Pacham Van, October 13, 1969, p. 5).

Muong Phine Refugees Receive Aid from Savannakhet (Khao Pacham Van, October 13, 1969, pp. 6-7).

Chinese to Build Reception Center for Refugees (Shih-tai Jih-pao, October 14, 1969, p. 8).


News Briefs:

Medical Care for Refugees
Residency Opened to Refugees
Overseas Chinese Day to be Celebrated
Overseas Chinese Day
Official Visits Provinces
Dignitaries Visit Sisatdhone
Deputy Chairman in India
Lions Club in Vientiane
Lao Replacement in U.N. (pp. 12-14).

49,437 Translations on South and East Asia no. 239, b + 19 p. CA/MF-3, 3,424
CA/124.

Laos : Provincial Welfare Officials Visit Refugees (Khao Pacham Van,
October 18, 1969, pp. 1-2).

Refugees at Luang Prabang, Sedone Receive Aid (Khao Pacham Van,
October 23, 1969, pp. 3-4).

News Briefs :
Dutch Government Grants Scholarship
More Refugees Reach Brihane Province
Farm Animals Immoculated
Merchants Aid Refugees
Refugees Flee Communists
Bureau Chief Advised Refugees
Muong Savavane Asylum (pp. 5-7).

49,529 Translations on South and East Asia no. 240, a + 25 p. CA/MF-3, 425
CA/124.

News Brief : Savavane Refugees (p. 25).

49,556 Translations on South and East Asia no. 241, b + 55 p. CA/MF-3, 453
CA/125.

News Briefs :
Mining Officials Studying in Thailand
Official Attends FAO Meeting
India Hosts Highway Meeting (pp. 54-55).

49,868 Translations on South and East Asia no. 245, ii + 27 p. CA/MF-3,
3,489 CA/126.

News Briefs :
Chinese Evening Paper
Newpaper Reappears (p. 27).

49,887 Translations on South and East Asia no. 246, ii + 14 p. CA/MF-3,
3,490 CA/126.

Laos : New Association Formed in Vientiane (Agence Lao Presse,
November 14, 1969, pp. 6-7).

Delegation Back from New Delhi (Agence Lao Presse, November 14,
1969, p. 8).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

Deputy Governor Visits Construction Sites (Agence Lao Presse, November 15, 1969, p. 9).

Youth Center Construction Program Described (Agence Lao Presse, November 17, 1969, pp. 10-11).

News Briefs:
Refugees in Savavane
Delegation in Manila
Refugees in Keng Kok
Prince Returns
Lao-Chinese Buddhist Building
Savavane Refugees Aided
Sports Delegation
Savannakhet Refugees Aided
New Youth Center (pp. 12-14).

49,794 Translations on South and East Asia no. 244, ii + 26 p. CA/MF-3, 488 CA/126.


News Briefs:
Soviet Ambassador Gives Reception
New Refugees in Savannakhet Province
Assembly Delegation Returns from India
Australian Agricultural Aid (pp. 25-26).

49,938 Translations on South and East Asia no. 247, ii + 16 p. CA/MF-3, 491 CA/126.

Laos: Vapikhamthong Governor Visits Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, November 11, 1969, p. 9.).

Information Officials Visit Borikhane Province (Khao Pacham Van, November 1, 1969, p. 10).

Savavane Province Officials Receive Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, November 8, 1969, p. 11).

Aid Given to Refugees in Savannakhet Province (Khao Pacham Van, November 13, 1969, p. 12).

Red Cross Aid Given to Refugees at Sono (Khao Pacham Van, November 12, 1969, p. 13).
Laos/Nekong Basin Development - General

50,046 Translations on South and East Asia no. 248, ii + 39 p. CA/MF-3, 520 CA/4-127.


News Briefs:
- Welfare Bureau Aids Refugees
- Deputy Governor Makes Visit
- Provincial Officials Make Visit
- Gifts Sent to Priests
- Official Visits France
- French Official Visits Keng Kok
- New Refugee Village Established
- Food Distribution in Phanthavoun
- Refugees Arrive in Khammouane
- Floating Clinic Given Khong Island
- Two Radiotelephone Stations Authorized
- Monk's Pavilion to be Built
- Clothing Given Monks
- Two Refugee Centers Opened
- Nekong Bridge Plan Discussed
- Information Official Visits South
- Interior Minister Visits South
- Necessities Given Refugees
- Interior Minister Visits Champassak
- Wattay Airfield Ordered Cleared
- General Phoumi's Future Considered
- Indochina Bank Aids Refugees
- Parliamentarian Representation Studied
- Vietnamese Businessmen Deported
- FAO Delegation Returns
- Governor's Duties Fixed
- Official Visits Refugees
- Public Works School Planned
- French Ambassador Aids Refugees
- English Club Aids Refugees
- Khampfan Panya in Malaysia/Thailand
- Public Health Officials in Southern Laos
- Delegates Attend Red Cross Meeting
- Lao Academy Formed (pp. 29-39).

50,070 Translations on South and East Asia no. 249, ii + 16 p. CA/MF-3, 521 CA/4-127.

Laos: Thai Minister Counts on Regional Cooperation (Le Figaro, February 21-22, 1970, pp. 6-9).

Refugees Flee Enemy in Xieng Khouang (Khao Pacham Van, December 12, 1969, p. 10).
Laos/Nekong Basin Development - General

Alms Given to Refugee Buddhist Novices (Khao Pacham Van, December 10, 1969, p. 11).

Refugees Staying in Seno to Get New Homes (Khao Pacham Van, December 12, 1969, p. 12).

News Briefs:
- Police Studying in United States
- New Refugee Village Planned
- Proposed Lao-Thai Bridge Discussed
- King Contributes Sum for Refugees
- Plain of Jars Refugees Aided
- Former Pathet Lao Members Aided
- Public Health Minister Visits North Court of First Instance Studied
- Three Pathet Lao Return
- Pig Breeding Region Visited (pp. 13-16).

50,130 Translations on South and East Asia no. 250, ii + 21 p. CA/MF-3, 522 CA/127.


News Brief: Aid to Refugees (p. 21).

50,194 Translations on South and East Asia no. 251, iii + 22 p. CA/MF-3, 523 CA/127.


- Prince Boun Oum Inspects Second Military Region (Khao Pacham Van, December 25, 1969, p. 7).

News Briefs:
- Meteorology Department Aided
- Assistance Given Refugees
- Governor Visits Refugees
- Vientiane Governor Visits Phone Hong
- Information Official Visits South
- Prime Minister Visits South
Laos/ Mekong Basin Development - General

Education Minister Attends Conference
Wattay Airfield Improvements Studied
Officials Attend Industry Meeting
Tha Se Refugees Aided
Inspector General Visits Savannakhet
Interior Minister Visits Pakson
Red Cross Aids Refugees
Well Sinking Technician Studies Abroad
Lao-Australian Association Meets
Meteorologist Attends Study Cycle
Phongsavan in Pakse
Lao Delegation
Bank Governor
Refugees Aided in Borikhane Province
Urban Official
Muong Phin Refugees Aided
Information Team Visits Refugees
Refugee Priests Assisted
Refugees in Attopeu Assisted
Police Chief Tours Borikhane
Xieng Khouang Refugees
Suttabaly Refugees
Veterinary Work
New Refugee Village
Information Activities
Animal Epidemic
Refugee Relief in Xieng Khouang
Refugee Relief in Luang Prabang (pp. 12-22).

50,227 Translations on South and East Asia no. 252, ii + 22 p. CA/MF-3, 557 CA#128.

Laos: Vientiane is Negotiating with Pathet Lao (Le Figaro, March 10, 1970, pp. 11-14).


News Briefs:
Overseas Study
Refugees
Fire Victims
Inspection Tour
Troop Defections
Refugee Aid
Enemy Pressure
New Public Works School (pp. 19-22).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

50,289 Translations on South and East Asia no. 253, ii + 22 p. CA/MF-3, 558 CA-128.


Refugees Flee to Muong Paksane (Khao Pacham Van, January 13, 1970, p. 15).


News Briefs:

Aid to Refugees
Lao at Conference
Red Cross Aids Refugees
Lao Women in Bangkok
Staples for Refugees
Houa Khong Refugees
First Sahaphoumin Congress
Soviet Cocktail Party
Veterinarian Department Director (pp. 20-22).

50,364 Translations on South and East Asia no. 254, ii + 36 p. CA/MF-3, 559 CA-128.

Laos: Biographic Information (pp. 7-11).

Officials Aid Refugees in Luang Prabang Province (Khao Pacham Van, January 26, 1970, pp. 12-13).


Vapikhatham Province Governor Visits Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, January 15, 1970, p. 16).

Articles Distributed to Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, p. 17).

Rural Development in Houa Khong Province (Khao Pacham Van, January 27, 1970, p. 18).

Aid Given to War Refugees in North and South Laos (Khao Pacham Van, January 24, 1970, pp. 19-20).

Refugees in Northern Laos Urged to be Self-Sufficient (Khao Pacham Van, January 31, 1970, p. 21).


News Briefs:
Deputy Prime Minister in Savannakhet
Vientiane-Singapore Flight Inaugurated
New Student Federation Board Appointed
Dispensary in Savavane
Lao New Year
Royalty to Visit England
Refugees Arrive in Large Numbers
Lao Represented at Mekong Meeting
Interior Minister Receives Refugees
Officials Plan for 6,000 Refugees
Housing Official Attends Study Cycle
Savavane Officials Visit Refugees
Aid Given Refugees
Officials Visit Refugees
HoueiNONE Refugees Aided
Neutralist Party Completes Statutes
Finance Secretary Visits Sithandone
Keo Viphakone Visits Tha Lat
Savavane Official Visits Khok Mai
Plain of Jars Exodus Considered
Private Firms Help Refugees
Officials Attend Coffee Meeting
Cement Industry Being Created
Vientiane Association Aids Refugees
Monarchs Visit Nepal
Savannakhet Governor Visits Keng Kok
More Refugees Arrive in Paksane
Aid Given War Victims
Irrigation Planned for Tha Deua
Aid Given Refugees and Monks
Vientiane Council Considers Problems
Rice Contributed for Refugees
Training in Thailand
Japanese Aid to Refugees
Lao Women to Bangkok
New Nursing School
Dam Cornerstone Laying
Vietnamese Women's Association
Soviet Reception
Decorations, Military Medals (pp. 24-36).

