#### **Iowa State University**

#### From the SelectedWorks of Cassandra M.V. Nuñez

2014

### Linking social behavior and stress physiology in feral mares (Equus caballus): Group transfers elevate fecal cortisol levels

Cassandra M.V. Nuñez, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University James S. Adelman Jessica Smith, Princeton University Laurence Gesquiere, Princeton University Daniel I. Rubenstein, Princeton University





# Feral horses: A special case http://www.maxwaugh.com http://animals.nationalgeographic.com



Feral horses: A special case





#### Feral horse behavior and social structure



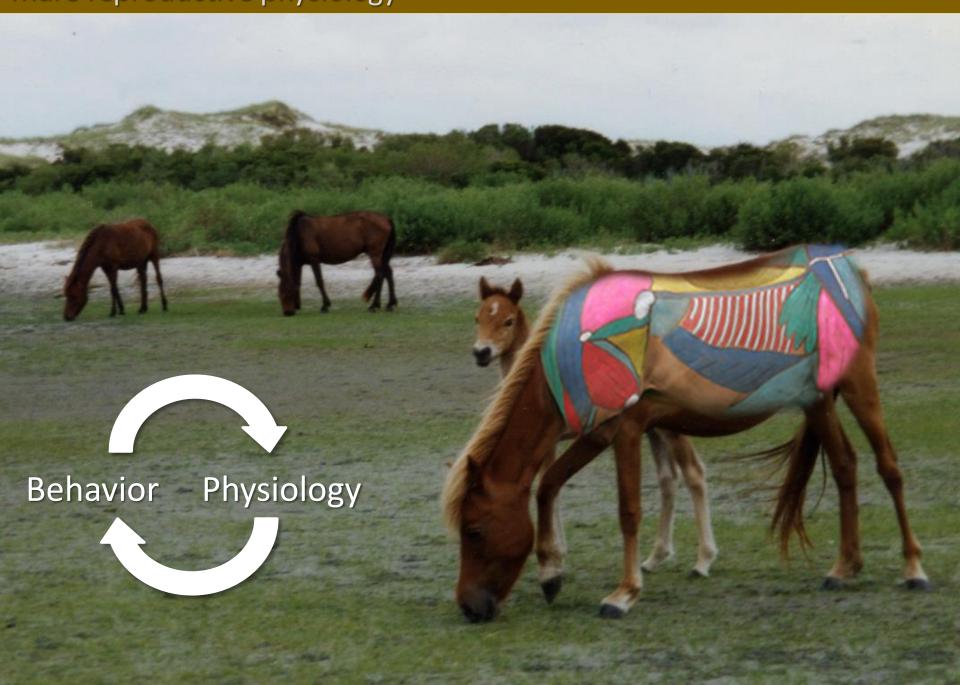
#### Feral horse behavior and social structure

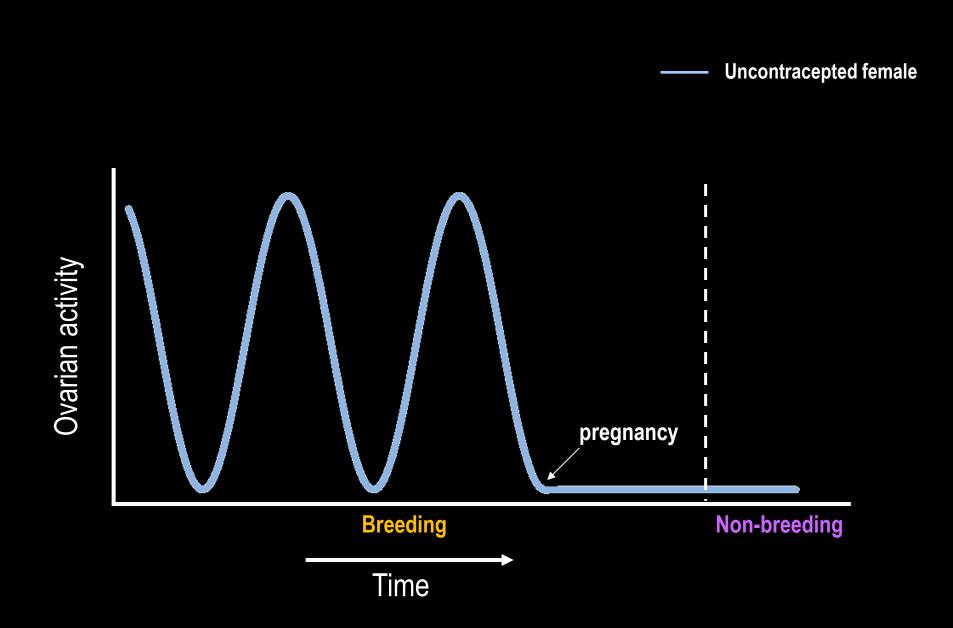


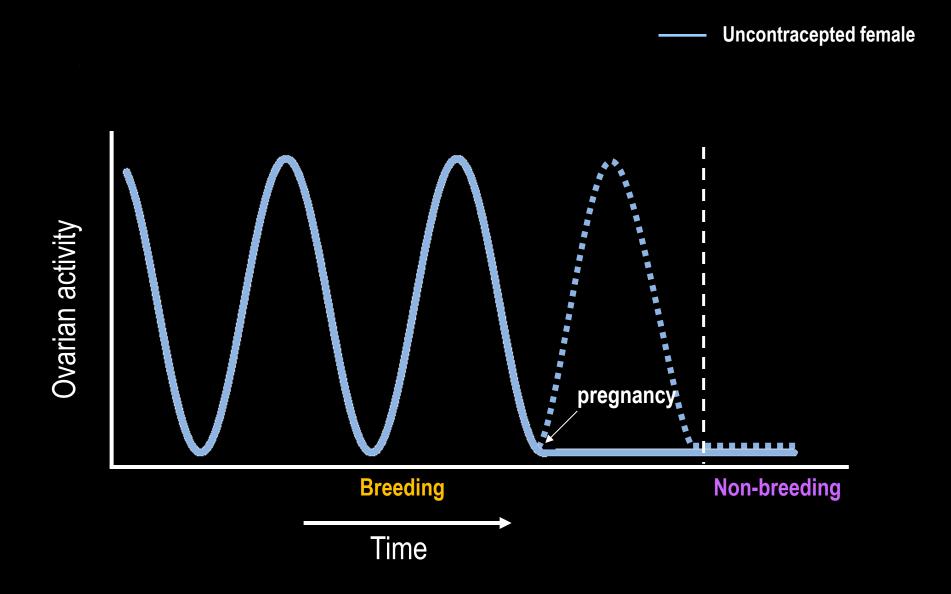
#### A day in the life of a feral horse...



