

DAVID BRISTOL HUNTER

EDUCATION

1983 - 1986 Harvard Law School; Cambridge, Massachusetts; J.D.; cum laude

Activities: Managing Editor, Harvard Environmental Law Review
Board Member, Harvard Environmental Law Society
Staff, Harvard Women's Law Review
Research Assistant to Prof. Richard Stewart
Teaching Assistant to Prof. David Rosenberg

1979 – 1983 University of Michigan; Ann Arbor, Michigan; B.A. in Economics and Political Science; High Distinction and High Honors

EMPLOYMENT

Sept. 2005 – Present, Washington College of Law, Assistant Professor and Director, Environmental Law Program; 2003-2004, Visiting Professor; 1991-2003, Adjunct Professor and Co-Director, Joint Research Program on International Environmental Law; The American University, 4801 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, DC.

Professor of US environmental law, international and comparative environmental law and torts; Director of the Program on International and Comparative Environmental Law; Director, Summer Session on Environmental Law.

Spring, 2007, Visiting Assistant Professor of Law, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts

January 2002 – 2005, Peregrine Environmental Consulting, President and Founder

Founder of consulting firm that provides advice on international environmental standards, sustainable development policy, and non-profit organizational management and development; representative clients include Asian Development Bank, Bank Information Center, Center for International Environmental Law, the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, the North American Commission on Environmental Cooperation, and the Overseas Public Investment Corporation.

June. 1999 – December 2001, Executive Director, Center for International Environmental Law, Vice President for Programs (1993-1999), Senior Attorney (1991-1996); 1367 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Washington, DC.

As executive director, responsible for day-to-day operations reporting directly to the Board of Directors; managed program planning and implementation, development and fundraising, personnel management and financial administration. As Vice President for Programs, responsible for managing wide range of comparative and international environmental programs; extensive experience in South America and Central Europe; extensive work on issues relating to climate change, ozone depletion, and reform of international financial institutions; primary consultant for projects supported by the United Nations Environment Programme, United Nations Development Programme, U.S. Agency for International Development, and a variety of private foundations.

Oct. 1990 – June, 1991, Independent Environmental Consultant, Prague, Czech Republic and Bratislava, Slovak Republic

Counseling Czech and Slovak governmental and non-governmental environmental leaders on law drafting and policymaking; providing advice to U.S. foundations and environmental organizations.

Sept. 1989 – Oct. 1990, Executive Director, WaterWatch of Oregon.

First full-time staff member of state-wide, non-profit organization dedicated to improving Oregon's water laws; responsible for daily management of small organization, public relations, development of legal strategy, and organizational planning and budgeting.

Jan. 1987 – Aug. 1989, Associate, Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom, 1440 New York Avenue, NW, Washington, DC.

Represented Fortune 500 companies with respect to environmental matters; experience with both litigation and corporate transactions.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

---- J. Salzman, and D. Zaelke, INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY (Foundation Press, 3rd edition, 2006) (2nd edition, 2001) (1st edition, 1997) (the leading textbook on international environmental law in the United States, used in over 100 schools in 13 countries)

---- J. Salzman, and D. Zaelke, INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY: TREATY SUPPLEMENT (Foundation Press, 3rd edition, 2007) (2nd edition, 2002) (1st edition, 1997).

Planning, Designing and Implementing Policies to Control Ozone Depleting Substances under the Montreal Protocol: A Handbook of Policy Setting at the National Level (UNEP, 2003).

Articles

---- and N. Bridgeman, *Narrowing the Accountability Gap: Toward a New Foreign Investor Accountability Mechanism*, forthcoming 20 GEO. INT'L ENVTL. L. REV. (2007)

---- and J. Salzman, *Negligence in the Air: The Duty of Care in Climate Change Litigation*, 155 U.P.A.L.REV. 1741 (2007)

---- and Kirk Herbertson, *Emerging Standards for Sustainable Finance of the Energy Sector*, SUST. DEV. L. & POL'Y, Vol. VII, No. 3, at 4 (Spring, 2007)

New Challenges in an Era of Global Water Scarcity, SUST. DEV. L. & POL'Y (Fall 2004).

Using the World Bank Inspection Panel to Defend the Interests of Project-Affected People, 4 U.CHI. J. INT'L L. 201 (2003).

--- and Lori Udall, *The World Bank's Inspection Panel*, ENVIRONMENT, Nov. 1994, reprinted from CIEL Issue Brief No. 1 (April, 1994).

