#### University of Malaya

From the SelectedWorks of Nader Ale Ebrahim

Winter December 6, 2014

## "Research Tools": Tools for supporting research and publications

Nader Ale Ebrahim



Available at: https://works.bepress.com/aleebrahim/95/



#### RESEARCH SUPPORT UNIT, CENTRE OF RESEARCH SERVICES

LEVEL 2, CENTRE OF RESEARCH SERVICES RESEARCH MANAGEMENT & INNOVATION COMPLEX (IPPP), UNIVERSITY OF MALAYA



### **Research Tools:**

Tools for supporting research and publications

### Research Tools: Tools for supporting research and publications

Available online at: http://dx.doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.1258801

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Nader Ale Ebrahim, PhD

Research Support Unit Centre of Research Services Research Management & Innovation Complex University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia <u>www.researcherid.com/rid/C-2414-2009</u> <u>http://scholar.google.com/citations</u>



"Research Tools" can be defined as vehicles that broadly facilitate research and related activities. "Research Tools" enable researchers to collect, organize, analyze, visualize and publicized research outputs. Dr. Nader has collected over 700 tools that enable students to follow the correct path in research and to ultimately produce high-quality research outputs with more accuracy and efficiency. It is assembled as an interactive Web-based mind map, titled "Research Tools", which is updated periodically. "Research Tools" consists of a hierarchical set of nodes. It has four main nodes: (1) Searching the literature, (2) Writing a paper, (3) Targeting suitable journals, and (4) Enhancing visibility and impact of the research.

### **Problem statements**

The search can be time consuming and sometimes tedious task. How can make it easier? How do deal with situations such as:

- "I just join as a new postgraduate student and I am not sure how to do a literature search"
- "I have been in research for some time now but I spend a lot of time to get the articles I want"
- "I am sure I have downloaded the article but I am not able to find it"
- "I wanted to write a new paper, how can I manage the references in the shortest possible time?"
- "I have many references, some of my old papers, and some of my current research. Sometimes, they are so many that I can't recall where I have kept them in my folders!"
- .....
- "I have written an article and I am not able to find a proper Journal"
- "I want to increase the citation of my papers, how do I do?"

## **Objectives**

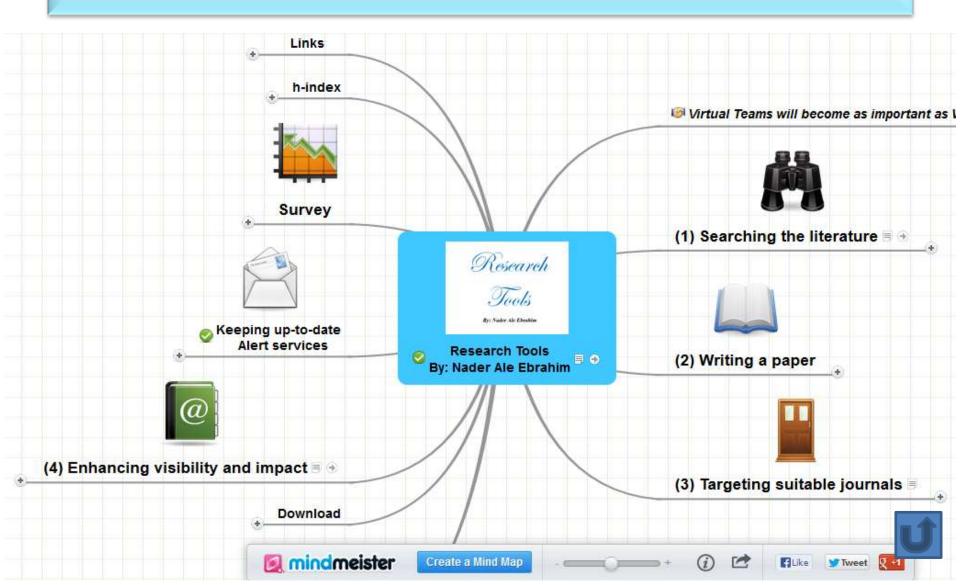
# The seminar seeks to serve the following objectives:

- i. To help students who seek to reduce the search time by expanding the knowledge of researchers to more effectively use the "tools" that are available through the Net.
- ii. To evaluate the types of literature that researchers will encounter.
- iii. To convert the information of the search for a written document.
- iv. To help researchers learn how to search and analyze the right journal to submit.
- v. To promote their publication for further citation.

## Outline

- 1. Introduce "Research Tools" Mind Map
- 2. Finding keyword/s
- 3. Finding proper articles,
- 4. Evaluate a paper/journal quality
- 5. <u>Effective</u> literature search
- 6. Keeping up-to-date (Alert system), Indexing desktop search tools
- 7. Writing a paper, The paraphrasing & editing tools, Avoid plagiarism
- 8. Organize the references (Reference management) tools
- 9. <u>Target</u> suitable journal
- 10. Promote your publications to get more citation
- 11. Q&A

# **Research Tools Mind Map**





## Finding keyword/s

#### **The Research Process**



Source: <u>https://speakerdeck.com/vforrestal/beyond-the-citation-introducing-students-to-scholarly-research-and-writing-through-strategic-collaboration</u>