50,399 Translations on South and East Asia no. 255, iii + 34 p. CA/NF-3, 560 CA/128.

Laos: Loatians Cite North Vietnamese Losses for January (Khao Pacham Van, February 26, 1970, pp. 11-12).

Minister of Finance Tours Southern Laos, Hears Combat Reports (Khao Pacham Van, March 18, 1970, p. 13).


Officials' Wives Donate Relief Items to Buddhist Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, March 5, 1970, p. 23).

Aid Solicited for Buddhist Refugees from Xieng Khouang Province (Khao Pacham Van, March 3, 1970, p. 24).

Religious Heads Greet Refugees from War Zones (Khao Pacham Van, March 4, 1970, p. 25).


Refugees from Xieng Khouang Aided (Khao Pacham Van, February 12, 1970, p. 27).

East Orient Society Helps Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, February 20, 1970, p. 28).

News Briefs:
- Lao to Washington
- Information Inspection Tour
- Rebels Surrender
- Press Reports Sihanouk's Removal
- Press Director Visits Japan
- Junior Chamber Aids Refugees
- Crown Prince Visits Pakse
- Air America Aids Refugees
- Students to Australia and Japan
- Minister to Niger
- Savavane Refugees Aided
- Officials Receive Australian Scholarships
- Cigarette Company Aids Refugees
- Asian Bank Aids Irrigation Project
- Food and Clothing Given Refugees
- Church Relief Project
- Cholera Prevention
- Refugees Get New Homes
- Refugee Aid
- Muong Phine Refugees (pp. 29-34).
Laos/Nekong Basin Development - General

50,485 Translations on South and East Asia no. 256, ii + 24 p. CA/MP-3, 590 CA/129.


News Briefs:
Teacher-Training
Road Inspection
Khammouan Refugees
Cholera Vaccine Administered
Situation Created by International Correspondent
UK Organization Helps Needy Children
Assemblyman in Monaco
Police Official Makes Inspection Tour
Official Inspects Hospital Facilities
Public Works Employees Aid Refugees
British Radio Scholarship Awarded
Housing and Urbanism Director in Luang Prabang
Aid given Refugees and Disaster Victims
Prince Boun Oum Inspects Champassak Province
Khamphai Abhay on Study Tour of South Laos
Lao-Australian Association Aids Refugees (pp. 19-24).

50,526 Translations on South and East Asia no. 257, ii + 18 p. CA/MP-3, 581 CA/129.

Laos: Laos Political Development Analyzed (Xat Lao, January 26, 1970, pp. 5-7).

Aid Assures Refugees Government will Care for Them (Khao Pacham Van, February 26, 1970, p. 8).

Aid Officials Visit Xieng Khouang Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, March 5, 1970, p. 9).

Acquiring Land for Refugees Seen as Most Pressing Problem (Khao Pacham Van, February 26, 1970, pp. 10-11).

Officials Hear Proposals for Refugee Relief Programs (Khao Pacham Van, February 20, 1970, pp. 12-13).


News Briefs:
Vientiane Refugees
Medical Aid
Inspection Tour (pp. 17-18).
50,645  Translations on South and East Asia no. 258, ii + 19 p.  CA/MF-3, 624
CA/130.

Laos : Laos Liberated Zone Strengthens Economy (Aka fabric, March 16, 1970,
p. 16-19).

51,010  Translations on South and East Asia no. 261, ii + 31 p.  (Microfilm
Reel CA131, Microfiche no. CA3658).

Biographic Information :
  Students Get American Scholarships (Agence Lao Presse, December

  Students to Study in Thailand (Agence Lao Presse, October 23,
  1969).

51,024  Translations on South and East Asia no. 262, ii + 16 p.  (Microfilm
Reel CA131, Microfiche no. CA3659).

Laos : Decorations Given on Occasion Lao New Year (Agence Lao Presse).

  Thais Japanese Send Aid to Refugees (Agence Lao Presse, April

  U.S. Embassy Personnel Activities Described.  Crome, P.W.
  (Frankfurter Rundschau, April 21, 1970).

News Briefs :
  Appointments to Economic Police (Agence Lao Presse, April 24,
  1970).

  Assemblyman in Monaco (Agence Lao Presse, April 29, 1970).

  Delegation in Bangkok (Agence Lao Presse, April 17, 1970).

  Finance Official Back from Bangkok (Agence Lao Presse, April 25,
  1970).

  Information Director in France (Agence Lao Presse, April 21,
  1970).


  Lao Wins Literary Prize (Agence Lao Presse, April 17, 1970).


  Thailand Aids Refugees (Agence Lao Presse, April 30, 1970).

  Tour of Refugee Camps (Agence Lao Presse, April 24, 1970).

51,104  Translations on South and East Asia no. 263, ii + 16 p.  (Microfilm
Reel CA132, Microfiche no. CA3687).

Laos : Government Officials Visit War Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, April
17, 1970).

  Lao Communist Leader Comments on Situation in Laos (Unsere Zeit,
  June 27, 1970).

  Rice Mill will be Built at Luang Prabang (Khao Pacham Van,
  April 24, 1970).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

News Briefs:
Cambodian Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, April 22, 1970).
Personnel Director's Inspection (Khao Pacham Van, April 27, 1970).

51,180 Translations on South and East Asia no. 264, ii + 17 p. (Microfilm Reel CA132, Microfiche no. CA3699).

News Briefs:
Aid to Atteopeu Refugees (Agence Lao Presse, May 9, 1970).
Aid to Samthong Refugees (Agence Lao Presse, May 9, 1970).
Departure of Ambassador to France (Agence Lao Presse).
National Telecommunications Project (Agence Lao Presse, May 9, 1970).
Royal Visit to Britain (Agence Lao Presse, May 4, 1970).
Royalty in London (Agence Lao Presse, May 9, 1970).
Tour of Information Director (Agence Lao Presse, May 2, 1970).

51,207 Translations on South and East Asia no. 265, i + 13 p. (Microfilm Reel CA132, Microfiche no. CA3689).

News Briefs:
Borikhan Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, April 6, 1970).
Police Appointments (Khao Pacham Van, May 4, 1970).
Police Charity (Khao Pacham Van, April 8, 1970).
Refugee Relief (Khao Pacham Van, April 9, 1970).
Rice Distribution (Khao Pacham Van, April 3, 1970).

51,321 Translations on South and East Asia no. 266, ii + 71 p. (Microfilm Reel CA133, Microfiche no. CA3718).
Laos: Plain of Jars Retaken as Meo Loyalties Waver. To Van, (Quan Doi Nhan Dan).

51,479 Translations on South and East Asia no. 269, i + 15 p. (Microfilm Reel CA133, Microfiche no. CA3721).
Brisk Local Trade Reported in Enemy-Occupied Laos (Quan Doi Khan Dan, August 5, 1970).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General


Pathet Lao Fighting at the Head of the People. Feldbauer, G. (Neues Deutschland, August 5-7, 1970).

51,826 Translations on South and East Asia no. 274, i + 11 p. (Microfilm Reel CA135, Microfiche no. CA3778).

Laos: Rumanian Correspondent Interviews General Singkamo (Lumea, September 17, 1970).

51,989 Translations on South and East Asia no. 275, i + 14 p. (Microfilm Reel CA136, Microfiche no. CA3806).


52,189 Translations on South and East Asia no. 277, i + 18 p. (Microfilm Reel CA138, Microfiche no. CA3838).


52,339 Translations on South and East Asia no. 280, i + 11 p. (Microfilm Reel CA140, Microfiche no. CA3868).


News Briefs:
- Economic Council Meeting (Agence Lao Presse, December 17, 1970).
- Planning Minister to Thalat (Agence Lao Presse, December 28, 1970).

52,382 Translations on South and East Asia no. 281, i + 12 p. (Microfilm Reel CA140, Microfiche no. CA3869).

News Briefs:
- Agriculture Director at Sayaboury (Agence Lao Presse, December 22, 1970).
- Ambassador to Burma (Agence Lao Presse, December 18, 1970).
- Dam at Nam Tane (Agence Lao Presse, December 16, 1970).
- Delegation Returns from Kabul (Agence Lao Presse, December 26, 1970).
- Deputy Governor's Inspection (Agence Lao Presse, December 22, 1970).
- Inauguration of Nam Tane Dam (Agence Lao Presse, December 25, 1970).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

Refugee Aid at Ban Nam Pha (Agence Lao Presse, December 26, 1970).

Translations on South and East Asia no. 282, ii + 38 p. (Microfilm Reel CA140, Microfiche no. CA387O).


Plans for New Market Between Vientiane and Luang Prabang (Pitouphoum, December 11, 1970).

U.N. Experts to Plan Laos Industrial Development (Khao Pacham Van, December 23, 1970).


News Briefs:
Funds for Survey of Old Temple (Khao Pacham Van, December 1, 1970).
Japanese Medical Unit (Khao Pacham Van, December 26, 1970).
Lao Ngam Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, December 11, 1970).
Mekong River Project (Khao Pacham Van, December 23, 1970).
Red Cross Aid for Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, December 28, 1970).
Refugees in Borikhane Province (Khao Pacham Van, December 19, 1970).
Refugees in Vapikhambhong Province (Khao Pacham Van, December 25, 1970).
Road Building in Sithandone Province (Khao Pacham Van, December 19, 1970).
Visit to Luang Prabang (Khao Pacham Van, December 28, 1970).
Visit to Ubonrat Dam (Khao Pacham Van, December 28, 1970).

Translations on South and East Asia no. 283, ii + 20 p. (Microfilm Reel CA140, Microfiche no. CA3871).


News Briefs:
Education Conference in Saigon (Khao Pacham Van, January 9, 1971).
Lao Airlines (Sat Lao, January 13, 1971).
Lao Diplomatic Assignments (Khao Pacham Van, January 7, 1971).
Lao Educators to France (Khao Pacham Van, December 30, 1970).
Nam Ngum Dam (Sat Lao, December 31, 1970).
Nam Tan Dam (Khao Pacham Van, December 17, 1970)
New Turkish Ambassador to Laos (Khao Pacham Van, December 30, 1970).
Refugees from Phong Saly Province (Khao Pacham Van, January 9, 1971).
Refugees in Vientiane Province (Khao Pacham Van, January 9, 1971).
Self-Help Settlement (Sieng Seri, January 6, 1971).
USAID Trainees (Khao Pacham Van, January 8, 1971).
War Refugees in Sithandone Province (Khao Pacham Van, January 11, 1971).