--- and Margaret Bowman, *Environmental Reforms in Post-Communist Central Europe: From High Hopes to Hard Reality*, 13 MICH. J. INTL. L. 923 (Summer 1992).

Toward Global Citizenship in International Environmental Law, 28 WILLAMETTE L. REV. 547 (Summer 1992).

An Ecological Perspective on Property: A Call for Judicial Protection of the Public's Interest in Environmentally Critical Resources, 12 HARV. ENVTL. L. REV. 311 (1988), reprinted as one of 12 best environmental law articles of 1988, in 20 LAND USE & ENVTL. L. REV. (1989).

Priorities for Oregon Water Policy, OR. WATER DIGEST, Vol. 1, No. 2 (Sept. 1990).

Don't Leave Home Without It, CONS. BIO., Vol. 21, No. 3, at 892 (June 2007) (Book Review);

Book Chapters

Implications of Climate Change Litigation for International Environmental Law-Making, in HARI OSOFSKY & WIL BURNS, EDS., ADJUDICATING CLIMATE CONTROL: SUB-NATIONAL, NATIONAL AND SUPRA-NATIONAL APPROACHES (forthcoming Cambridge Press, 2007), available at SSRN at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=1005345>.

--- and Jenifer Gleason, *Use of IFI Accountability Mechanisms for Addressing Climate Change*, in HARI OSOFSKY & WIL BURNS, EDS., ADJUDICATING CLIMATE CONTROL: SUB-NATIONAL, NATIONAL AND SUPRA-NATIONAL APPROACHES (forthcoming Cambridge Press, 2007).

D.Hunter, *The Emergence of Citizen Enforcement in International Organizations*, 7th International Conference on Environmental Compliance and Enforcement, 9-15 April 2005, Marrakech Morocco, Proceedings, Vol. 2, pages 229-34, reprinted in D.ZAELKE, ET AL, EDS, MAKING LAW WORK: ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, Vol. 1, pages 635-42 (Cameron-May Publishers, 2005).

--- C. Oposo y M. Orellana, *El Legado del Bio-Bio: Reformas Institucionales y Promesas Incumplidas en la Corporacion Financiera Internacional*, in D. Clark, et al, eds, *Derecho A Exigir Respuestas* (Siglo XXI Editores Argentina: 2005), pages 159-88 .

Foreword, THE WORLD SUMMIT ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (Universidad Catolica del Peru, 2004).

--- M. Orellana and C. Oposo, *The Biobio's Legacy: Institutional Reforms and Unfulfilled Promises at the International Finance Corporation*, in DEMANDING ACCOUNTABILITY (Rowman & Littlefield, 2003).

--- and N. Bernasconi-Osterwalder, *Democratizing Multilateral Development Banks*, in THE NEW "PUBLIC": THE GLOBALIZATION OF PUBLIC PARTICIPATION (ELI: 2002).

The World Bank: A Lighter Shade of Green, in YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION ON ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT (Earthscan: 2001).

---- and Dana Clark, *The World Bank's Inspection Panel: Amplifying Citizen Voices for Sustainable Development*, in THE WORLD BANK INSPECTION PANEL (Oxford Press, 2000).

Global Environmental Protection in the 21st Century, in GLOBAL FOCUS: U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AT THE TURN OF THE MILLENIUM (St. Martin's Press, 2000).

---- and Steve Porter, *Foreign Direct Investment and International Environmental Law*, in D. Bradlow, eds., THE INTERNATIONAL LAW OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT (Kluwer Publications, 2000).

--- and Van Dyke, *Trade and Environment*, in TOM BARRY & MARTHA HONEY, EDS., GLOBAL FOCUS: A NEW FOREIGN POLICY AGENDA 1997-1998 (Interhemispheric Resource Center and Institute for Policy Studies, 1997).

Multilateral Lending Activities, Development Assistance and Sustainable Development, in G. HANDL, YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW, Vol. 2 - Vol 5 (1992-1995).

Selected Reports and Papers

Private Sector Liability for Environmental Harm under International Law, background paper commissioned by the International Commission of Jurists (May, 2007)

Proposal for an Accountability Mechanism at the European Investment Bank, Working Paper (CEE BankWatch Network: Dec. 8, 2006) (with Natalie Bridgman).

--- with A. Durbin, S. Herz & J. Peck, *Shaping the Future of Sustainable Finance: Moving the Banking Sector from Promises to Performance* (WWF-UK: 2005).