### Keywords

#### Selecting keywords lead to get more citation.



#### Design Studies

#### KEYWORDS LIST

Choose up to five keywords for your paper from this list. You may substitute one keyword of your own choice not on this list.

aesthetics architactural dasign artificial evolution automntiva design built environment case based reasoning case study/studies collaborative design

environmental impact spintemology evaluation expert systems facility programming generic design graphic design



MeSH (Medical Subject Headings)

### MeSH Tree Structures for "Genes"

**MeSH Tree Structures** 

Genetic Phenomena [G05]

Genetic Structures [G05.360]

Genome [G05.360.340]

Genome Components [G05.360.340.024]

Attachment Sites, Microbiological [G05.360.340.024.079]

CpG Islands [G05.360.340.024.159]

DNA Sequence, Unstable [G05.360.340.024.189] +

DNA, Intergenic [G05.360.340.024.220] +

Genes [G05.360.340.024.340]

Alleles [G05.360.340.024.340.030]

Gene Components [G05.360.340.024.340.137] +

Genes, cdc [G05.360.340.024.340.220]

Genes, Chloroplast [G05.360.340.024.340.225]

Genes, Developmental [G05.360.340.024.340.230] +

Genes, Dominant [G05.360.340.024.340.240]

Genes, Duplicate [G05.360.340.024.340.250]

Genes, Essential [G05.360.340.024.340.270]

Genes, Helminth [G05.360.340.024.340.310]

Genes, Immediate-Early [G05.360.340.024.340.330]

Genes, Immunoglobulin [G05.360.340.024.340.335] +

Genes, Insect [G05.360.340.024.340.340]

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## **MASTER KEYWORDS LIST**

#### Journal of International Business Studies

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About AOP	* <u>Theories</u>	Recommend this
	* <u>Topics</u>	publication to your library
Archive	The master keyword list is split into 3 main categories: research methods, theories,	Receive RSS Web feeds About RSS Web feeds
Decade Award	and topics. When choosing your keywords, please try to choose at least one keyword	Follow us on Twitter
Most Cited Articles -	from each category.	
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policy	Construct Development and Evaluation	Academy of
Code of ethics	Cross-Cultural Experiments	an
Calls for papers	Cross-Cultural Research/Measurement Issues	
Frequently asked questions	Econometrics	International B u s i n e s s
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### Keywords and Keywords Plus<sup>®</sup>

Authors sometimes provide a list of keywords or terms that they feel best represent the content of their paper. These keywords are contained in the ISI record (1991 data forward, depending on the database) for each article and are searchable. In addition, ISI generates KeyWords Plus for many articles. KeyWords Plus are words or phrases that frequently appear in the titles of an article's references, but do not necessarily appear in the title of the article itself. KeyWords Plus may be present for articles that have no author keywords, or may include important terms not listed among the title, abstract, or author keywords.

Source: http://wos.isitrial.com/help/helpdefs.html

### KeyWords Plus

Hi there! This issue, we are going to explain how **KeyWords Plus** broadens your search. **KeyWords Plus** is the result of our Thomson Reuters editorial expertise in Science.

What our editors do is to review the titles of all references and highlight additional relevant but overlooked keywords that were not listed by the author or publisher. With **KeyWords Plus**, you can now uncover more papers that may not have appeared in your search due to changes in scientific keywords over time.

Thanks and keep your feedback and questions coming!

Smiles,

Lim Khee Hiang Ph.D., Principal Consultant

## KeyWords Plus- Example

- New Product Development in Virtual Environment (ISI Indexed)
- Author Keywords: New product Development; Virtual teams; Concurrent Collaboration; Review paper
- KeyWords Plus: DEVELOPMENT TEAMS; PERFORMANCE; TECHNOLOGY; KNOWLEDGE; COMMUNICATION; PERSPECTIVE; INTEGRATION; INNOVATION; NETWORK; WORKING

## KeyWords Plus® Creation Cycle

#### SAMPLE SOURCE RECORD

Title: Respiratory and immunological findings in brewery workers Author(s): GodnicCvar J; Zuskin E; Mustajbegovic J; Schachter EN (REPRINT); Kanceljak B; Macan J; Ilic Z; Ebling Z Journal: AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INDUSTRIAL MEDICINE, 1999, V35, N1 (JAN), P 68-75 Author Keywords: brewery workers ; respiratory symptoms ; lung function ; immunology

Selected Cited References: (39 total, 14 shown for demonstration) \*WHO, 1986, P39, EARL DET OCC LUNG DI BLASKI CA, 1996, V154, P334, AM J RESP CRIT CARE HUY T, 1991, V144, P1314, AM REV RESPIR DIS IVERSEN M, 1990, V20, P211, CLIN EXP ALLERGY KORTEKANGASSAVO.O, 1993, V48, P147, ALLERGY KORTEKANGASSAVO.O, 1994, V24, P836, CLIN EXP ALLERGY MAESTRELLI P, 1992, V22, P103, CLIN EXP ALLERGY MALMBERG P, 1986, V10, P316, AM J IND MED MCCARTHY PE, 1985, V42, P106, BRIT J IND MED MCCARTHY PE, 1985, V42, P106, BRIT J IND MED MEZNAR B, 1989, P148, 14 INT C EUR AC ALL REVSBECH P, 1990, V45, P204, ALLERGY SHELDON JM, 1957, P507, MANUAL CLIN ALLERGT SMID T, 1994, V25, P877, AM J IND MED VIDAL C, 1995, V75, P121, ANN ALLERG ASTRIMETIM