Translations on South and East Asia no. 284, ii + 34 p. (Microfilm Reel CA144, Microfiche no. CA3902).


Biographic Information :
Buddhist Monks Undergo Rural Development Training Courses (Pitouphoum).

Centuries of Aggression are Reason for Present Anti-Vietnamese Sentiment. Pradith, K. (Pitouphoum, December 30, 1970).

Chicoms Push Road Construction Toward Mekong (Sieng Seri, January 21, 1971).

Domestic, International Organizations Provide Medical Services for Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, January 21, 1971).

Estimates Show 40,000 Eligible Voters in Vientiane (Sieng Seri, January 21, 1971).

Experimental Fields Designed to Help Farmers Study Crop Diversification (Sat Lao, January 22, 1971).


Language Problems (Pitouphoum, January 6, 1971).

Lao Delegate to U.N. Recalled to Vientiane (Sat Lao, January 20, 1971).

Lao Parliament Member Urges Change in Attitude of Officials. Nachampassek (Sat Lao, January 5-6-7, 1971).

Program for Refugee Housing Progressing on Schedule (Sieng Seri, January 21, 1971).

Rising Costs Force Closure of Lao Embassy in Burma (Sat Lao, January 19, 1971).

Road Development Meeting (Agence Lao Presse, January 23, 1971).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

News Briefs:
Citizens' Rights (Khao Pacham Van, January 29, 1971).
Health Improvement Studies (Agence Lao Presse, January 14, 1971).
Irrigation Scholarship (Khao Pacham Van, February 1, 1971).
Land for Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, February 1, 1971).
Naturalized Citizens (Pitouphoum, January 6, 1971).
New Magazine (Khao Pacham Van, January 30, 1971).
Plague Innoculations (Khao Pacham Van, January 29, 1971).
Refugee Committee Meeting (Agence Lao Presse, January 16, 1971).
Return of Education Minister (Agence Lao Presse, January 16, 1971).

52,536 Translations on South and East Asia no. 285, i + 15 p. (Microfilm Reel CA141, Microfiche no. CA3903).

News Briefs:
Aid to Savavane Refugees (Agence Lao Presse, January 21, 1971).
Information Appointments (Agence Lao Presse, January 21, 1971).
Information Visit to Japan (Agence Lao Presse, January 18, 1971).
Rural Affairs Secretary (Agence Lao Presse, January 20, 1971).
Report to Inspectors (Agence Lao Presse, January 18, 1971).
Return of Ambassador (Agence Lao Presse, January 18, 1971).
Travels of Military Commander (Agence Lao Presse, January 19, 1971).
Visit to Refugees (Agence Lao Presse, January 20, 1971).

52,618 Translations on South and East Asia no. 287, ii + 16 p. (Microfilm Reel CA141, Microfiche no. CA3905).

News Briefs:
Ambassador to Moscow (Agence Lao Presse, February 2, 1971).
Ambassador to United States (Agence Lao Presse, February 4, 1971).
Ambassadors Appointed (Agence Lao Presse, X22, February 1, 1971).
Canada and ICC (Agence Lao Presse, February 9, 1971).
Central Mining Service (Agence Lao Presse, February 4, 1971).
Development Committee Officer (Agence Lao Presse, January 30, 1971).
Election Results (Agence Lao Presse, February 8, 1971).
Information Ministry Appointments (Agence Lao Presse, February 1, 1971).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

Inpeng Trip (Agence Lao Presse, February 11, 1971).
Local Leaders at Donc Dou (Agence Lao Presse, January 27, 1971).
Refugee Association Activities (Agence Lao Presse, February 9, 1971).
Transport and Communication Committee (Agence Lao Presse, February 2, 1971).

52,688 Translations on South and East Asia no. 283, ii + 21 (Microfilm Reel CA141, Microfiche no. CA3906).


News Briefs:
Borikhon Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, February 6, 1971).
Buddhist Youth and Refugees (Sat Lao, February 12, 1971).
Champassak Inspection (Khao Pacham Van, February 5, 1971).
Diplomatic Movement (Khao Pacham Van, January 25, 1971).
General's Death Rumored (Sat Lao, February 8, 1971).
Lao Migration History (Sat Lao, February 10, 1971).
Luang Prabang Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, February 8, 1971).
NLHS Policies Rejected by Lao People (Sat Lao, February 8, 1971).
Pathet Lao Envoy (Pitouphoum, February 4, 1971).
People Build Roads (Khao Pacham Van, January 25, 1971).
Red Cross Aid (Khao Pacham Van, January 23, 1971).
Refugee Village in Borikhon (Khao Pacham Van, January 16, 1971).
Rural Development in Khammouan (Khao Pacham Van, February 5, 1971).
Sayaboury Poor (Khao Pacham Van, February 4, 1971).
Vientiane Election (Sat Lao, January 15, 1971).

52,739 Translations on South and East Asia no. 289, ii + 29 p. (Microfilm Reel CA141, Microfiche no. CA3907).

Laos Participates in Innotech First Regional Conference (Agence Lao Presse, February 20, 1971).

News Briefs:
Ambassador to Cambodia (Agence Lao Presse, February 19, 1971).
Labor Director (Agence Lao Presse, February 19, 1971).
Refugee Aid (Agence Lao Presse, February 23, 1971).
52,779 Translations on South and East Asia no. 290, ii + 19 p. (Microfilm Reel CA143, Microfiche no. CA3941).

Laos: Lao Section of IDEF Founded (Agence Lao Presse, February 16, 1971).
National Development Committee Approves 1971-72 Public Works Plan (Khao Pacham Van, February 18, 1971).
Refugees' Nutrition (Sat Lao, February 13, 1971).
State of Emergency Declared at Vientiane and Fifth Military Region (Agence Lao Presse, February 18, 1971).

News Briefs:
Aid to Agriculture (Agence Lao Presse, February 15, 1971).
Catholic Relief (Khao Pacham Van, February 22, 1971).
Ecafe Meeting in Bangkok (Agence Lao Presse, February 13, 1971).
Farm Fair (Khao Pacham Van, February 15, 1971).
Fisheries (Sat Lao, February 17, 1971).
Illegal Aliens (Pitouphoum, February 2, 1971).
Illegal Weapons (Sat Lao, February 19, 1971).
Inspection Visit (Agence Lao Presse, February 16, 1971).
Khammouan Civil Defense (Khao Pacham Van, February 22, 1971).
Local Security Measures (Sat Lao, February 18, 1971).
Municipal Elections (Sat Lao, February 3, 1971).
Opening of Dam (Agence Lao Presse, February 18, 1971).
P orthodox Lao Envoy (Sieng Seri, February 3, 1971).
Refugee Assistance (Khao Pacham Van, February 24, 1971).
Scholarships for Officials (Agence Lao Presse, February 13, 1971).
Swiss Medical Teams (Khao Pacham Van, February 19, 1971).
Vientiane City Budget (Pitouphoum, February 15, 1971).
Vientiane Industries (Khao Pacham Van, February 17, 1971).
Visit to Displaced Persons (Agence Lao Presse, February 15, 1971).
Watermelon Farmers (Khao Pacham Van, February 15, 1971).
1965 Municipal Election (Sat Lao, January 19, 1971).

52,855 Translations on South and East Asia no. 291, ii + 16 p. (Microfilm Reel CA143, Microfiche no. CA3942).

Laos: Lao Refugees Demand Vietnamese Exchange Currency (Sat Lao, March 6, 1971).
Phou Sanaikone: Talks with Communists Hopeless (Sat Lao, March 3, 1971).

News Briefs:
Activities of Savannakhet Department (Agence Lao Presse, March 18, 1971).
Aid to Needy People (Agence Lao Presse, March 15, 1971).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

Gifts to Refugees (Agence Lao Presse, March 12, 1971).
Lao Delegation to Switzerland (Agence Lao Presse, March 12, 1971).

52,866 Translations on South and East Asia no. 292, ii + 18 p. (Microfilm Reel CA143, Microfiche no. CA3943).

Laos: Mekong Committee will Meet in New York (Agence Lao Presse, March 2, 1971).
Official Opening of Nam Tan Dam (Agence Lao Presse, March 6, 1971).
Twenty-First Colombo Plan Session Held in Manila (Agence Lao Presse, March 2, 1971).

News Briefs:
Assistance for Refugees (Agence Lao Presse, February 27, 1971).
Civil Aviation Official in Beirut (Agence Lao Presse, March 10, 1971).
Cultural Commission Meeting (Agence Lao Presse, March 8, 1971).
Distinguished Visitor to Laos (Agence Lao Presse, March 2, 1971).
Education Inspection Returns (Agence Lao Presse, March 9, 1971).
Inundation of Reservoir (Agence Lao Presse, March 8, 1971).
Laos at Manila Colloquium (Agence Lao Presse, March 1, 1971).
New Ambassador in Moscow (Agence Lao Presse, March 9, 1971).
Operation Brotherhood Medical Team (Agence Lao Presse, March 4, 1971).

52,935 Translations on South and East Asia no. 293, i + 13 p. (Microfilm Reel CA143, Microfiche no. CA3944).

Laos: Bolovens Tribes Rejecting U.S. Exploitation the Nhuong (Quan Doi Nhan Dan, February 17, 1971).

52,968 Translations on South and East Asia no. 294, ii + 19 p. (Microfilm Reel CA143, Microfiche no. CA3945).

Laos: British Scholarship Given to Young Lao Technicians (Agence Lao Presse, March 25, 1971).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General


News Briefs:
Acting Ministers of Justice and Planning (Khao Pacham Van, March 18, 1971).
Bangkok Seminar (Khao Pacham Van, March 5, 1971). Communications Training Center (Sat Lao, March 15, 1971). International Red Cross in Borikhan (Khao Pacham Van, March 12, 1971).
Luang Prabang Refugees (Pitouphoum, March 5, 1971). Map Technicians to Train in Thailand (Khao Pacham Van, March 12, 1971).
Veterinary Training (Khao Pacham Van, March 13, 1971).

Translators on South and East Asia no. 295, ii + 33 p. (Mhrrofilm Reel CA145, Microfiche no. CA3987).

Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

News Briefs:
Civil Aviation Trainees (Agence Lao Presse, April 5, 1971).
Commercial Airports (Agence Lao Presse, April 6, 1971).
New Buildings (Agence Lao Presse, April 6, 1971).
New Roads (Agence Lao Presse, April 5, 1971).
Red Cross Meeting (Agence Lao Presse, March 30, 1971).
Water Board Donation (Agence Lao Presse, April 3, 1971).