An Evaluation of the International Export Credit Agency Reform Campaign, a Report to the Charles Stewart Mott Foundation (Fall, 2003)

Strategies for Reforming the OECD, a Report for the ECA Reform Campaign (Summer, 2003)

An Independent Evaluation of Public Interest Environmental Law in Developing Countries, a Report to the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation (Spring 2003)

---- and A. Perrault, et al, *Assuring the Effectiveness of the Inter-American Convention for the Protection and Conservation of Sea Turtles: A Resource Guide* (WWF: July 2002).

---- and L. Udall, *Review and Recommendations for a New Independent Accountability Mechanism at the Asian Development Bank*, A Report to the Asian Development Bank (Fall, 2002)

--- and Axel Bree, *Results of a Survey of Environmental Policies at Export Credit Agencies* (CIEL, 1998).

--- S. Porter and C. Saladin, *Using Law to Protect the Environment: Case Studies from Around the World* (CIEL, 1996).

---- and Claudia Saladin, *A Comparative Summary of U.S. Environmental Law*, prepared for the North American Commission on Environmental Cooperation (available at CEC's web page: www.cec.org).

Developments in International Environmental Law, Background paper prepared for the United Nations Environment Programme's Expert Working Group on International Environmental Law (UNEP, 1999).

The Role of the World Bank in Strengthening Governance, Civil Society and Human Rights, February, 1996 (Briefing paper for the Rockefeller Brothers Fund), *reprinted in* LENDING CREDIBILITY: NEW MANDATES AND PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE WORLD BANK (WWF: 1996).

----, Julia Sommer and Scott Vaughan, *Concepts and Principles of International Environmental Law* (UNEP Environment and Trade Paper No. 2) (1994).

---- and Faith Halter, eds., *AN INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND LAW* (International Law Institute, 1993).

---- and David Downes, *Open Borders, Broken Promises, Privatization and Foreign Investment: Protecting the Environment Through Contractual Clauses* (Greenpeace, 1993).

---- and Paul Orbuch, *Interbasin Water Transfers After NAFTA* (1993).

Amazon Burning and the World Bank: Lessons from the Second World Bank Inspection Panel Claim, ECO-NOTES: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW & POLICY, Vol. 1, No. 2, at 1 (Spring, 1996).

--- and Don Goldberg, *The European Bank for Reconstruction and Development's Environmental Promise: A Bounced Check*, CIEL Brief No. 3 (Dec. 1994).

SELECTED SPEECHES AND CONFERENCES

"GeoEngineering and International Law," XXVI MIT Forum on Global Change, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass., June 21, 2007

Panelist, "Corporate Social Responsibility," in ALI-ABA International Environmental Law Conference, Washington, DC, April 20, 2006

Participant, Roundtable Dialogue, "What Future for Export Credit Agencies in Development Finance", World Resources Institute, Washington, DC, February 17, 2006

"The Role of Environmental Law in Achieving Sustainable Development," 7th Annual Belize Bench and Bar Summit, January 20, 2006

Panelist, "Economic and Legal Empowerment," National Latina/o Law Student Association Conference, Washington, DC, October 21, 2005

"Emerging Administrative Law at International Financial Institutions," Global Administrative Law Conference, New York University Law School, New York, April 25-26, 2005.

“Managing Environmental and Social Risks in Emerging Markets,” Annual ALI-ABA International Environmental Law Conference, Washington, DC, May 5-6, 2005.

“Environmental Protection and Legal Empowerment”, National Latino/a Law School Conference, October 21, 2005, Washington, DC.

“Accountability Mechanisms at International Financial Institutions,” Royal Institute of International Affairs, September 12, 2003, London, England.

“Future Trends in International Environmental Law,” Utah State University, February 2, 2002, Logan, Utah.

"The Role of International Law in Achieving Sustainable Development", MacArthur Foundation Environmental Law Grantees Meeting, March 20, 2001, Lima, Peru.

"Seven Environmental and Human Rights Principles for Multinational Corporations, WRI Fourth Annual Sustainable Enterprise Summit, September 20, 2000, Washington, DC.

"Environmental Policies in Export Credit Agencies," Environmental Grantmakers' Association, September 12, 2000, Mohonk, New York.

"The World Bank Inspection Panel's Experience in Latin America," Latin American Studies Association Annual Conference, September 25, 1998, Chicago, Illinois.