#### Mare reproductive physiology

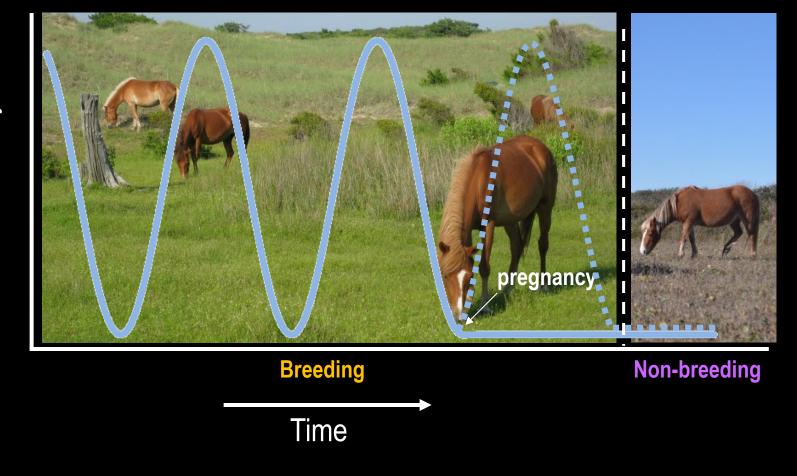




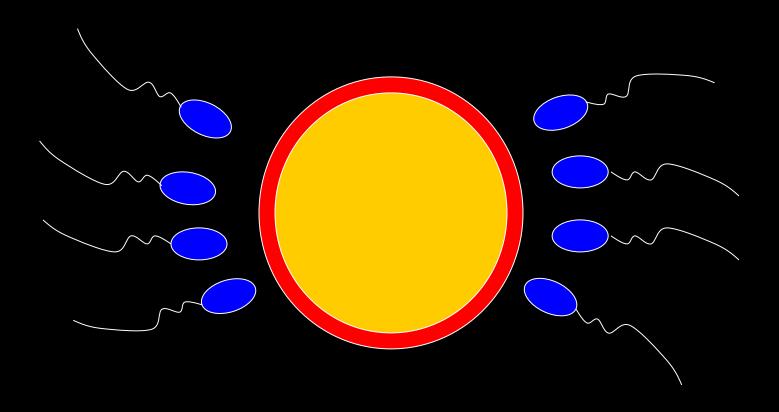


—— Uncontracepted female

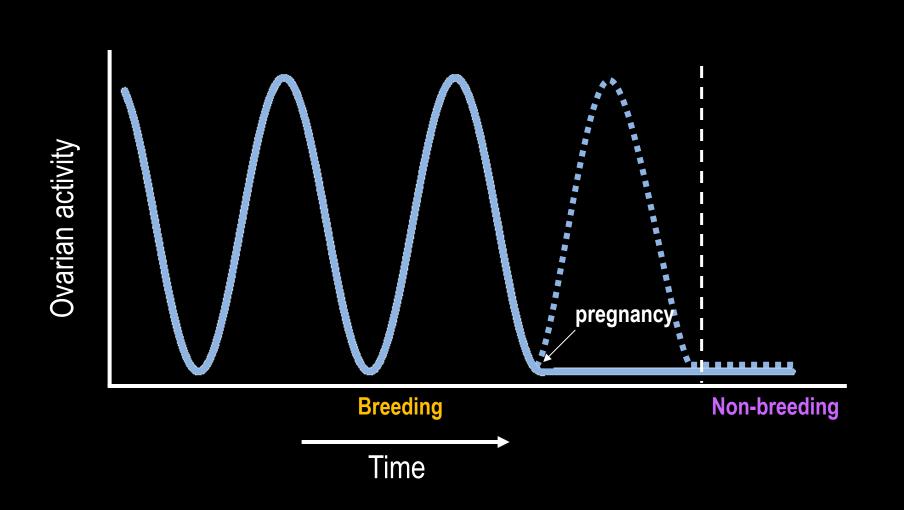
Ovarian activity



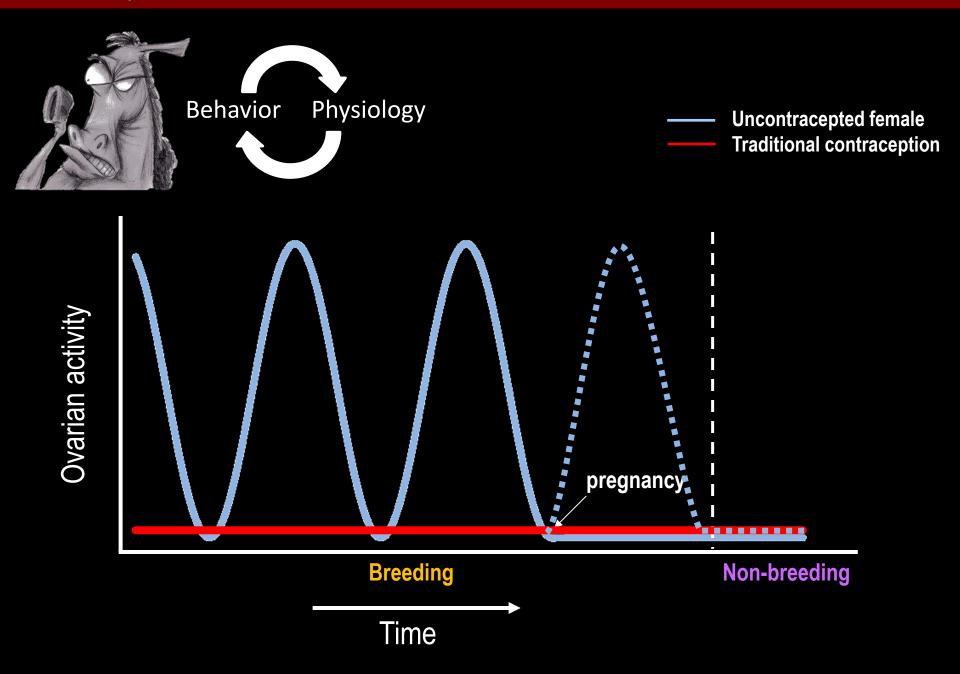
# Traditional forms of hormonal contraception