53,183 Translations on South and East Asia no. 296, i + 24 p. (Microfilm Reel CA145, Microfiche no. CA3988).

Biographic Information:
Lao Study Abroad (May-August 1970), (Agence Lao Presse).
Lao Study Abroad (May-August 1970), (Khaos Pacham Van).

53,224 Translations on South and East Asia no. 297, ii + 21 p. (Microfilm Reel CA 145, Microfiche no. CA3989).

Laos: Claims of Censorship Highly Exaggerated (Khaos Pacham Van, April 9, 1971).
Defector Says NVA Failed Plot of NLHS Units to Rally (Sat Lao, April 2, 1971).
Laos Reportedly Bans Foreign Papers Critical of Government (Sat Lao, April 8, 1971).
New Runway Opened at Houei Sai (Agence Lao Presse, April 12, 1971).
Savannakhet Governor Visits Lahkhoh Villagers, Distributes Money (Khaos Pacham Van, April 20, 1971).
Strong Religious Tradition Will Keep Laos from Communism (Sien Seri, April 2, 1971).
Thong Khan Kham Villagers Send Gifts to Luang Prabang Refugees (Khaos Pacham Van, April 12, 1971).

News Briefs:
Airfield Improvement (Khaos Pacham Van, April 6, 1971).
Caracas Conference (Sat Lao, April 2, 1971).
Functional Literacy (Agence Lao Presse, April 13, 1971).
Gift to Vietnamese (Agence Lao Presse, April 12, 1971).
Gifts for Luang Prabang Defenders (Khaos Pacham Van, April 7, 1971).
Health Official Visits Sithandone (Khaos Pacham Van, April 26, 1971).
Houa Khong Schools (Khaos Pacham Van, April 5, 1971).
National Assembly Organization (Khaos Pacham Van, June 22, 1970).
New Emergency Measures (Agence Lao Presse, April 12, 1971).
Nurse Defects (Sat Lao, April 3, 1971).
Paksane Refugees (Khaos Pacham Van, March 29, 1971).
Sloe Factory (Khaos Pacham Van, June 2, 1970).
Laos Mekong Basin Development—General

53,290 Translations on South and East Asia no. 298, ii + 26 p. (Microfilm Reel CA147, Microfiche no. CA4019).


News Briefs:
Administrative Division Changed (Khao Pacham Van, May 17, 1971).
Lao Study Abroad (Agence Lao Presse, May 3, 1971).

53,321 Translations on South and East Asia no. 299, ii + 16 p. (Microfilm Reel CA147, Microfiche no. CA4020).

Biographic Information:
Deputy Governor Inspects Road Construction in Sithandone (Khao Pacham Van, March 22, 1971).
Laos, Hong Kong Sign New Trade Agreement (Khao Pacham Van, April 28, 1971).
Lepers in Houa Khong Receive Government Aid (Khao Pacham Van, March 19, 1971).
New Lao Defectors Visit Various Areas (Khao Pacham Van, April 28, 1971).
NLHS Families Move into Borikhane Province (Khao Pacham Van, April 30, 1971).
Public Works Official Visits Houei Sai (Khao Pacham Van, March 27, 1971).
Refugees Assisted in Houa Khong Province (Khao Pacham Van, March 20, 1971).

News Briefs: Lao Doctors Attend Meeting in Japan (Khao Pacham Van, March 20, 1971).

53,352 Translations on South and East Asia no. 300, ii + 16 p. (Microfilm Reel CA147, Microfiche no. CA4021).

Laos: Education Officials Travel Abroad (Agence Lao Presse, April 26, 1971).
Forestry School (Agence Lao Presse, April 23, 1971).
New Savannakhet Airport Opened (Agence Lao Presse, April 26, 1971).
Patriot’s Club Holds Second Congress (Agence Lao Presse).

News Briefs:
Aid to Refugees (Agence Lao Presse, May 4, 1971).
Borikhane Aids Luang Prabang (Agence Lao Presse, April 24, 1971).
Red Cross Aid (Agence Lao Presse, April 23, 1971).
Refugee Aid Contribution (Agence Lao Presse, April 21, 1971).
State Secretary in Sayaboury (Agence Lao Presse).
53,385 Translations on South and East Asia no. 301, ii + 19 p. (Microfilm Reel CA147, Microfiche no. CA4022).

News Briefs:
New Agricultural Institute (Revue de Presse, October 26, 1970).
New Colored Identity Cards (Revue de Presse, October 26, 1970).
New Postage Stamps (Revue de Presse, October 26, 1970).
Statistics for Tourists, Monks (Revue de Presse, October 22, 1970).

53,466 Translations on South and East Asia no. 302, ii + 23 p. (Microfilm Reel CA147, Microfiche no. CA4023).

Committee for Association to Improve Living Standard Elected in Borikhane (Khao Pacham Van, October 23, 1970).
Leuam Insixiangmay Accompanies Prime Minister on Trip South (Khao Pacham Van, May 26, 1971).
National Assembly Committees for 1971 (Khao Pacham Van, May 26, 1971).
Police Director Inspects Houa Khong Province (Khao Pacham Van, May 19, 1971).
Police Director Inspection in Savannakhet (Khao Pacham Van, May 26, 1971).
Prime Minister Souvanna Phouma Inspects Southern, Central Laos (Khao Pacham Van, May 26, 1971).
Renewal of Licence to Export Cattle (Khao Pacham Van, May 26, 1971).
Rivers and Forests Director Inspects Vapikhamthong (Khao Pacham Van, May 27, 1971).
South and Central Laos Secondary School Inspection (Khao Pacham Van, May 27, 1971).

News Briefs:
Assembly Elections (Agence Lao Presse, May 12, 1971).
Development of Lao Culture (Agence Lao Presse, May 13, 1971).
Discussion of Refugee Problem (Agence Lao Presse, May 17, 1971).
Finance Minister (Agence Lao Presse, May 13, 1971).
Meteorological Congress (Agence Lao Presse, May 13, 1971).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

53,505 Translations on South and East Asia no. 303, ii + 23 p. (Microfilm Reel CA4149, Microfiche no. CA4051).


News Briefs:
Aid to Flood Victims (Agence Lao Presse, May 15, 1971).
Change in Dates (Agence Lao Presse, May 15, 1971).

53,536 Translations on South and East Asia no. 305, ii + 19 p. (Microfilm Reel CA4149, Microfiche no. CA4053).

Deputy Director of Secondary Education in Southern Laos (Agence Lao Presse, May 26, 1971).
Inauguration of the Nam Dong Hydroelectric Complex (Agence Lao Presse, May 19, 1971).
Official Inspection Tours Outlined (Agence Lao Presse, May 19, 1971).
Polish Screen Play Brought from Laos (Plityka, May 8, 1971).

53,593 Translations on South and East Asia no. 306, i + 15 p. (Microfilm Reel CA4149, Microfiche no. CA4054).

Notables Nominated for Decoration (Agence Lao Presse, May 12, 1971).

News Briefs:
Highway Director Tours Provinces (Agence Lao Presse, May 12, 1971).
Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General

New Alcohol Import Firm (Agence Lao Presse, June 14, 1971).
Weaving Company (Agence Lao Presse, January 19, 1971).

53,633 Translations on South and East Asia no. 307, i + 9 p. (Microfilm Reel CA149, Microfiche no. CA4055).

Laos: Rice Mill Licences (Khao Pacham Van, March 31, 1971).

News Briefs:
Borikhane Provincial Meeting (Khao Pacham Van, June 3, 1971).
Champassak Governor's Tour (Khao Pacham Van, March 25, 1971).
Fund Raising for Wounded Soldiers (Khao Pacham Van, June 4, 1971).
Khammouan Governor Inspects Conscripts (Khao Pacham Van, March 31, 1971).
New Houakhong Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, March 31, 1971).
Police Director Tours Luang Prabang (Khao Pacham Van, March 31, 1971).
Red Cross Relief Effort (Khao Pacham Van, June 3, 1971).
Savannahet Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, March 19, 1971).
Southern Refugees (Khao Pacham Van, June 8, 1971).

53,635 Epidemiology Reports from the World Press no. 038, ii + 12 p. (Microfilm Reel ID163, Microfiche no. ID4579).

Human Diseases:
Lepers in Houa Khong Receive Government Aid (Khao Pacham Van, March 19, 1971).
Plague Innoculations (Khao Pacham Van, January 29, 1971).

53,708 Translations on South and East Asia no. 308, ii + 13 p. (Microfilm Reel CA149, Microfiche no. CA4056).


News Briefs:
Aid to Refugees (Agence Lao Presse, May 29, 1971).
Australian Aid (Agence Lao Presse, June 28, 1971).
New Magazine Established (Revue de Presse, November 5, 1970).
Royal Council Members (Agence Lao Presse, May 29, 1971).
53,998 Translations on South and East Asia no. 314, ii + 21 p. (Microfilm Reel CA152, Microfiche no. CA4118).

News Briefs:
Air Control Trainee (Agence Lao Presse, June 25, 1971).
Government Grain Purchase (Yung-chen Jih-pao, August 7, 1971).
More Refugees Arrive (Agence Lao Presse, June 5, 1971).
National Assembly News (Agence Lao Presse, June 24, 1971).
Refugee Aid from Australia (Agence Lao Presse, June 24, 1971).
Refugees Aided (Agence Lao Presse, June 7, 1971).
Veteran-Operated Beauty Parlor (Agence Lao Presse, June 24, 1971).

54,038 Translations on South and East Asia no. 315, ii + 16 p. (Microfilm Reel CA152, Microfiche no. CA4119).

Laos: Asian Engineers Study in Australia (Agence Lao Presse, July 9, 1971).
Figures Given of Provinces Visited (Agence Lao Presse, July 6-8, 1971).
Story of Souphanouvong Jail Escape Recounted. Thong Xoi (To Quoc, no. 6, 1971).

News Briefs:
Economic Development in Khammouane (Agence Lao Presse, August 2, 1971).
Lao Finances (Yung-chen Jih-pao, August 3, 1971).
Military Pay Raise (Yung-chen Jih-pao, August 6, 1971).
Opening of Asphalt Road (Agence Lao Presse, July 9, 1971).
Southeast Asia University Conference (Agence Lao Presse, July 23, 1971).
Study Abroad (Khao Facham Van, July 26, 1971).