KeyWord Plus(R): ATOPIC-DERMATITIS PATIENTS; LUNG-FUNCTION; GRAIN DUST; OCCUPATIONAL ASTHMA; MITE ALLERGY; STORAGE MITE; EXPOSURE; HYPERSENSITIVITY; SYMPTOMS; DISEASE

#### ISI SOURCE DATABASE (1970-PRESENT)

No title available

The role of atopy in grain dust-induced airway disease

GRAIN DUST AND LUNG-FUNCTION - DOSE-RESPONSE RELATIONSHIPS

MITE ALLERGY AND EXPOSURE TO STORAGE MITES AND HOUSE DUST MITES IN FARMERS

SKIN PRICK TEST REACTIONS TO BREWERS-YEAST (SACCHAROMYCES-CEREVISIAE) IN ADULT ATOPIC-DERMATITIS PATIENTS

IMMEDIATE HYPERSENSITIVITY TO BAKERY, BREWERY AND WINE PRODUCTS IN YEAST-SENSITIVE ATOPIC-DERMATITIS PATIENTS

GUIDELINES FOR THE DIAGNOSIS OF OCCUPATIONAL ASTHMA

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SYMPTOMS AND EXPOSURE TO MOLD DUST IN SWEDISH FARMERS

LUNG-FUNCTION AFTER EXPOSURE TO BARLEY DUST

No title available

STORAGE MITE ALLERGY AMONG BAKERS

No title available

DUST-RELATED AND ENDOTOXIN-RELATED ACUTE LUNG-FUNCTION CHANGES AND WORK-RELATED SYMPTOMS IN WORKERS IN THE ANIMAL FEED-INDUSTRY

FOOD-INDUCED AND OCCUPATIONAL ASTHMA DUE TO BARLEY FLOUR

#### FREQUENTLY OCCURRNING TITLE WORDS

ATOPIC-DERMATITIS PATIENTS LUNG-FUNCTION GRAIN DUST OCCUPATIONAL ASTHMA MITE ALLERGY STORAGE MITE EXPOSURE HYPERSENSITIVITY SYMPTOMS DISEASE Source: http://www.lib.vt.edu/help/handouts/databases/wos-workbook-8.pd