"Accountability and the Rule of Law Among International Financial Institutions," African Society of International Law, August, 1997, Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire.

"Trends in International Conservation of Biodiversity," Consultative Group on Biodiversity, June, 1997, Bozeman Montana.

"International Environmental Law and the Mining Industry," Rocky Mountain Mineral Law Institute, February, 1997, Denver, Colorado.

"Thinking Globally and Acting Locally: Using International Environmental Law at the Local Level, University of Florida Public Interest Environmental Law Conference, March, 1997, Gainesville, Florida.

"Holding CFC Manufacturers Liable for Ozone Depletion," Public Interest Environmental Law Conference, March 13, 1994, Eugene, Oregon.

"The Role of NGOs in Environmental Law," InterAmerican Bar Association, April, 1993, Santiago, Chile.

"Understanding the Myths of Central Europe's Environment," National Zoological Park, Washington D.C., March 23, 1992, Washington, D.C.

"Trends in International Environmental Law: Towards Global Citizenship and Responsibility," Willamette University Law School Forum Series, Striking the Difficult Balance, November 14, 1991, Salem, Oregon.

"Environmental Activism in Post-Communist Czecho-Slovakia," Roundtable, The Campaign for Peace and Democracy Forum Series, October 17, 1991; New York, New York.

Moderator and Workshop Leader, "Environmental Law and Public Participation", Central European Environmental Seminar, April 17 - 19, 1991, Bratislava, CSFR.

"An Alternative Vision for Oregon's Future Water Resource Development," Oregon Water Resources Congress, 78th Conference, November 30, 1989; Newport, Oregon.

BOARDS OF DIRECTORS

2003 – Present, Chairperson, Board of Directors, Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide – US, Eugene, Oregon (member 2002 – present).

2002 – Present, Chairperson, Board of Directors, Earth Rights International, Washington, DC (member 2001 - present).

1998 – Present, Chairperson, Board of Directors, Project on Government Oversight, Washington DC (member 1993 – present).

2005 – Present, Member, Board of Directors, Bank Information Center

2005 – Present, Member, Board of Directors, Greenpeace USA

2004 – Present, Member, Board of Directors, Protimus, London, England

1994 – 2002, Member, Board of Directors, Ozone Action, Washington, DC.

1995 - 2001, Member, Board of Directors, Institute for Social Action and Renewal in Eurasia, Washington, DC.

OTHER AFFILIATIONS

2006 – Present, Co-Editor-in-Chief, Oxford Yearbook of International Environmental Law

2006 – Present, Member, Environmental Law Experts Group, Organization of American States

2006 – Present, Vice-Chairperson At Large, American Bar Association Section on Environment, Energy and Natural Resources Sub-Committee on International Environmental Law

2005, Member, Independent Review Team, Environmental Law LL.M. Program, University of Oregon.

2000 – Present, Member, External Reference Group, International Finance Corporation Compliance Advisor/Ombudsman, Washington, DC.

1998-1999, Member, Search Committee for International Finance Corporation's Compliance Officer and Ombudsman

1999 - 2000, Rapporteur, United Nations Environment Programme, Expert Group on Third Work Programme for the Development of Environmental Law, Washington, DC and Geneva, Switzerland.

1996 – 2005, Member, IUCN Commission on Environmental Law, Gland, Switzerland.

1998 – Present, Member, International Advisory Board, Government Accountability Project, Washington, DC.

1995 - Present, Advisory Board, WaterWatch of Oregon, Portland, Oregon.

1995, Member, United Nations Commission on Sustainable Development, Expert Group on International Law Principles.

1994 - 1996, Advisory Board, Centro Inter-Americano del Medio Ambiente (Inter-American Center for the Environment).

1993 - Present, Advisory Board, American University Journal of International Law & Policy, Washington, D.C.

1991 - 1995, U.S. Advisory Board, Environmental Partnership for Central and Eastern Europe, A Project of the German Marshall Fund of the United States, Washington, D.C.

1994 - 1996, Environmental NGO Advisory Board, Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, New York, New York.

1992 - 1994, Board of Editors, East-West Environment Newsletter, East-West Environment, Ltd., London, England

1991 - 1993, Legislative Task Force for Central and Eastern Europe, Regional Environmental Center, Budapest, Hungary

2001 – Present, Member, Bar of the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals

1987 – Present, District of Columbia Bar

1986 – Present, Oregon State Bar (Inactive Status)