54,042 Translations on Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs no. 006, v + 68 p. (Microfilm Reel ID170, Microfiche no. ID4716).

Call to Curb Opium Poppy Cultivation (Agence Lao Presse, July 29, 1971).
Translations on South and East Asia no. 316, ii + 22 p. (Microfilm Reel CA152, Microfiche no. CA4120).

Laos: Crop Damage in Vientiane Area (Yung-chen Jih-pao, August 27, 1971).
Flood Affects State Treasury Receipts (Yung-chen Jih-pao, August 26, 1971).

Translations on South and East Asia no. 317, ii + 20 p. (Microfilm Reel CA 153, Microfiche no. CA4145).

Laos: Chief of Medical Department Inspects Services in Borikhane (Khao Pacham Van, July 28, 1971).
Lao Red Cross Aids Refugees in Khammuane Province (Khao Pacham Van, July 27, 1971).
Lao Youth Delegation Welcomed in Chile (VNA, September 7, 1971).
Lieutenant Governor of Savannakhet Tours New Refugee Village Site (Khao Pacham Van, July 27, 1971).
Village Improvement Official Visits Sithandone (Khao Pacham Van, July 27, 1971).

Translations on Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs no. 010, iii + 42 p. (Microfilm Reel ID172, Microfiche no. ID4758).


Translations on South and East Asia no. 318, ii + 15 p. (Microfilm Reel CA153, Microfiche no. CA4146).


News Briefs:
Provincial Administrative Conference (Liao-hua Hsin-wen, August 9, 1971).

Translations on Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs no. 011, iv + 59 p. (Microfilm Reel ID172, Microfiche no. ID4759).

Laos: Laos Passes Law Forbidding Drugs (Khao Pacham Van, September 24, 1971).

Translations on South and East Asia no. 320, ii + 19 p. (Microfilm Reel CA153, Microfiche no. CA4148).

Laos/Mekong Basin Development - General - Geography

Hong Kong Trade Recounted by Vientiane Paper (Liao-sheng Jih-pao, September 13, 1971).
Police Arrest Illegal Coal Gas Merchants (Yung-chen Jih-pao, September 15, 1971).

News Briefs:
Laos Represented at World Teaching Profession Conference (Lao Presse, July 31, 1971).
Taiwan Goods Popular in Vientiane (Liao-hua Hsin-wen, September 6, 1971).
Vientiane Orthopedic Center Develops (Agence Lao Presse, July 31, 1971).

54,324 Translations on Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs no. 012, vi + 84 p. (Microfilm Reel ID172, Microfiche no. ID4760).

54,328 Translations on South and East Asia no. 321, ii + 19 p. (Microfilm Reel CA153, Microfiche no. CA149).
Saigon-Vientiane Telephone Link Opened (Yung-chen Jih-pao, September 21, 1971).
Tobacco Import Duties Lowered (Yung-chen Jih-pao, September 22, 1971).
Vientiane Area Sawmills Suffer Heavy Flood Losses (Yung-chen Jih-pao, September 18, 1971).

GEOGRAPHY & NATURAL RESOURCES

GENERAL


"Land Utilization in Upland Areas of Indochina", in : "Development of Upland Areas of the Far East, II", New York, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1951, pp. 24-42.

Guignard, Theodore. "Note géographique, historique et ethnographique (introduction au dictionnaire laotien-français), Hong Kong, Imprimerie de Nazareth, 1912."


Izikowitz, Karl Gustav. "Over Dimmoners Berg" (Over the hills of the clouds), 1949, in Swedish.


Kozhevnikov, V.A. "Laos", Moskva, Gos. izd-vo geogr. lit-ry, 1962, 44 p. (illus.).


Lunet de Lajonquiere, Etienne. "Le Laos Siamois : la vallée de Se Moung, le Monton Makbon Rachasi Ma (Korat) et le Monton Isan (Oubon)", in: Asie Française, VII, 1907, pp. 268-294.
Laos/Nekong Basin Development - Geography/General


Raquez, A. "Pages laottiennes: le Haut-Laos, le Moyen-Laos, le Bas-Laos". Hanoi, Schneider, 1902.


Schomburg, Robert H. "A Visit to Xiengmai, the Principal City of the Laos or Shan States", in: Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal, XXXII, 1863, pp. 387-399.

"Xiengmai", in: Siam Repository, I, 1869, pp. 173-182.


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Geography/General


State Department, Washington DC. "International Boundary Studies", Geographer, Office of Research in Economics and Science, Bureau of Intelligence and Research.


State Department, "International Boundary Studies", Geographer, Office of Research in Economics and Science, Bureau of Intelligence and Research.


State Department, "International Boundary Studies", Geographer, Office of Research in Economics and Science, Bureau of Intelligence and Research.


State Department, "International Boundary Studies", prepared in Office of Geographer, S1.119/3:(nos.).


State Department, "International Boundary Studies", Geographer, Office of Research in Economics and Science, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, S1.119/3:(nos.).


ACCOUNTS OF TRAVEL AND EXPLORATION

(This section is drawn from Hugh Toye "Laos : Buffer State or Battleground", London, Oxford University Press, 1968, pp. 221-222).


"Carte de l'Indochine", Capitaines Cupet, Friquegnon et de Malglaive, Paris, 1895. (see also below : Mission Pavie).


Franck, H.A. "East of Siam, Ramblings in the five divisions of French Indochina", New York, 1926.

Garnier, F. "Voyage d'exploration en Indochine", Paris, 1885.


McLeod, W.C. "Abstract Journal of an Expedition to Kiang Hung on the Chinese Frontier starting from Moulmein on December 13, 1836", in: Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal, VI, part 2, 1837.


Études diverses:

Géographie et Voyages:
Volume IV: "Voyages au centre de l'Annam et du Laos et dans les régions sauvages de l'est de l'Indochine", Capitaine de Malglaive et Capitaine Rivière, 1902.
Volume V: "Voyages dans le Haut-Laos et sur les frontières de Chine et de Birmanie", P. Lefèvre-Pontalis, 1902.


Raquez, A. "Pays laotientes", Hanoi, 1902.


**CLIMATE**


"Résumé mensuel du temps au Laos, mois de mars 1966", The Service, Vientiane, 19 p., tables only.

Marinet, J., Seguy, J. and André, J. "Climate", in their : "Development of the Plain of Vientiane, Agricultural and Soil Study", Société Grenobloise d'Etudes et d'Applications Hydrauliques (SOGREAH), Grenoble, 1963, pp. 5-11, 78-80, tables.


GEOLOGY


Jacob, Charles. "Relations possibles en Indochine entre certaines venues éruptives et les charriages", in : Congrès Géologique International (13ème), Belgique, 1922, comptes rendus, 2:1135-1140, 1925.


"Foraminifères viséens de Ban Phit (Laos)", Université de Saigon, Faculté des Sciences, Annales, 1960, pp. 345-376.


**MINERALS**


WATER RESOURCES


Laos, Commissariat au Plan. "Projet du plan de développement économique et social du Laos", Ministère de la Reconstruction et de l'Urbanisme, Vientiane, 1958, tables, see Généralités and Titre IX.


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Geography/Water Resources

Medicine & Health


MEDICINE AND HEALTH


Dooley, Thomas Anthony. "Dr. Dooley's New Jungle Hospital is now in Operation", 2 p. (mimeo).


*"The Edge of Tomorrow", Farrar, Straus & Cudahy, New York, 1958, 208 p., illus.


"Epidemiology Reports", from the World Press, no. 35, ii + 34 p. (Microfilm Reel ID149, Microfiche no. ID4273), JPRS 52258.

Cholera Prevention, Agence Lao Presse, April 9, 1970.
**Laos/Wekong Basin Development - Medicine & Health**

"Epidemiology Reports", from the World Press, no. 36, ii + 38 p. (Microfilm Reel ID153, Microfiche no. ID4371), JPRS 52596.


Unidentified Epidemics, Khao Pacham Van, November 22, 1969.

Estrade, Dr. and Lafforgue, Dr. "Accouchements chez les laotiens", in : Archives de Médecine Navale et Coloniale, LXVI, 1896, pp. 194-200.


*Laotian Health Problems", Bell & Howell, Micro Photo Division, Cleveland, 1961, 38 p. (University of California at Los Angeles, The Department of Anthropology, Laos Project Paper no. 20).

*Laotian Health Statistics", Bell & Howell, Micro Photo Division, Cleveland, 1961, 9 p., tables. (University of California at Los Angeles, The Department of Anthropology, Laos Project Paper no. 10).


Operation Brotherhood International Inc.


*"Epidemiological Data on Laos", in: Reports to ICA from USOM, Vientiane, April 4, 1955.

*"Reflections on the Clinical Pathologies of Southeast Asia", in: Reports to ICA from USOM, Vientiane, April 4, 1955.


Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Walter Reed Medical Center. "Kingdom of Laos, Health Data Publications" (Department of Health Data, Division of Preventive Medicine), no. 9, December 1960, Dept. of the Army, Washington D.C., 23 p.


SOCIAL SCIENCE

Note: The listings given in this section are not intended to be complete, particularly with regard to the colonial period. A sampling of sources from this period is presented.


"Sei, Shogo, Keisho, Tekunomimi no Kankei (Family Name, Title, Appellation and Tekworm)", in: Nihon Jinruigakkai - Nihon Minzokugaku Kyokai Rengo Taikai, XVI, 1959.
"Teichi-Laozoku no Sonrakukozu (Village Structure of Lowland Lao)" in: Minzokugaku Kenkyu, XXIII, i, ii, 1959, pp. 86-117.


Baudenne, A. "Les Khas de la région d'Attopeu", in: Revue Indochnoise, March 1913, pp. 260-274.


"Développement rural, programme élargi d'assistance", November 1964, 21 p.


Dautremer, J. "Les races de l'Indochine, III : Thai du royaume de Siam", in : L'Ethnographie, IV, July 1914, pp. 31-42.


Grossin, Pierre. "Note sur les tribus Kha de la province de Saravane", in : Moniteur d'Indochine, DLXXVIII, April 26, 1930.

"À propos des noms de villages du Laos", in : Moniteur d'Indochine, no. 589, July 12, 1930.


"De la vie laotienne dans les villages de la province de Camphon", in : Moniteur d'Indochine, DCCLIV, October 1933, n.p.