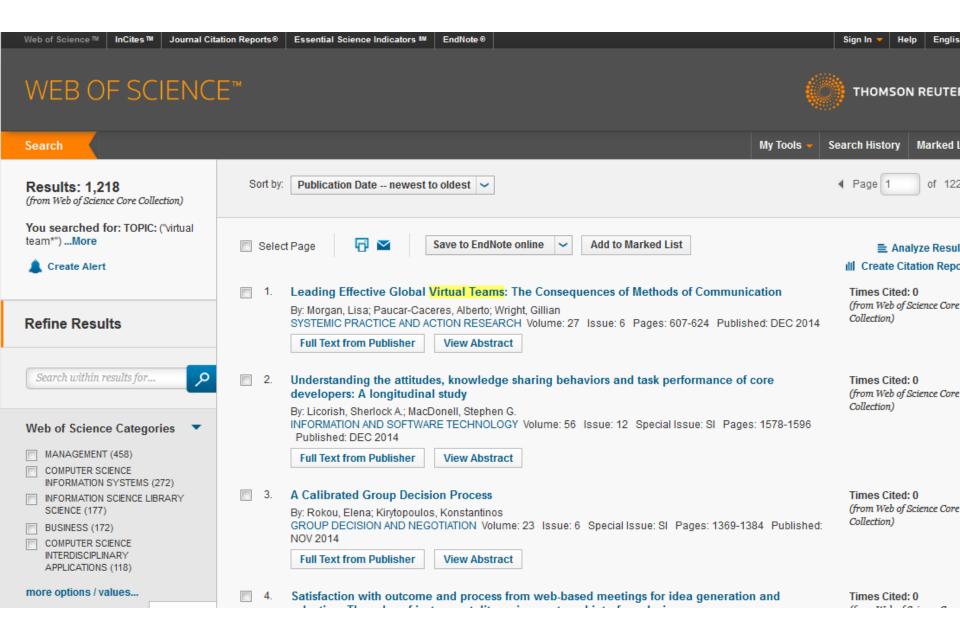
### **Key Words Selection**

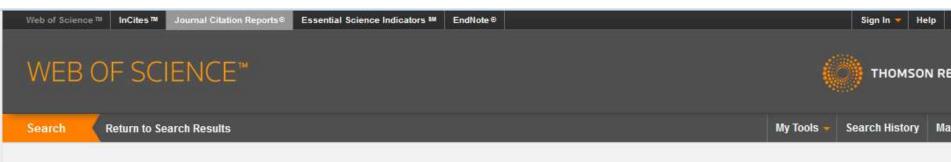
#### TABLE 1: Search phrases used

Field	Search Strings
general/other	brain surgery – neurosurgery – hydrocephalus – peripheral nerve surgery
vascular	aneurysm surgery – arteriovenous malformation* – carotid endarterectomy – cavernous malformation – extracranial intracranial bypass – intracranial aneurysm* – [intracranial or intracerebral] and [hematoma or hemorrhage] – subarachnoid hemorrhage – vasospasm
tumor	brain tumor surgery – meningioma – glioblastoma* – glioma – meningioma – radiosurgery – radiotherapy
trauma	brain injury – coma – head injury – brain damage – spinal injury
functional	deep brain stimulation – epilepsy surgery – Parkinson's surgery – spinal cord stimulation – trigeminal neuralgia – stereotactic – stereotaxic – stereotaxy
spine	spine fusion – spine fixation – spine surgery – spinal surgery – spinal fusion – spinal fixation – [cervical or thoracic or lumbar] and [disc* or disk*]

\* The asterisk was included in the search string as a wild card character. For example, the search "disc\*" would return results for "discs" or "discs" or

Source: Ponce, F. A., & Lozano, A. M. (2014). Highly cited works in neurosurgery. Part II: the citation classics A review (vol 112, pg 233, 2010). Journal Of Neurosurgery 120(5), 1252-1257. doi: 10.3171/2014.2.JNS14358a



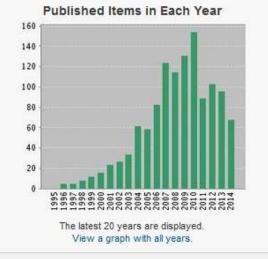


#### Citation Report: 1218

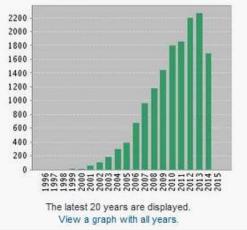
(from Web of Science Core Collection)

You searched for: TOPIC: ("virtual team\*") ....More

This report reflects citations to source items indexed within Web of Science Core Collection. Perform a Cited Reference Search to include citations to items not indexed within Web of Science Core Collection.

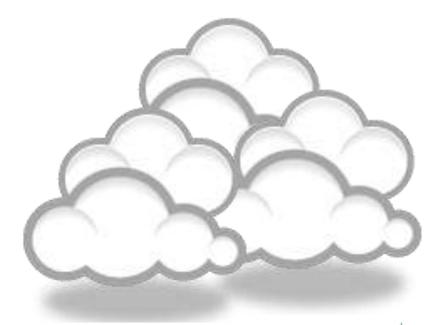


#### Citations in Each Year



#### Results found: 1218 Sum of the Times Cited [?]: 15217 Sum of Times Cited without self-citations [?]: 10399 Citing Articles [?]: 8040 Citing Articles without self-citations [?]: 7210 Average Citations per Item [?]: 12.49 h-index [?]: 58



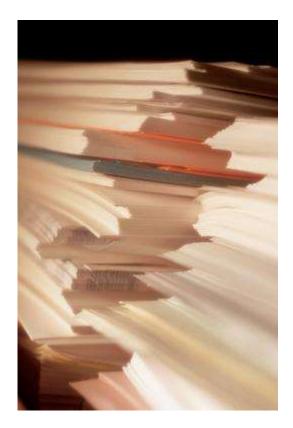


### Finding proper articles & Evaluate a paper/journal quality & Effective literature search

### Published online 13 October 2010 | Nature | doi:10.1038/news.2010.539 News

### To be the best, cite the best

Citation analysis picks out new truth in Newton's aphorism that science 'stands on the shoulders of giants'.



The mass of medium-level research is less important for inspiring influential breakthroughs than the most highly-cited papers, a citation study argues.

Source: Corbyn, Z. (2010). <u>To be the best, cite the best. Nature</u> 539. doi: doi:10.1038/news.2010.539

### **Research Quality Measures**

Three key measures of research impact are:

- Quality of the journal journal rankings, impact factors
- 2. Quality of the publication/article = times cited as found in tools like Web of Science, Scopus and Google Scholar
- Personal or departmental measure = hindex

Source: <u>http://guides.library.vu.edu.au/content.php?pid=251876&sid=2079929</u>

### **Critically Analyzing Information Sources**

#### **1-** Initial Appraisal:

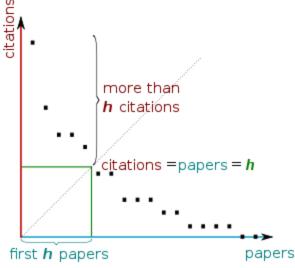
Author Date of Publication Edition or Revision Publisher Title of Journal (Distinguishing Scholarly Journals from other Periodicals)

#### **2- Content Analysis:**

Intended Audience Objective Reasoning Coverage Writing Style Evaluative Reviews

### h-index (Jorge E. Hirsch)

 A scientist has index h if h of [his/her] N<sub>p</sub> papers have at least h citations each, and the other (N<sub>p</sub> – h) papers have at most h citations each.