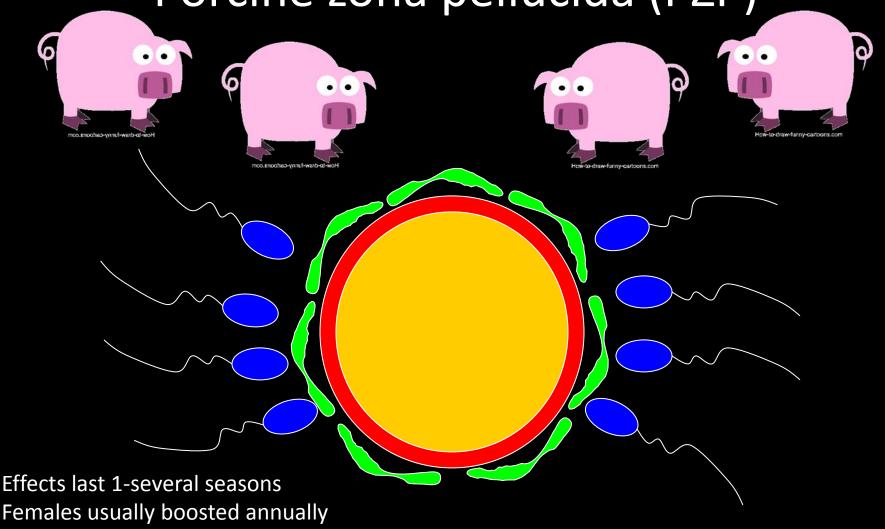




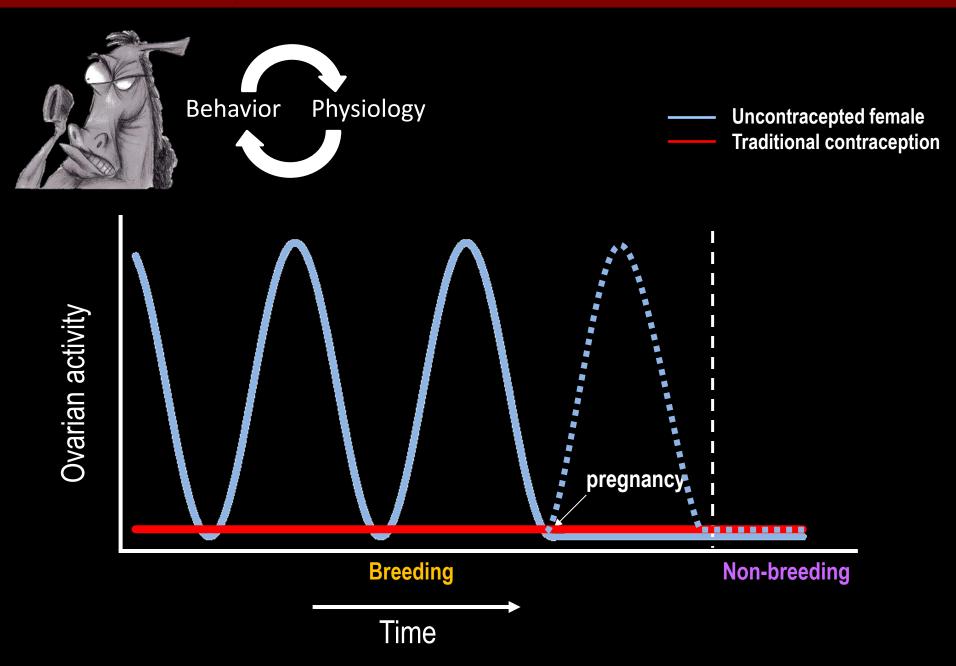
#### Contraception



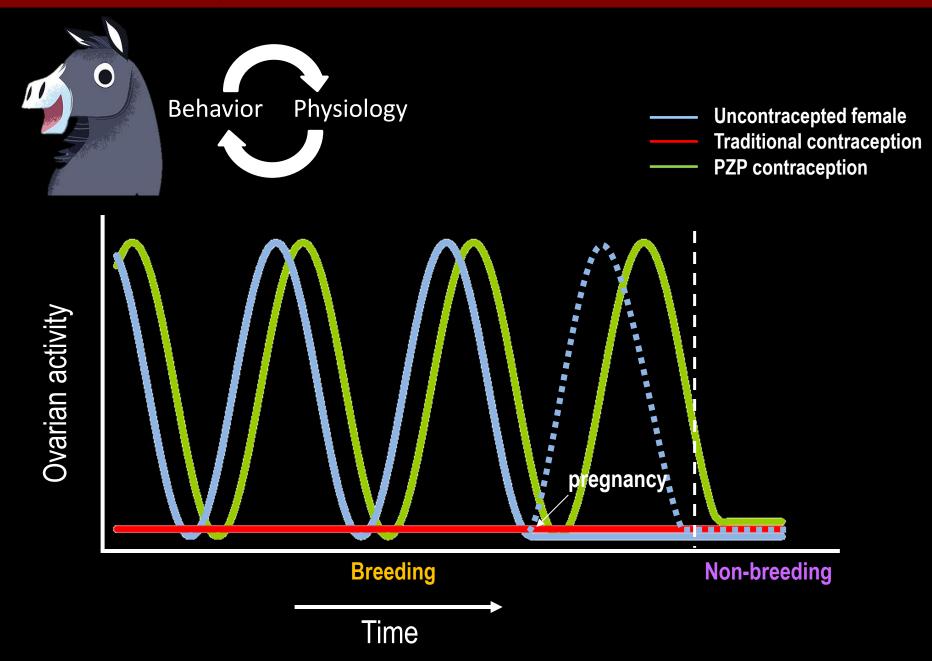
Immunocontraception Porcine zona pellucida (PZP)