"Geographic, Demographic and Ethnic Background on Laos", Los Angeles, University of California, Laos Project, Paper no. 4, 1961, (mimeo).


"We are the Young Women of Laos", taken from Laos Profiles (1959), from : "Government, Politics and Social Structure in Laos", Yale University, Southeast Asia Studies, 1964, 5 p.


"Laos and her Tribal Problems", in : Community Development Review, September 1961, 10 p.


"Laos and her Tribal Problems", in : Michigan Alumnus Quarterly Review, LXVII, x, December 1960, n.d.


"Laos Profiles", Laos Project Paper no. 18, June 1961, Bell and Howell, Micro Photo Division, Wooster, Ohio.


"Fastening the Soul: Some Religious Traits Among the Lamet", in: Göteborgs Högskolas Arsskrift, XLVII, Göteborg, 1941, 36 p.


"Quelques notes sur le costume des Puli-Akha", in: Ethnos, VIII, 1943, pp. 133-152.


"A Report on Socio-Cultural Conditions in the Nam Mun Study Area in Northeast Thailand, with Comparisons to Pa Mong Laos, Pa Mong Thai, Nam Yang and Nam Chi Study Areas", USOM/Research and Evaluation Division, Bangkok, July 1970, 154 p. (mimeo).


Kiem, Jean A. "Laos, A New State within an Ancient Culture", in: Asia, June 1954.


Orr, Kenneth G. "A Behavioral Research Project for the Sedone Valley Program, Southern Laos - Preliminary Presentation of Interviews and Questionnaire Data from Lao Villagers", Vientiane, Program Office, USAID/Laos, 1966, 201 p., tables, forms.


"Relations with the Lao Nationals - Language and Personal Relations, A Recorded Interview with Mr. Richard Thomas Smith, Jr.", IVS, USAID/Laos, March 14, 1966.


"Research Memorandum: The Lao Farmers and the Proposed Artificial Fertilizer Program in Laos" (working paper), Research and Evaluation Branch, Program Office, USAID/Laos, December 13, 1966, 30 p. (mimeo).


"Station préhistorique à ciel ouvert dans le massif du Pah Xieng Tong (Laos)", in: "Anthropology at the Eighth Pacific Science Congress", Honolulu, 1968, pp. 87-95, illus.


POPULATION


Laos/Mekong Basin Development - Social Science/Population/Urban Areas


URBAN AREAS


* * *

Note: Listings marked (*) are drawn from the Mekong Bibliography produced in 1969 by the Engineering Agency for Resources Inventories of the U.S. Corps of Engineers in Washington DC.
THAILAND AND MEKONG BASIN DEVELOPMENT

James A. Hafner
Assist. Professor, Dept. of Geology-Geography, University of Massachusetts.
Preface

In the past two decades since the Mekong river basin development program was initiated a wide variety of research has been conducted on various aspects of the basin development program. Much of this work was initially focused on the engineering problems associated with basin development, however, in recent years there has been an increasing volume of material related to social, economic, political, and even ecologic implications of the program. Mekong documentation, preparation and collection of background reports and planning studies, has been carried out as an integral part of the overall program and files are currently maintained in the Mekong Documentation Centre (Bangkok) of these materials. Unfortunately, however, the process of documentation has been confined primarily to materials prepared directly or indirectly for the United Nations Mekong Secretariat and has therefore excluded many pertinent and extensive references directly related to many aspects of the development program. In an attempt to substantially broaden the scope of Mekong documentation to include materials outside of the essential engineering studies an independent project for documentation was initiated in August, 1972, under a Special Services Agreement with the United Nations in Bangkok. The primary objective of this program has been to compile selective bibliographies of materials on the non-engineering aspects of Mekong development and to update several of the earlier compilations of bibliographic materials on the Mekong Basin. This bibliography constitutes the second number issued under this project (1).

The references included in the following pages have been selected to provide coverage of works considered important to an understanding of problems and conditions in those regions of Thailand included in the Mekong Basin Development Program. These materials therefore, focus primarily on north and northeast Thailand. However, a development scheme of the dimensions of the Mekong program has obvious implications extending beyond the physical parameters of the project area and consequently a number of references are included for subjects and regions outside of the basin itself. In addition, this latter group of references are considered to provide analogs of paradigms for problems which are likely to be encountered in Thai portions of the river basin.

Several previous bibliographic efforts have been utilized in the preparation of this listing of references. The most extensive of these works is the, Selected Bibliography, Lower Mekong Basin (1969); 515 pp., prepared by the Engineer Agency for Resource Inventories (EARI), Washington, D.C. A second major source of materials on Thailand and the Mekong Basin are the files of the Thailand Information Center (TIC) which is located in the Faculty of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok. These files contain extensive references on Thailand, many of which have been combined into separate topical bibliographies on such areas as Community Development, Mekong, Northeast Thailand. Numerous secondary bibliographies such as the Annotated

Bibliography on Northeast Thailand, Bangkok: Joint Thai-U.S. Military Research and Development Centre (1967); Sternstein, L. and Springer, C., An Annotated Bibliography of Material Concerning Southeast Asia from Petermann's Geographische Mitteilungen, 1855–1966, Bangkok: The Siam Society (1967); Thailand, National Institute of Development Administration, Thai Government and its Setting: A Selective, Annotated Bibliography, Bangkok (1967); and, Asian Institute for Economic Development and Planning, Literature on Economic Development and Planning: A Select Bibliography, Bangkok (U.N.) have also been consulted, but to name a few. The authors' own collection of Thai documents and materials has formed the nucleus to which references from these and other sources have been added.

A brief note of acknowledgement is appropriate since bibliographic compilation is often a time-consuming and tedious job. Grateful appreciation is extended to the staff of the Thailand Information Center for providing access to their files and for complying with numerous idiosyncratic requests. The administrative cooperation of Mr. I.S. Macaspec, Economic and Social Studies Division, of the Mekong Committee has been substantial and I am most grateful for his efforts.

James A. Hafner
Thailand/Mekong Basin Development — Administration

ADMINISTRATION


Agriculture


AGRICULTURE


Bau, David H., Agricultural economic survey of Saraburi District, Chiang Mai Province, Thailand, Bangkok : FAO, July 1, 1951.


Chuchart, Chaiyong, Suphan Tosonthorn, "Costs and Returns on Korat Farm Enterprises, Year, 1957", Kasetsart University and Kasetsart/Hawaii University Contract in cooperation with USOM Thailand, December 31, 1959; 91 p. (tables).


De Cock, F., "Kingdom of Thailand, Lam Dam Noi Agropedological Survey", Société Grenobloise d'Etude et d'Applications Hydrauliques, SOGHEAH, July 1966; 66 p. (annex, 95 p.; maps, figures; tables (mimeo)).


Fukui, Hayao, "Rice Culture in the Central Plain of Thailand, (V) Possibility of Higher Yield Viewed from the Yield Component Surveys in Farmers' Field", Tonan Ajia Kenkyu (The Southeast Asian Studies), 8, No. 4, March 1971; pp. 518-33.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Agriculture


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Agriculture


Kridakara, Sithiporn, "Some Aspects of Rice Farming in Siam", Sukait Siam, 1715 Rama IV Road, Bangkok 1970 (45B).


Ladejinsky, W., "Thailand’s Agricultural Economy", Foreign Agriculture, 6, 1942.


Long, Jancis F., Millard F. Long, Kamphol Adulavidhaya, and Sawart Pongsuwan, "Economic and Social Conditions Among Farmers In Changwat Khonkaen", Faculty of Econ. and Cooperative Science, Kasetsart University, September 1963; 141 p.


"The Domestic and Export Market for Thai Hogs and Hog Products", Bangkok: Faculty of Economics and Business Administration, Department of Agricultural Economics, 1967; 25 p. (Thai).
Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Agriculture


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Agriculture

Sato, Takashi, "Field Crops in Thailand" Kyoto: Center for Southeast Asian Studies, Kyoto University, 1966; 145 p.


Smith, Harold D., "Agricultural Production and Consumption Patterns Market Potential in Thailand", Misc. Publication No. 490, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Maryland, Agricultural Experiment Station, College Park: Maryland, July 1963; 98 p., tables, appendix.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development—Agriculture


Ministry of Agriculture, Division of Agricultural Economics, "Agricultural Statistics of Thailand", Bangkok, Issued annually.
Ministry of Agriculture, Division of Agricultural Economics, "Rice Economy of Thailand", Bangkok 1964; 115 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development — Agriculture


USOM-Thailand, Agricultural Division, "Vegetable Planting Calendar", Bangkok (n.d.).


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development – Agriculture

USOM-Thailand, "Department of Agriculture Changwad Programs", by Walter L. Scott, Bangkok, October 1964; 78 p.


USOM-Thailand, Agricultural Division, "Fertilizers and Economic Development with Reference to Thailand", (responses of Dept. of Rice, Agricultural Dept. and Tobacco Monopoly to certain questions regarding fertilizer, its use, and needs), Bangkok 1963.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development — Archeology — Accelerated Rural Development


ARCHEOLOGY


ACCELERATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT (ARD)


BIBLIOGRAPHY AND STATISTICS


Altbach, Philip G., "Higher Education in Developing Countries : A Select Bibliography", Harvard University/Center for International Affairs, April 1970; 119 p.


"Bibliography Northeast Thailand", Columbus, Ohio : Battelle Memorial Institute, June 1968; 275 p.


"Bibliography of Material about Thailand in Western Languages", Bangkok : Central Library, Chulalongkorn University, 1960; 326 p.

Cornell University, "Bibliography of Thailand", Department of Far Eastern Studies, Southeast Asia Project, Ithaca, 1956; Data Paper No. 20.


National Statistical Office (NSO) "Statistical Maps", prepared by Dr. R. Ng, 12 plates, Bangkok, 1971.


BUDDHISM


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Buddhism


"Notes of the History and Activities of Mahamakut Raja Vidyalaya", Mahamakut Foundation, Mahamakut Buddhist University, 1958; 8 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Communications - Community Development


COMMUNICATIONS


COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Community Development


Hutachareon, Sai, "Reaching the Unreached", Community Development Digest (Thai) June 1969; 19 p.


Thailand, Ministry of Interior, Community Development Department, "Facts About Community Development Programs in Thailand", prepared by Vichit Sukavirya, Bangkok, November 1966; 232 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development—Community Development


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Cooperatives - Economy

COOPERATIVES


ECONOMY


"Economic Reports and Surveys, Thailand", Far East Economic Review (FEER), 18 (June 23, 1955); 20 (April 15, 1956); 21 (August 2, 1956); (August 9, 1956); (August 16, 1956); (September 27, 1956).