H-index from a plot of decreasing citations for numbered papers

#### The Many and Variable Uses of Publish or Perish (PoP)- By: Anne-Wil Harzing –" Your guide to effective and responsible citation analysis"

- Academics that need to make their case for tenure or promotion will find PoP useful to create reference groups and show their citation record to its best advantage. When **evaluating other academics**, PoP can be used as a 5-minute preparation before meeting someone you don't know, to evaluate editorial board members or prospective PhD supervisors, to write up tributes (or laudations) and eulogies, to decide on publication awards and to pre-pare for a job interview. Deans and other academic administrators will find PoP useful to evaluate tenure or promotion cases in a fair and equitable way.
- PoP can help you to do a quick literature review **to identify the most cited articles** and/or scholars in a particular field. It can be used to identify whether any research has been done in a particular area at all (useful for grant applications) or to evaluate the development of the literature in a particular topic over time. Finally, PoP is very well suited for doing bibliometric research on both authors and journals.
- PoP can also be used to assist when you are uncertain **which journal to submit** it to. You can use it to get ideas of the types of journals that publish articles on the topic you are writing on and to compare a set of journals in terms of their citation impact. Once you have decided on the target journal, it can also help you to double-check that you haven't missed any prior work from the journal in question.

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Frequency analysis of variable networks

Quantitative fuzzy semantics

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Author impact analysis - Perform a citation analysis for one or more authors

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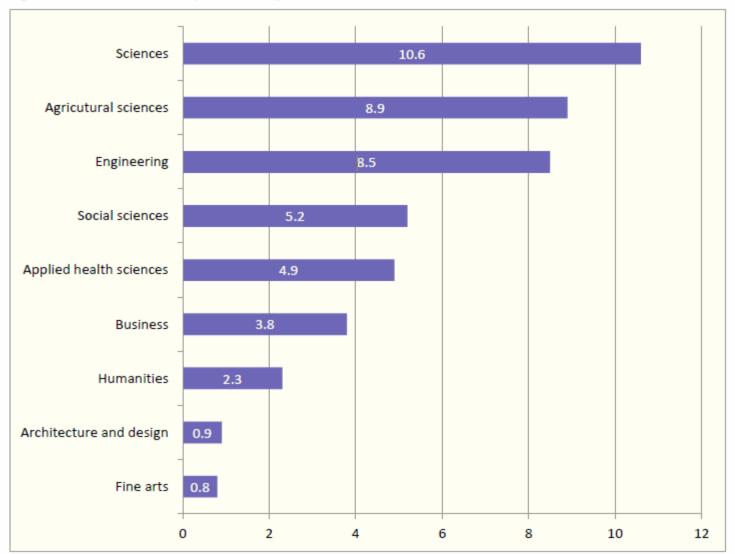
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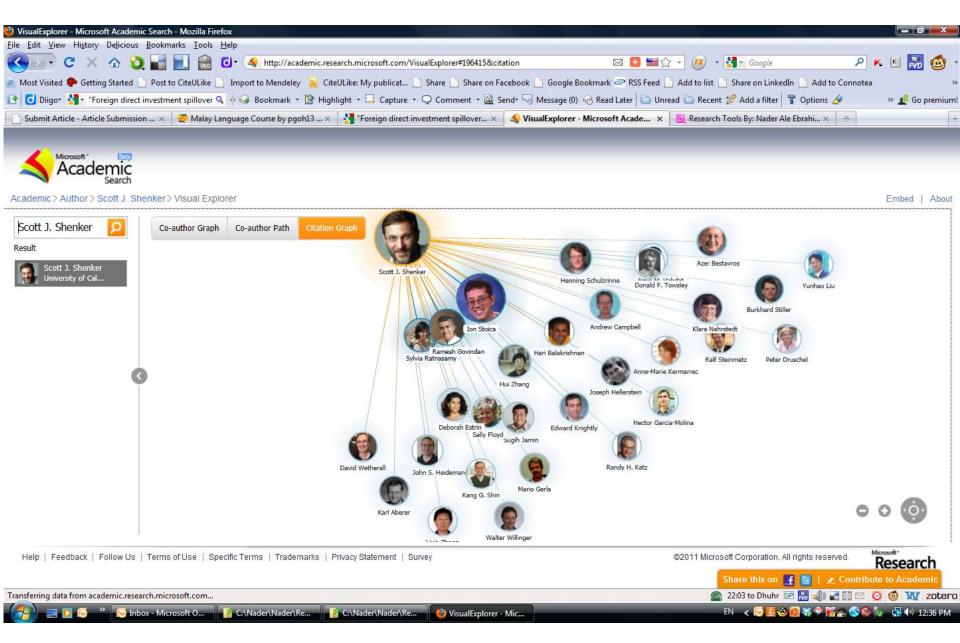
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Figure 1: Mean H-index Scores by Field of Study