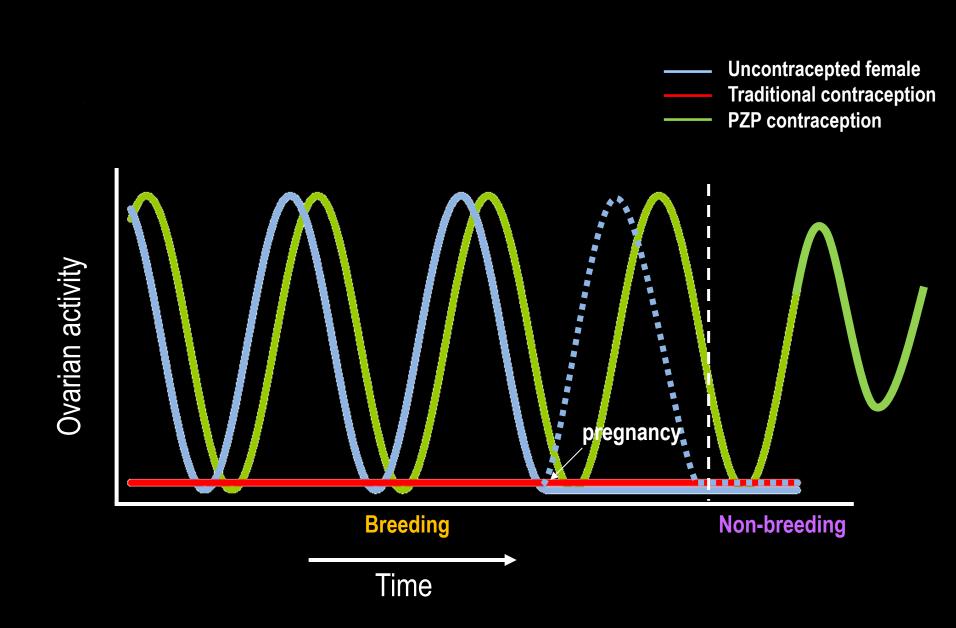


#### Immunocontraception



#### Immunocontraception

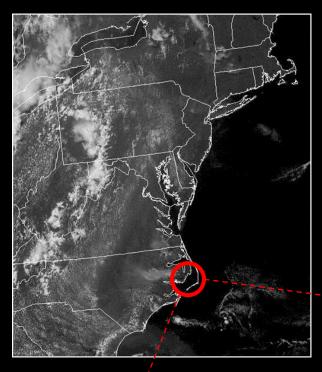




Changes to mare behavior and physiology

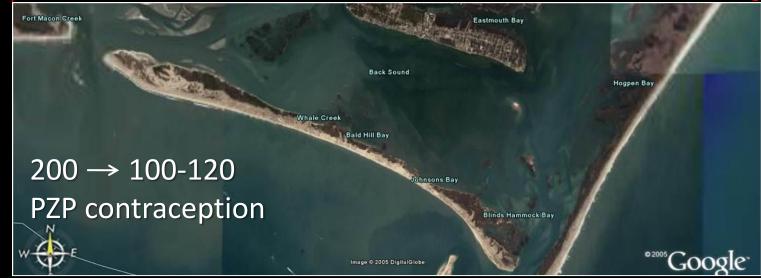


#### Changes to mare behavior and physiology



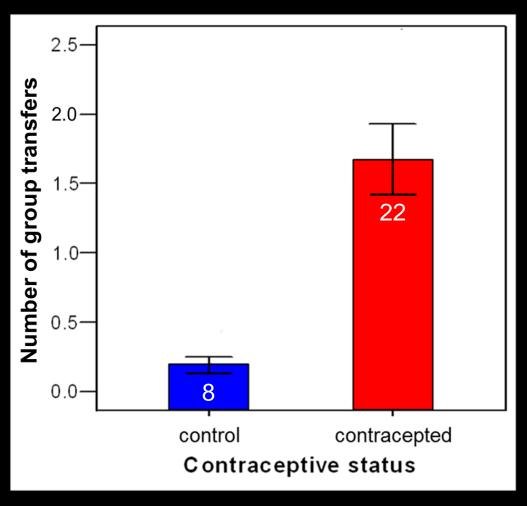
#### Shackleford Banks, North Carolina

- National Park Service
- Foundation for Shackleford Horses



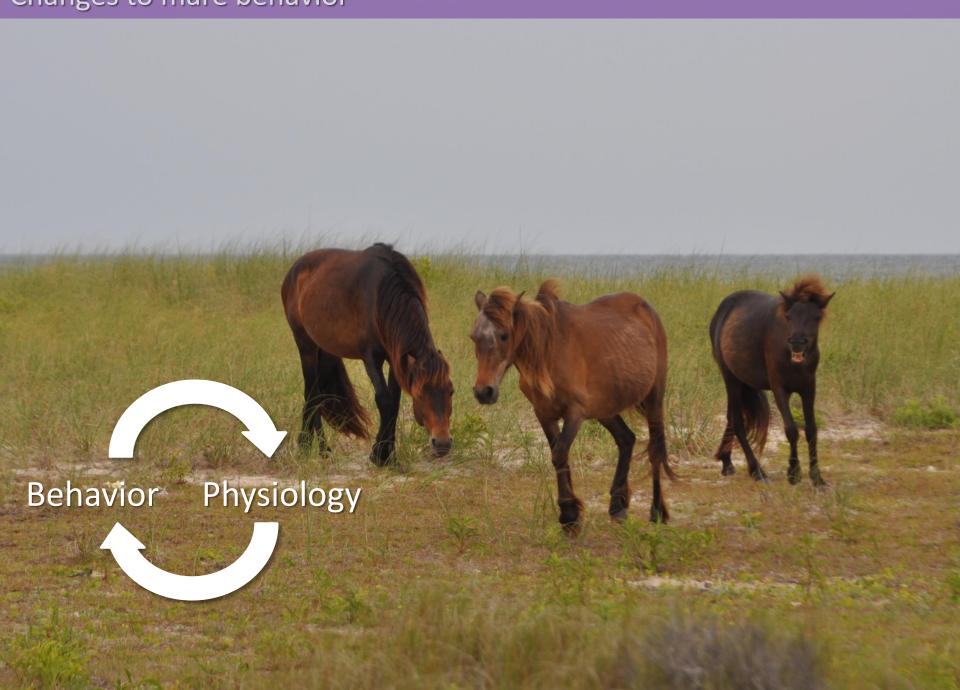


#### Number of group transfers during study period

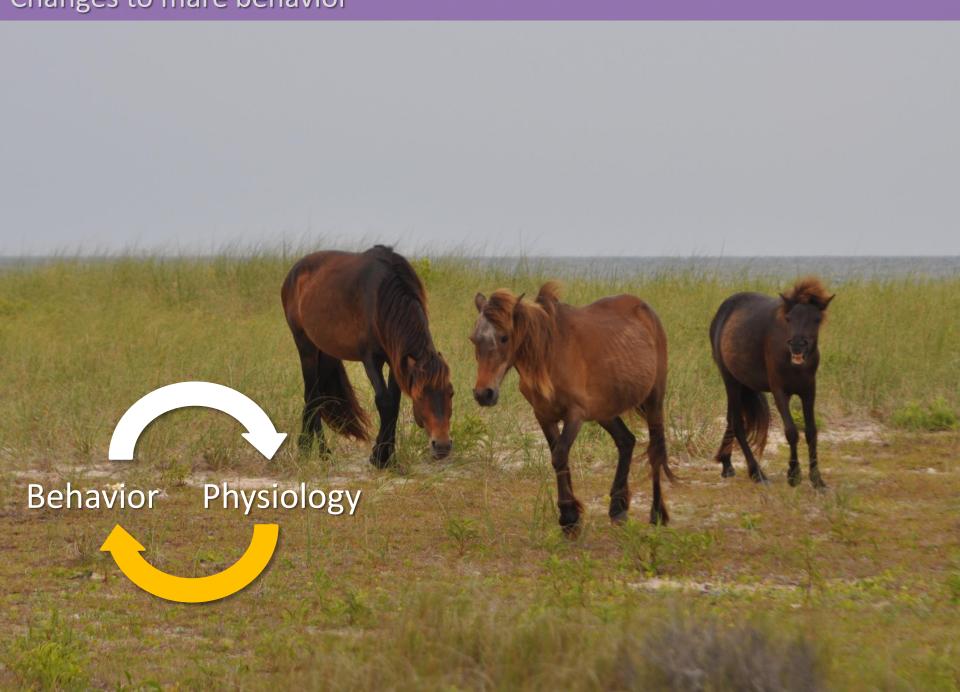


Generalized Linear Model;  $F_{2,27} = 6.73$ , P = 0.004 - PZP treatment, est. = 1.99, t = 2.11, P = 0.04

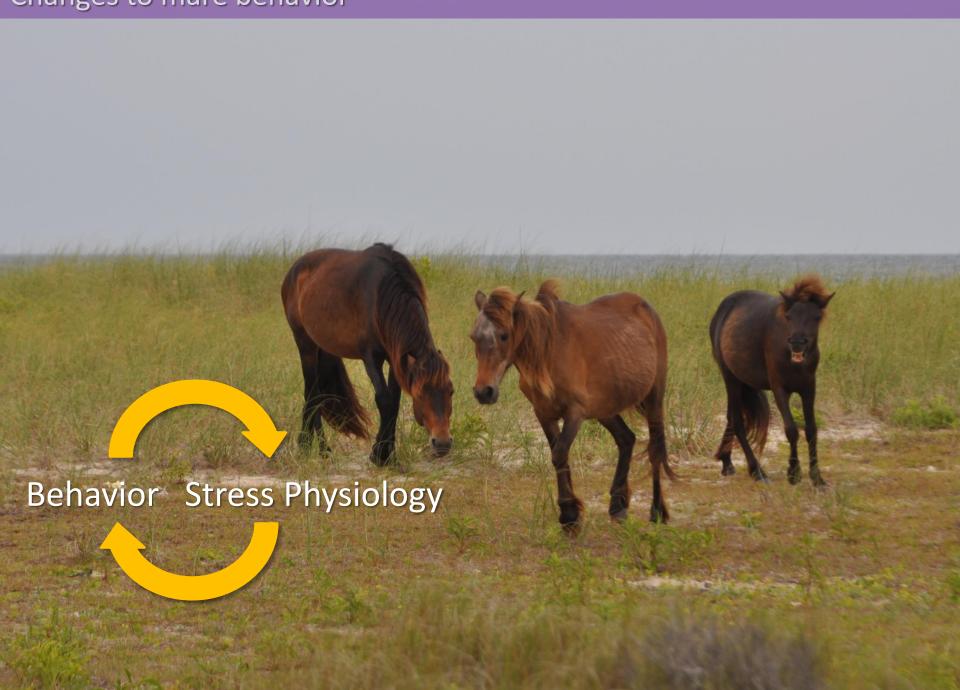