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Economy

Miharara, Kakeo, "Recent Economic Conditions in Thailand Under the Rising Tide of Nationalism", Bull. of South Sea Assc., 4, No. 1, 1941.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development—Economic Development


ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development — Economic Development


"Economic Development of Thailand", Journal of the Royal Society of Arts, 39 March 6, 1891.


Gajewski, "Regional Economic Development in Thailand as Seen Through the Census of Agriculture, 1963", Bangkok, USOM.

"Regional Economic Development in Thailand as Seen Through the National Income Accounts", Bangkok, USOM, July 1965; 8 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Economic Development


Thailand/Nakong Basin Development - Economic Development


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Education


EDUCATION


"Southeast Asian Regional Center for Graduate Study and Research in Agriculture, Regional Seminar", SEAMES, September 1967; 60 p.

"The SEARCA Project: Updated Project Blueprint", Southeast Asian Regional Center for Graduate Study and Research, August 1968; 32 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Finance - Income


FINANCE - INCOME


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Fishing


Welsch, Delane E., "Technological Change and Income Effects in Thailand", Newsletter, Land Tenure Center, Number 37, July-October 1972; pp. 7-10.

FISHING


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development – Fishing

Chanthepea, Sisavang, "Nam Ngum Fisheries Program and Fishery in Khone Falls (Mekong River)", SEADAG Mekong Development Panel Seminar, 1972; 23 p.


Fraser, Thomas M., Jr., "Fisherman of the Middle Mekong", Anthropologica, 1972.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Fishing

"Some Biological Considerations Related to the Lower Mekong Development", in Proceedings, IDP Regional Meeting of Inland Water Biologists in Southeast Asia, Unesco Field Science Office in Southeast Asia, Djakarta, 1970; pp. 113-199.


Subba Rao, G. N., "Containers Used for Handling and Transport of Fresh Fish", in Indo-Pacific Fisheries Council Regional Studies, Food and Agriculture Organization Regional Office for Asia, March 1965; 52 p.


Swingle, H. S., "Relationship of the Thai Fish Culture Program to Production of Fish in the Lower Mekong Area", SEADAG, Mekong Development Panel Seminar, 1972; 12 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Fishing

Department of Fisheries, Marine Fisheries Laboratory, "A Present Status of Shrimp Farming in Thailand", by Banchong Tiensongrusmees, Bangkok, 1970; Contribution No. 18; 34 p.

Department of Fisheries, Inland Fisheries Division, "Some Fish Species Found in the Mekong River", by Thirapan Pookasawan, Bangkok, 1969; Contribution No. 2; 70 p.

Department of Fisheries, Marine Fisheries Laboratory, "Handbook of the Groupers (Serranidae) of the Thai Waters", by Thien Banasopit, Bangkok 1969; contribution No. 14; 77 p. (Thai).

Department of Fisheries, Division of Research and Investigations, "The Butterfly Fishes (Family Chaetodontidae) of Thailand", by Thien Banasopit, Bangkok, 1968; Contribution No. 12; 56 p.

Department of Fisheries, Marine Fisheries Laboratory, "A Check List of Fishes in the Reference Collection Maintained at the Marine Fisheries Laboratory", by Thien Banasopit, Bangkok, 1967; Contribution No. 7; 73 p.

Department of Fisheries, Inland Fisheries Division, "Some Fish Species Found in Mekong River", by C. Pookasawan, Bangkok 1968; No. 2; 70 p. (Thai).

Department of Fisheries, Inland Fisheries Division, "A Report on the Fisheries Surveys of the Mekong River in the Vicinity of the Pa Mong Dam Site", by Ariya Sidhimunka, Bangkok 1970; No. 8; 75 p.

Department of Fisheries, Inland Fisheries Division, "Pangasianodon gigas Chevy", by Tiraphan Pookasawan, Bangkok 1969; No. 7; 9 p.

Department of Fisheries, Inland Fisheries Division, "Observation on the Hydrology and Fisheries of Ubolratana Reservoir (1965-1966)", by Ariya Sidhimunka, Manu Potaros, Chiaschit Boonsom, and Oopatham Pawapootanom, Bangkok 1968; No. 6, 18 p.

Department of Fisheries, Marine Fisheries Laboratory, "An Illustrated Field Key to the Fish Family Leiognathidae in the Gulf of Thailand", by George Kuhlmorgen-Hille, Bangkok 1968; contribution No. 12; 7 p.

Department of Agriculture and Fisheries, Fisheries Division, "Handbook of Fishing Instruments of Thailand (Siam)" , Bangkok 1935.

Department of Fisheries, Marine Fisheries Laboratory, "Sea Fishes of Commercial Importance of Thailand", by Thosapron Wongratana, Bangkok 1967; 72 p.

Department of Fisheries, Marine Fisheries Laboratory, "On the Changes in the Abundance of Demersal Fish Stocks in the Gulf of Thailand from 1963/64 to 1966 as a Consequence of the Trawl Fisheries Development", by K. Tiews, Prakorp Sucondhamarn, and Anchi Isaranukura, Bangkok 1967; Contribution No. 8; 39 p. (Thai) (English version, pp. 29-38).
Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Fishing


Ministry of Agriculture, Department of Fisheries, Fisheries Record of Thailand, 1959, Bangkok, October 1960; 39 p.

Ministry of Agriculture, Department of Fisheries, Fisheries Record of Thailand, 1968, Bangkok, January 1970; 46 p.


Wongratana, Thosaporn, "Contributions to the Sea Fishes from Thailand in the Biologische Anstalt Helgoland, Zentrale, Hamburg, Germany, MF/72-9" presented at Third Symposium on Marine Fisheries, Marine Fisheries Laboratory, Department of Fisheries, Bangkok, January 26–27, 1972.
FORESTRY


Joint Thai-U. S. Military Research and Development Center, "Statistical Description of the Forests of Thailand", by Donald G. Neal (67-019), Bangkok, May 1, 1967; 335 p.

Samapuddhi, Krit, "Yarng Oil", Royal Forest Department, Ministry of Agriculture, Bangkok, Thailand, No. R. 14, September 1956; 20 p.


Ministry of Agriculture, Royal Forest Department, "The Management of Forests in Thailand", by Dusit Banubetana, Deputy Director-General, Royal Forest Department, Bangkok, 1962.

Royal Forestry Department, "Reserved Trees of Northeastern Thailand", by Tem Smitsin, Bangkok, October 1969; 25 p.

Royal Forest Department, "Forestry Development in Thailand", by Krit Samapuddhi, Deputy Director-General, Royal Forest Department, Bangkok, No. R.99 1966.

Ministry of Agriculture, Royal Forest Department, "Types of Forests of Thailand", Bangkok 1962.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - General - Health, Medicine, Nutrition

GENERAL


The Fine Arts Department, "The Origin and Evolution of Thai Murals", 1959.


HEALTH, MEDICINE, NUTRITION

Bertholet, C. J. L., "Housing and Food Patterns in Eleven Villages in Northeast Thailand, Ubol", Unesco Fundamental Education Center, 1958.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Health, Medicine, Nutrition


Maegraith, Brian, M. D., "Interaction Between Diseases in the Tropics and Socio-Economic Factors : Socio-Economic Development and Health", (n.d.).
Thailand/Meakong Basin Development - Health, Medicine, Nutrition


Siam, "General and Medical Features", Issued by The Executive Committee of the Eighth Congress, Far Eastern Association of Tropical Medicine, Bangkok, 1930, Bangkok Times Press, Ltd., November 1930.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Health, Medicine, Nutrition


University of Medical Sciences (Thailand), Faculty of Tropical Medicine, "Summary Progress Report and Report on Surveys in Northeast Thailand in Relation to Health Problems and Socio-Economic Development", Bangkok, 1966; 64 p.

U. N., Thailand Unesco Fundamental Education Centre, "Housing and Food Patterns in Eleven Villages in Northeast Thailand", prepared by C. J. L. Bertholet and Benchai Diswat, Bangkok, 1958; 118 p.


U. S. USOM-Thailand, "Attracting Physicians to Practice Medicine in Rural Areas", by Dr. Edward O'Nourke, Bangkok, October 1964; 10 p.


USOM-Thailand, Public Health Division/Ministry of Public Health (Thailand), "In-Depth Report on the Protein Food Development Project", by Francis J. Murphy, Bangkok, January 1970; 24 p.

USOM-Thailand, Public Health Division, "The Head Man of Na Ang", Bangkok April 1966; 54 p.

Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - History

HISTORY


Bowring, (Sir) John, "The Kingdom and People of Siam", London: J. W. Parker and Son, 1857.


Chaophraya Wongsanupraphat, "Prawati Kresuang Kaset-Thrathikan" (History of the Ministry of Agriculture), Bangkok 1910.


Lunet De La Jonquiere, Etienne, "Le Laos Sianois : Le Vallée de Se Moun, le Montmon Nakhon Rachaisi Ma (Korat) et le Montmon Isan (Oubon)", Asie Française, VII, 1907, pp. 268-294.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development – History – Industry


"Twentieth Century Impressions of Siam, Its History, People, Commerce, Industry, and Resources", Editor in Chief: Arnold Wright (London); Assistant Editor: Oliver T. Breakspear (Bangkok); Lloyd's Greater Britain Publishing Co. Inc., 1908.


INDUSTRY


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Industry


Markswadi, Udhis, "Rice Milling", Division of Agricultural Economics, Office of the Under-Secretary of State, Ministry of Agriculture; 23 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - **Irrigation (Hydrology)**

**IRRIGATION (HYDROLOGY)**


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Irrigation (Hydrology)


Siam, Royal Irrigation Department, "Administration Report for the Period 1915-16, 1925-26", Bangkok, 1927; 220 p.


Port Authority of Thailand, Marine Department, Marine Surveying Division, "Hydrographic and Hydrological Information, Bangkok Bar and Chao Phraya River", Thailand, Bangkok, September 1966.

Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Irrigation (Hydrology)

Royal Irrigation Department, "Chao Phraya River Dam Project of Thailand", by K. Pranish, Bangkok (n.d.).


Bureau of Reclamation, "Nam Chi Project : Feasibility Report, Thailand", Washington, D. C., prepared for AID, Department of State and Royal Irrigation Department, Thailand, 1971.