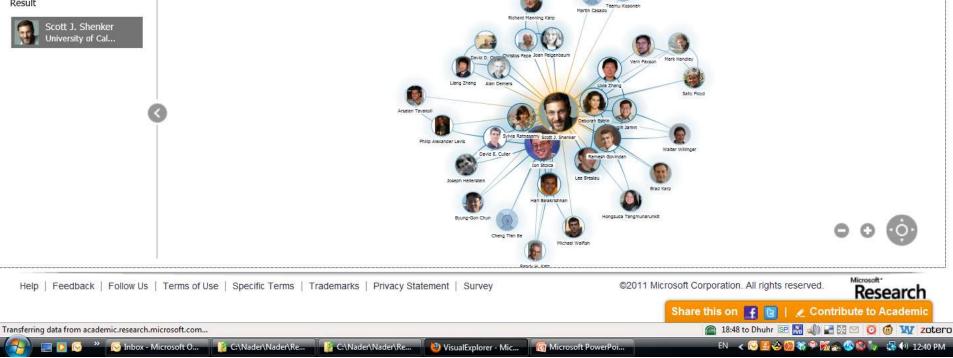


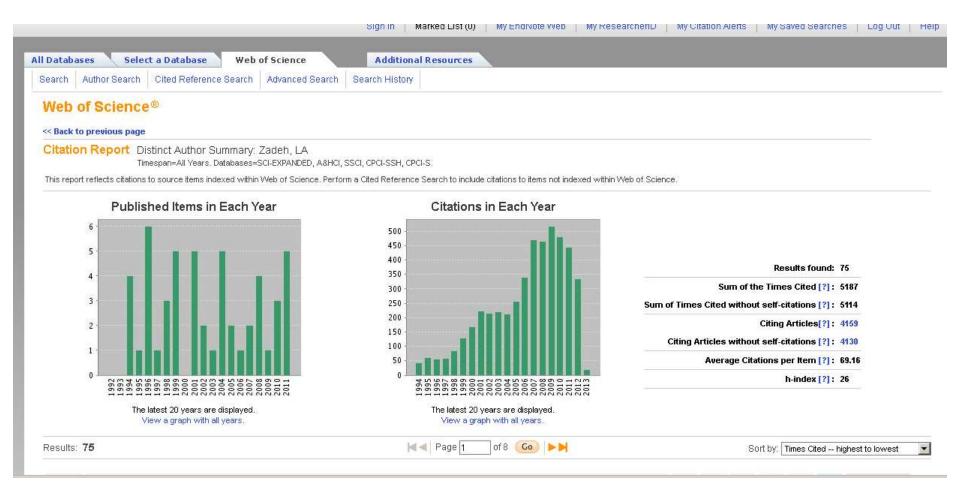
Source: Making Research Count: Analyzing Canadian Academic Publishing Cultures

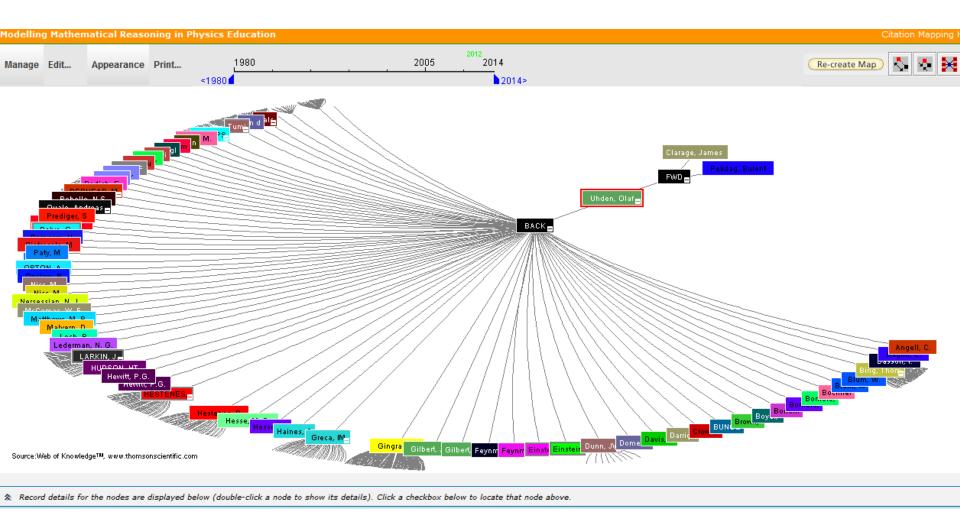
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Sylvia Ratnasamy	Interests: Networks & Communications, Distributed & Parallel Computing, Operating Systems Collaborated with 375 co-authors from 1982to 2010; Cited by 22343 authors	
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## Paper/journal quality

- Another guide to paper/journal quality is the general reputation of the association, society, or organization publishing the journal.
- Leading professional associations such as American Psychological Association (APA) or the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) publish a range of journals that are highly regarded.

### For More Info.

### How to do an Effective Literature Search?

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**STOP SEARCHING, START DISCOVERING** 



#### The Institute for Scientific Information (ISI)

- The Institute for Scientific Information (ISI) was founded by Eugene Garfield in 1960. It was acquired by Thomson Scientific & Healthcare in 1992, became known as Thomson ISI and now is part of the Healthcare & Science business of the multi-billion dollar Thomson Reuters Corporation.
- ISI offered <u>bibliographic database</u> services. Its speciality: <u>citation indexing</u> and analysis, a field pioneered by Garfield. It maintains citation databases covering thousands of <u>academic journals</u>, including a continuation of its long time print-based indexing service the <u>Science Citation Index</u> (SCI), as well as the <u>Social Sciences Citation Index</u> (SSCI), and the <u>Arts and Humanities</u> <u>Citation Index</u> (AHCI). All of these are available via ISI's <u>Web of Knowledge</u> database service.