#### Changes to mare behavior



#### Changes to mare behavior



#### Changes to mare behavior



#### Changes to mare physiology

#### Stress physiology







- Steroid hormone

Response to acute physical/social challenge (stress)



#### Changes to mare physiology

#### Stress physiology

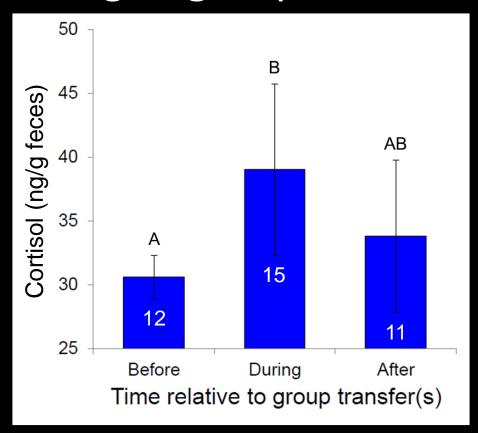






- Fecal cortisol as a metric of stress level
- Cortisol levels before, during, and after group transfers
- Cortisol levels and the number of group transfers made
- Breeding and non-breeding seasons (June-August and December, 2009)

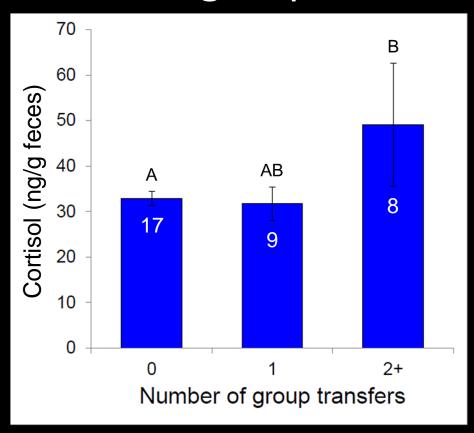
# Cortisol levels and the timing of group transfers