USOM-Thailand, Research and Evaluation Division, "A Report on Socio-Cultural Conditions in the Nam Chi Study Area in Northeast Thailand with Comparisons to Pa Mong Laos, Pa Mong Thai, Nam Yung and Nam Mun Study Areas", by Margaret Kardell, (A.I.D. contract No. AID 493-551) Bangkok, October 1970; 132 p.

USOM-Thailand, Research and Evaluation Division, "A Report on Socio-Cultural Conditions in the Nam Mun Study Area, Northeast Thailand", by Margaret M. Kardell, Bangkok, July 1970; 130 p.


**LAND USE, TENURE, AND REFORM**


"Notes on Soils and Land Utilization in Southeastern Siam With Some Comments Upon the Improvement of the Agriculture of This Region", Bangkok 1950.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Land/Use, Tenure, and Reform


MANPOWER (LABOR)


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Manpower (Labor)


National Economic Development Board, Manpower Planning Division, "Rural Manpower, Rural Institutions, and Rural Employment in Thailand", by Dr. F. Fuhs, and Dr. Jan Vingerhoets, Bangkok, July 1971; 165 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development – Marketing


MARKETING


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development – Mekong


Mekong


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Mining


MINING


Royal Department of Mines, "Notes on Mining in Siam with Statistics to March 31st, 1921", Bangkok 1921.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development – Minorities (Hill Tribes)


MINORITIES (HILL TRIBES)


"The Shan", 80 p.
"The Yao", 72 p.
"The H'm"., 29 p.
"The Kui", 34 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Minorities (Hill Tribes)


Military Research and Development Center, OSD/ARPA, "The Vietnamese Refugee Community in Northeast Thailand", prepared by Peter Poole, Bangkok, December 1966; 35 p.
Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Minorities (Hill Tribes)


Lewis, Paul W., "Introducing the Hill Tribes of Thailand", Chiangmai University, Faculty of the Social Sciences, November 1970; 102 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development — Minorities (Hill Tribes)


"Khe Lisu"; 16 p.

"Classification of the Lahu, in China, Burma, Thailand and Laos" by Wongprasert, Sani, 3 p.


"The Yao", 5 p.

"Khe Yao", 17 p.

"The Yao", 5 p.

"Generalities about the Miao", 18 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development – Northeast


NORTHEAST


Ministry of Interior, Community Development Department, A Research and Evaluation Division, "A Study of the Socio-Economic Conditions of the People in the Development Areas of the Northeast", by Udhis Narksawasdi, Bangkok 1965; 150 p. (Thai and English).


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Northeast


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Population


POPULATION


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Population


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development — Population


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Population - Power


POWER


Thailand/Negative Basin Development - Power-Social


SOCIAL


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Social


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Socio1 - Trade


Tector, Robert E., "From Peasant to Pedicab Driver", A Social Study of Northeastern Thai Farmers who Periodically Migrated to Bangkok and Became Pedicab Drivers, New Haven: Southeast Asia Studies, Yale University, 1961; 83 p.


TRADE


Ministry of Finance, Customs Department, "Annual Statement of the Foreign Trade and Navigation of the Kingdom of Thailand", yearly issues, Bangkok.
Thailand/Mekong Basin Development – Trade – Transportation


TRANSPORTATION


Appendix A, "Results of Survey of Existing Data and Literature", 1963; 8 p.


"Economic Effects of Village Roads in Northeast Thailand", SEATO Graduate School of Engineering, Project No. 3012B.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development - Transportation


Sunthornpasuak, Suthep, "A Comparative Evaluation of Economic and Social Effects of Road Construction Projects in the North and the Northeast", Faculty of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, 1968; 35 p.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development – Transportation


Wilbur Smith/Lyon Associates, "Thailand Transportation Coordination Study", prepared for AID in cooperation with the Ministry of Communications, Royal Thai Government, Bangkok, June 1970; 3 Vols.

URBAN PLANNING


Thammasat University, Department of Social Work, Faculty of Social Administration, "Klong Toey: A Social Work Survey of a Squatter Slum", Thammasat University, 1971.


Thailand and Mekong Basin Development
REGIONAL AND URBAN TRANSPORT DEVELOPMENT AND PLANNING

James A. Hafner
Assist. Professor, Dept. of Geology-Geography
University of Massachusetts.
Thailand/Mekong Basin Development

Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development

Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


"Road Cutting Within Municipal Boundaries - Part II", Bangkok Municipality Magazine, 5 (51), March 1965; pp. 11-11 (Thai).


Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


Giarratana, Angelo C., "Provincial Road and Trail Reconnaissance Northeast Thailand, 31 August to 16 September, 1964", Bangkok: Research Analysis Corporation Field Office, Staff Memorandum No.2, October 1964.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development

Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


Hafner, James A., "The Impact of Road Development in the Central Plain of Thailand", University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1970.


"Mission to Thailand, Report of Road Engineer", Bangkok, April 1953.


Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


"Quarterly Report 2", January 1962
Annex A : A civil aviation program for Thailand
B : Proposed Thai highway improvement plan
C : Licensed motor vehicles in Thailand
D : Proposed survey of Southern Thailand

"Quarterly Report 3", April 1962
Annex A : Improvement of highways in Thailand
B : Criteria for evaluating highway projects

"Quarterly Report 4", July 1962
Annex A : Development of highways

"Quarterly Report 5", October 1962
Annex A : Justification for highway loans
B : Proposal of East Asiatic Co. for joint shipping venture
C : Proposed contract between Thai government and Golden Peninsula Development Company.
Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning

"Quarterly Report 6", January 1963
Annex: A: Lomsak-Saraburi Highway
       B: Licensed motor vehicles by class
       C: Future of the Port of Bangkok
       D: Kra Canal — proposal of Japanese Group

"Quarterly Report 7", April 1963
Annex: A: Improvement of Nget-Yala-Betong Highway
       B: Feasibility study of proposed port of Laem Krabang
       C: Proposed reservation of government cargo to Thai lines
       D: Moving of the railway station from Hualampong to Bangsue

"Quarterly Report 8", July 1963
Annex: A: Construction of 2nd commercial airport
       B: Improvement of highway between Kuan Niang and Setul
       C: Relief of traffic congestion in Bangkok
       D: Proposed survey of railway line between Chiengmai and Uttaradit
       E: Proposed study of ocean freight rates in ECAFE region
       F & G: Completion of telecommunications network

"Quarterly Report 9", January 1964
Annex: A: ETO request for preference in transportation of government freight
       B: Proposal of Allied Marine Facilities Ltd. for marine development

"Quarterly Report 10", April 1964
Annex: A: Contract for construction of commercial airport in Bangkok area
       B: Nakorn Pathom–Prachuap highway
       C: Bangkok–Siracha Highway — wheel loads
       D: Use of passenger car equivalents in determining highway capacity
       E: Israeli shipping proposal

"Quarterly Report 11", July 1964
Annex: A: Highway program
       B: Proposed new highway plan
       C: Kra canal project

"Quarterly Report 12", September 1964
Annex: A: Proposed new highway plan
       B: Principles in connection with the improvement of the 8-year Nat'l Highway Programs
       C: Proposed new highway plan
       D: Proposed 5-year highway plan
       E: Conditions which should be met by sponsors with survey of Kra Canal Project
Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


"Quarterly Reports", 1958, Nos. 3, 4, 5.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development

Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


Marsden, Donald C., "Economic and engineering evaluation of additional civil port capacity required in Thailand: Outline", Bangkok: USOM-Thailand (n.d.).


Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development

Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development

Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


Department of Ways, "Memorandum Concerning the Policy and Programme of Highways", Bangkok, 1923.

Ministry of Lands and Agriculture, Royal Irrigation Department, "Project Estimates for Works of Irrigation, Drainage and Navigation to Develop the Plain of Central Siam", Bangkok, 1915, 4 vols.


"Planning the Future of Bangkok", in "The City as a Centre of Change in Asia". D.W. Dwyer ed., Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 1972.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development

Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


"The Friendship Highway: Description and Data", prepared for the Thailand Royal Highway, Bangkok (n.d.).


Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


Ministry of Communications, "Statistical Tables Concerning Transportation in Thailand", prepared for the Transportation and Communications Seminar, First Asian International Trade Fair, Hua Mark, Bangkok, December 2-6, 1966 (mimeo).


Ministry of Communications, "Thailand Transportation Coordination Study, Terms of Reference", draft (mimeo), Bangkok, November 3, 1966.


Ministry of Interior, Department of Public Works, "Progress of Road Construction in the Five-Year Plan", Bangkok, February 10, 2481, 1938.


Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


Ministry of National Development, Royal Irrigation Department, "Chao Phraya River Dam Project of Thailand", Bangkok, 1949.


Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


Port Authority of Thailand, "The Port Authority of Thailand", Bangkok, November 1966.


Port Authority of Thailand, "Report of Proceedings for the 2nd Session of the Port Utilization Committee", Bangkok, October 1965.


Port Authority of Thailand, "Problems of Sorting Cargo by Mark", Bangkok, October 1965.

Port Authority of Thailand, Marine Department, Marine Surveying Division, "Hydrographic and Hydrologic Information, Bangkok and Chao Phraya River, Thailand", Bangkok, September 1966.

Royal Department of Ways (Highway Department), "List and Route Numbers of Thailand National Highways", Bangkok, 1961.

Royal Harbour Department, "Information about Shipbuilding Industry of Thailand", Bangkok (n.d.), typescript.

Royal State Railway, "History of the Royal State Railway". Bangkok (n.d.) (Thai).


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development

Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


ESCAPE, Port Team, "The Port of Bangkok, Thailand". Bangkok, April 1965.


Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


ECAFE, "A Compendium of Major International Rivers in the ECAFE Region", (n.d.).


Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


U.S. Embassy-Thailand, "Highways", March 6, 1950; April 26, 1951; March 10, 1953; September 29, 1952; December 20, 1952; November 15, 1951.


Thailand/Mekong Basin Development

Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning

USOM-Thailand, "Bangkok-Thonburi city planning project", Bangkok (n.d.).


USOM-Thailand, "A Study and survey of technical personnel requirements for a Department of Civil Aviation", prepared for the Ministry of Communications, Bangkok, February 1962.


Vawter, W.R., "Public works in economic development (Thailand)", address prepared for Thai Psychological Warfare School, February 6, 1961, Bangkok.


Regional and Urban Transport Development and Planning