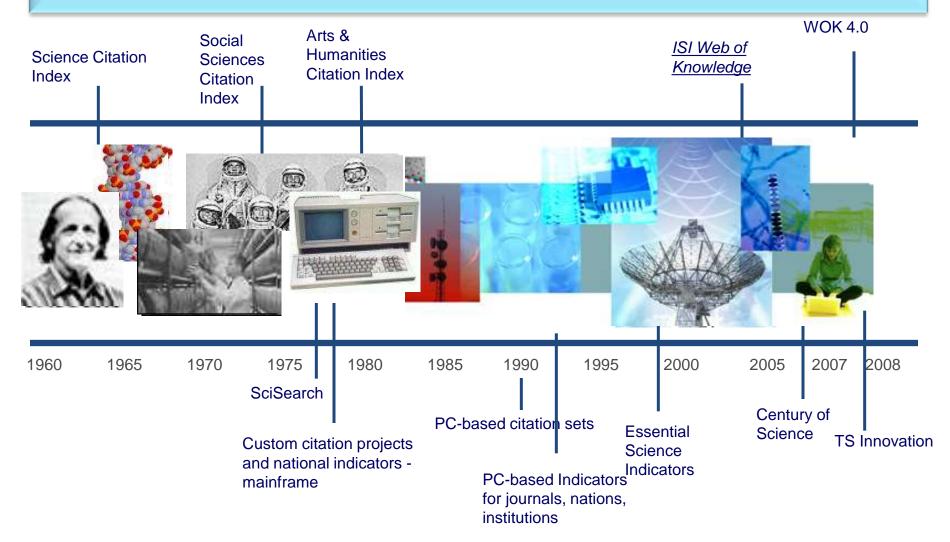
### Eugene Garfield, Ph.D.



Founder & Chairman Emeritus Institute for Scientific Information (ISI)

For more Info

## Thomson Reuters (formerly ISI) has been the authority on citation data for over 50 years.



#### The Institute for Scientific Information (ISI)

• The ISI also publishes annual <u>Journal Citation Reports</u> which list an <u>impact</u> <u>factor</u> for each of the journals that it tracks. Within the scientific community, journal impact factors play a large but controversial role in determining the kudos attached to a scientist's published research record.

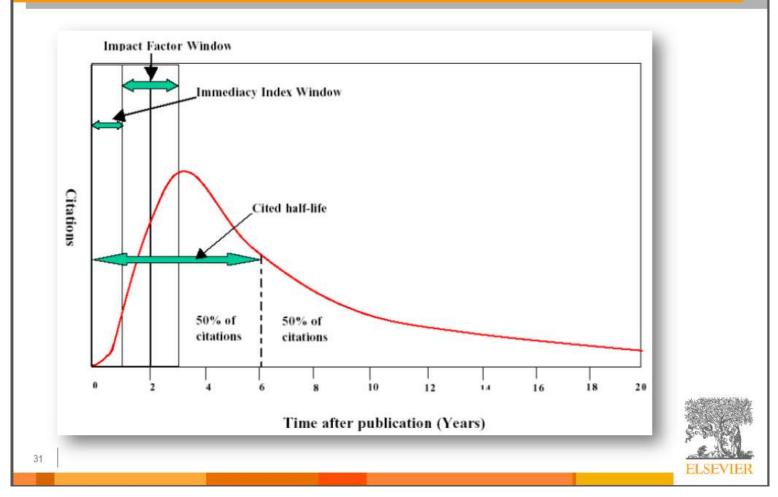
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Thomson Reuters (formerly ISI) Web of Knowledge is today's premier research platform for information in the sciences, social sciences, arts, and humanities.

#### **Impact Factor**

The most commonly used measure of journal quality is Impact Factor. This is a number which attempts to measure the impact of a journal in terms of its influence on the academic community. Impact Factors are published by Thomson-ISI.

#### Impact Factor and other bibliometric parameters

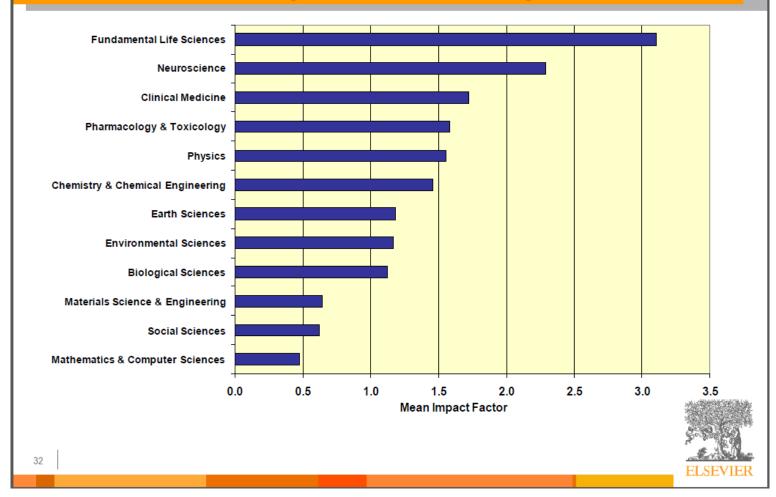


Source: How to Write Great Papers From title to references From submission to acceptance (2012) By: Anthony Newman, Publisher, Elsevier, Amsterdam

#### **Impact Factor-Journal Ranking**

- Relative impact factors are often a better guide to the importance of a journal than raw numbers. JCR allows you to compare the impact factors of different journals in the same subject area
- The *Economic History Review* has an impact factor of 1.051. At first glance, it would appear that this journal is relatively unimportant. In fact, it is arguably the premier Englishlanguage journal in its field (its major competitor, the *Journal of Economic History Review*, has an even lower impact factor: a mere 0.529!). Far more illuminating is the journal's relatively high impact factor compared to other journals in the history of the social sciences. *Economic History Review* ranks first out of 15 journals in the Thomson-ISI's list of journals in this subdiscipline.