Linear Mixed Effects Model: before vs. during; est. = 7.22, t = 2.33, P = 0.02; before vs. after; est. = 1.90, t = 0.54, P = 0.59; during vs. after; F-test for linear combinations,  $F_{1,56}$  = 2.83, P = 0.10

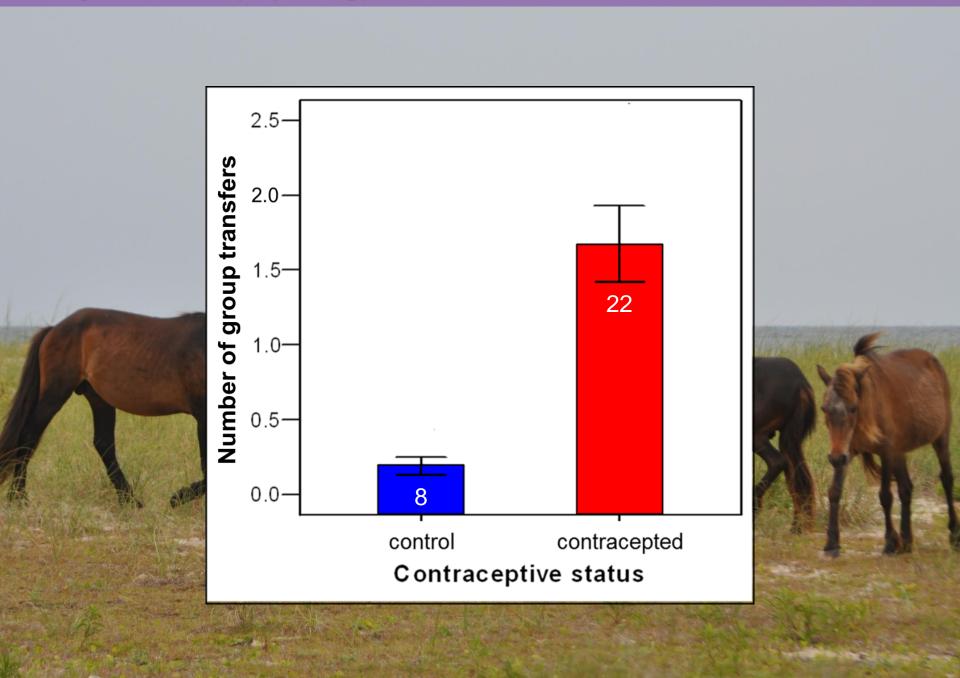
Nuñez et al., Gen. Comp. Endo., 2014

# Cortisol levels and the number of group transfers



Linear Mixed Effects Model: 2+ vs. 0 transfers; est. = 9.61, t = 2.58, P = 0.01 2+ vs. 1 transfers;  $F_{1, 73}$  = 3.32, P = 0.07; 1 vs. 0 transfers; est. = 0.24, t = 0.07, P = 0.94

#### Changes to mare physiology



# Why should we care?

#### Why should we care?









#### Thanks!

Jim Adelman, Virginia Tech
Dan Rubenstein, Princeton University
Jessica Smith, Princeton University
Laurence Gesquiere, Duke University
Jeanne Altmann, Princeton University
Susan Stuska, National Park Service
Carolyn Mason, Foundation for Shackleford Horses
National Science Foundation
Princeton University





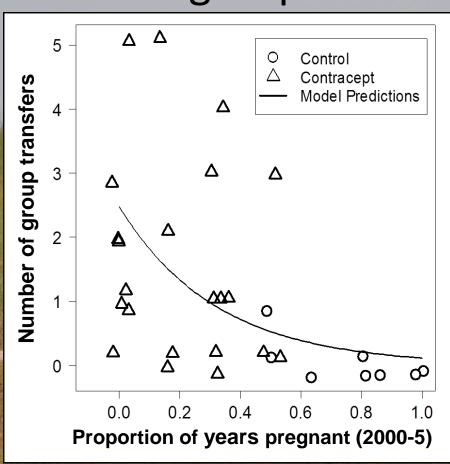






#### Changes to mare behavior

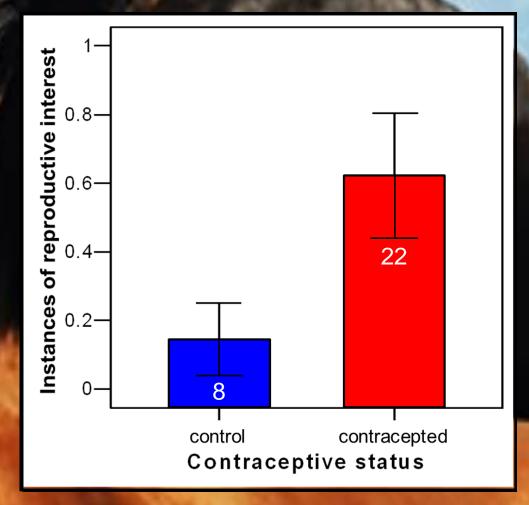
# Years pregnant and the number of group transfers



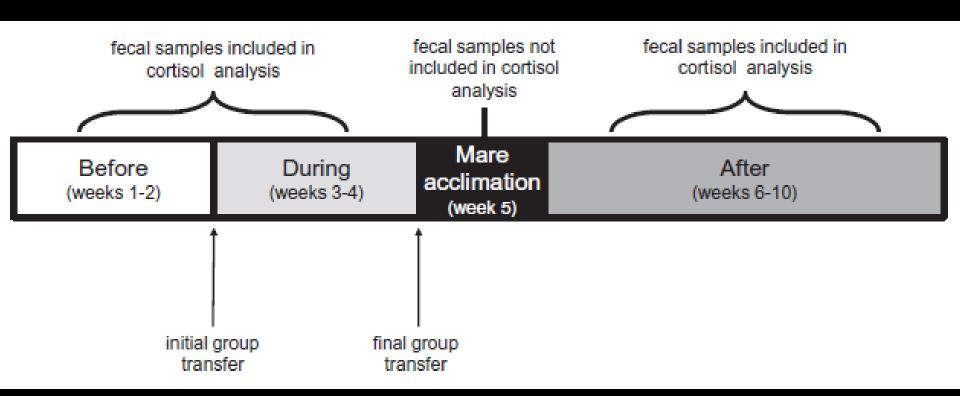


Generalized Linear Model;  $F_{1,29} = 10.75$ , P = 0.003 - PZP treatment, est. = -3.11, t = -2.79, P = 0.01

## Reproductive behavior during study period

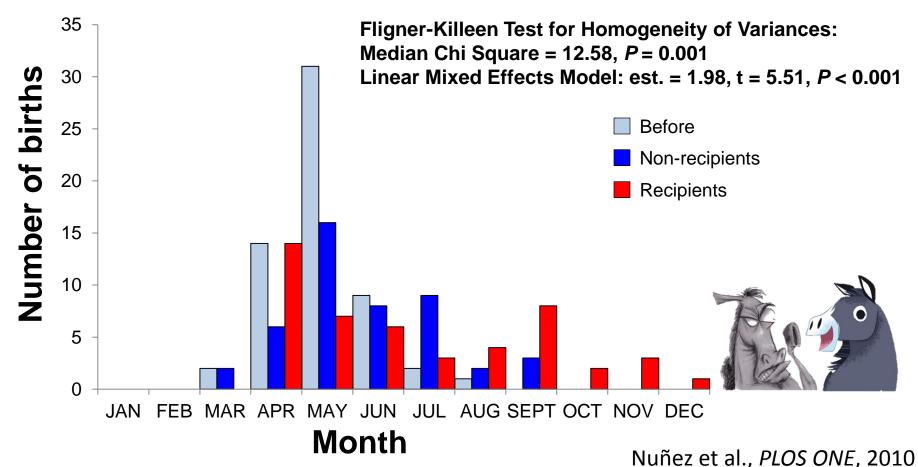


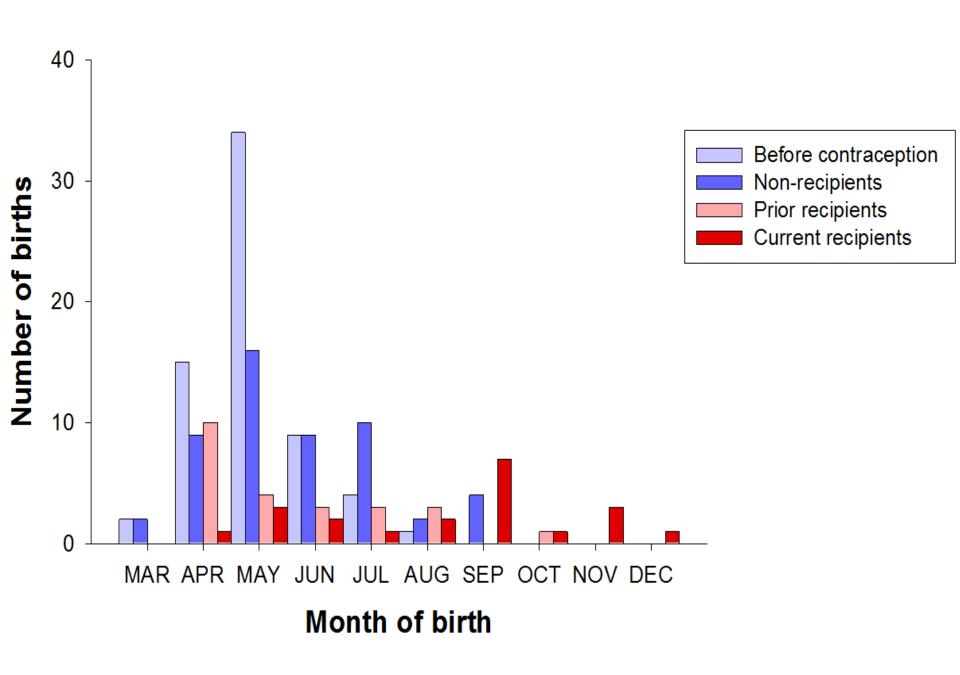
Generalized Linear Model;  $F_{1,28} = 9.69$ , P = 0.004 - PZP treatment, est. = 2.04, t = 2.26, P = 0.03



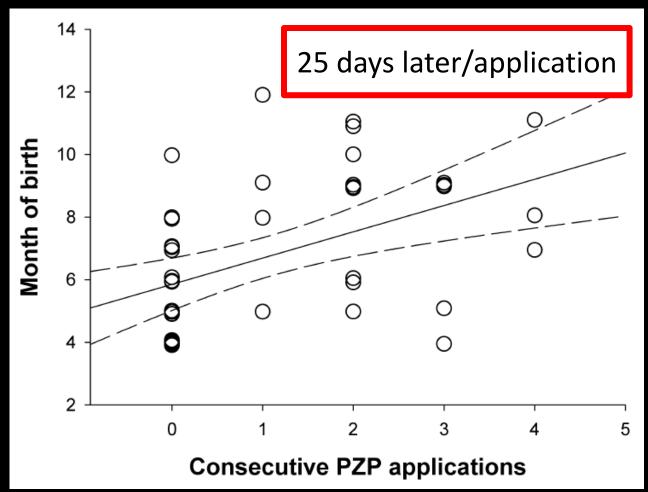
#### Foaling date as a proxy for reproductive cycling

- Gestation lasts 11-12 months
- Conception can be reliably estimated from foals' birth date
- Birth dates of foals born before and after contraception management

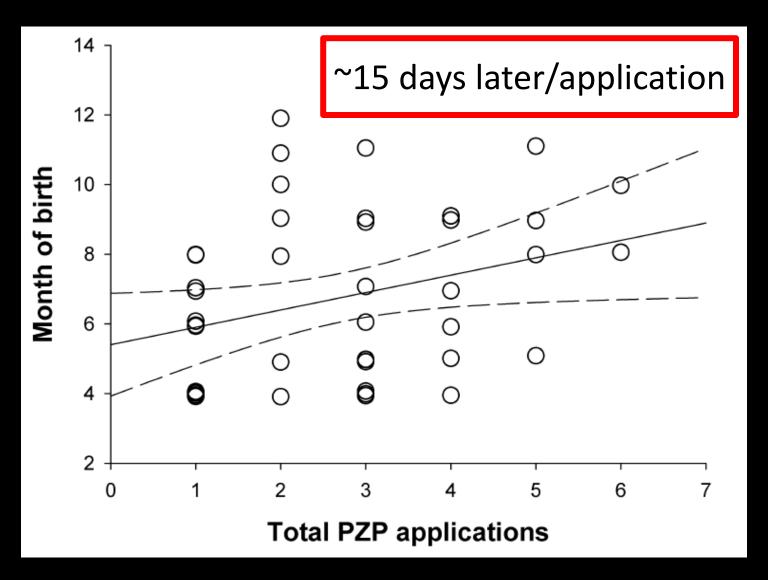




# Number of consecutive PZP applications and foaling date



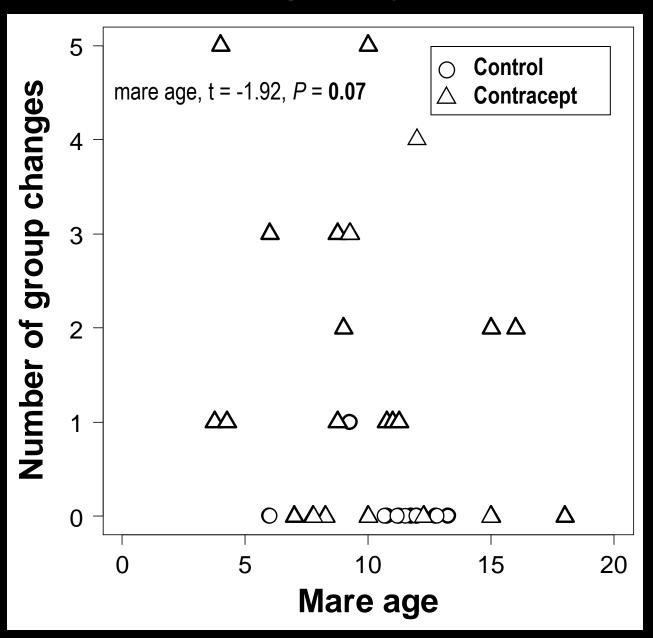
Linear Mixed Effects Model: est. = 0.83, t = 3.64,  $r^2 = 0.65$ , P < 0.0008



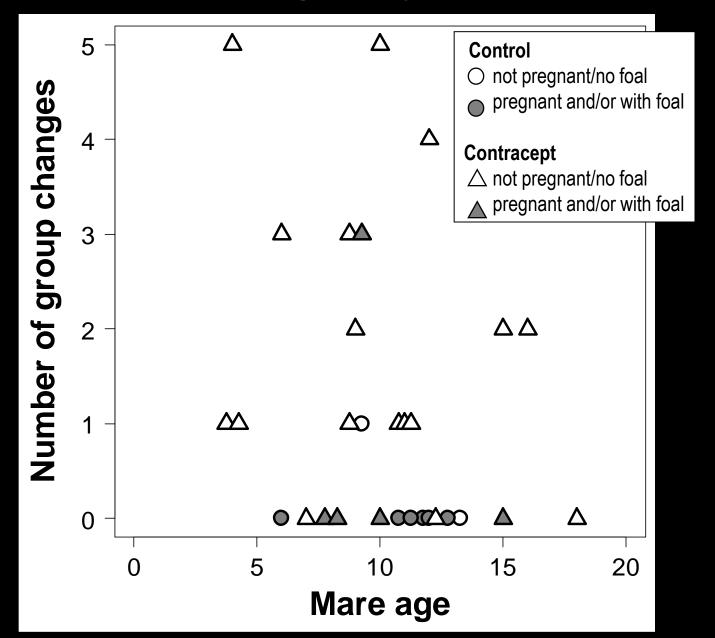
Linear Mixed Effects Model: est. =0.55, t =2.61, r2 =0.65, P = 0.01

FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC JAN Month

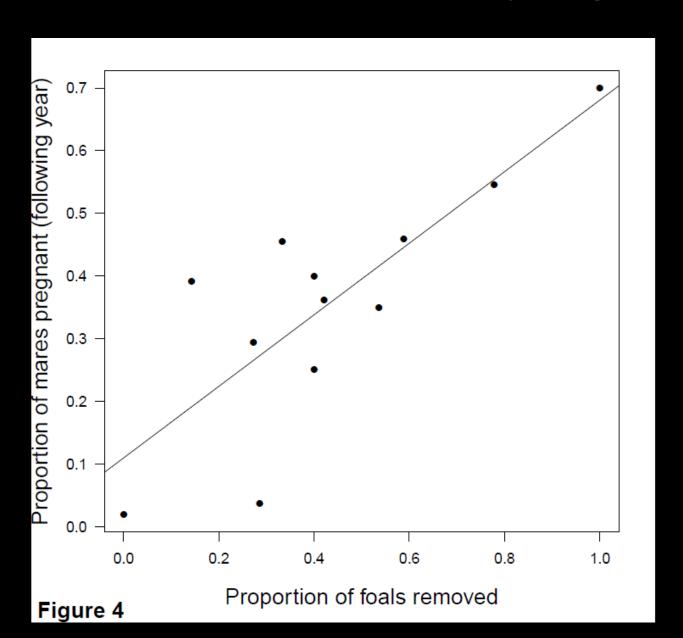
## Number of group transfers



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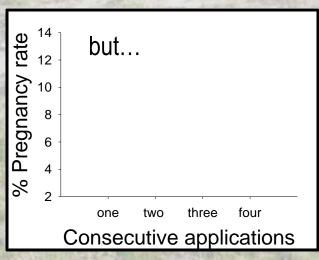


## Foal removal and mare pregnancy



## PZP is effective over multiple years

- 1st year, 5.9% pregnancy rate
- 2<sup>nd</sup> year, 14.0% pregnancy rate
- 3<sup>rd</sup> year, 32.0% pregnancy rate
- 4<sup>th</sup> year, 47.5% pregnancy rate



## Birth rates on Shacklefo

#### **Current management strategy**

(8 controls x 66% PR) + (50 pzp x 6% PR) =

**8.24 foals** 

#### Contraception every 2<sup>nd</sup> year

(8 controls x 66% PR) + (25 pzp x 6% PR) + (25 pzp x 14% PR) =



10.26 foals



#### Contraception every 3rd year

(8 controls x 66% PR) + (13 pzp x 6% PR) + (13 pzp x 14% PR) + (13 pzp x 32%











Number of group changes



Years pregnant