#### Influences on Impact Factors: Subject Area



Source: How to Write Great Papers From title to references From submission to acceptance (2012) By: Anthony Newman, Publisher, Elsevier, Amsterdam

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#### What are journal impact factors?

Impact factors are a measure of the "quality" of a journal - they identify the most frequently cited journals in a field.

Impact factors can be used to:

identify journals in which to publish

identify journals relevant to your research

confirm the status of journals in which you have published

#### The Impact factor formula

The impact factor of a journal is based on the average number of times that articles published in that journal in the two previous years (e.g. 2008 and 2009) were cited in the subsequent year (i.e. 2010). This is calculated using the following formula:

= <u>Cites in 2010 to items published in 2008 and 2009</u>

Number of items published in 2008 and 2009

If an impact factor is lower than 1.0 that means there were more articles published in the journal than there were cites to those articles in any given year.

#### Be aware that...

- Many journals do not have an impact factor (sources other than JCR need to be consulted).
- The impact factor cannot assess the quality of individual articles.
- Only research articles, technical notes and reviews are "citable" items. Editorials, letters, news items and meeting abstracts are "non-citable items".

Source: <u>http://guides.library.vu.edu.au/content.php?pid=251876&sid=2437240</u> "Research Tools": Tools for supporting research and publications © Nader Ale Ebrahim 2014-2015 45

### **Journal Metrics**

As journal metrics become more and more important for scientists and their institutions, Copernicus Publications decided to present the four most important ones. A short explanation is listed below. For further information please visit the individual websites of Thomson Reuters SCOPUS, and Google Scholar Metrics.

It is important NOT to compare the different journal metrics, as the results stem from different calculations. As a comparison, the 2012 journal metrics for "Nature Geoscience" are listed:

IF 12.367

5-year IF 12.905

- SNIP 3.192
- SJR 5.493

Source: <u>http://publications.copernicus.org/services/journal\_metrics.html</u>

#### **Thomson Reuters Impact Factor**

- The annual Journal Citation Report Impact Factor is a ratio between citations and recent citable items published. Thus, the impact factor of a journal is calculated by dividing the number of current year citations by the source items published in that journal during the previous two years.
- The 5-year impact factor is calculated by applying the counted articles to the previous five years.
- Source: <u>Thomson Reuters</u>



## SCOPUS SNIP

- The Source Normalized Impact per Paper (SNIP) measures contextual citation impact by weighting citations based on the total number of citations in a subject field. The impact of a single citation is given higher value in subject areas where citations are less likely, and vice versa.
  - Measures contextual citation impact by "normalizing" citation values;
  - Takes a research field's citation frequency into account;
  - Considers immediacy how quickly a paper is likely to have an impact in a given field;
  - Accounts for how well the field is covered by the underlying database;
  - Calculates without use of a journal's subject classification to avoid delimitation;
  - Counters any potential for editorial manipulation.

Source: SCOPUS



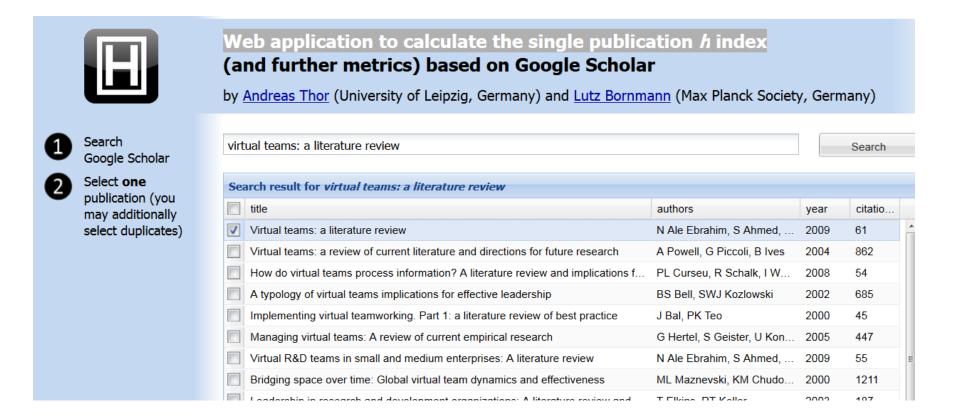
## SCOPUS SJR

- The SCImago Journal Rank (SJR) is a prestige metric based on the idea that "all citations are not created equal". With SJR, the subject field, quality and reputation of the journal has a direct effect on the value of a citation.
  - Is weighted by the prestige of the journal, thereby "leveling the playing field" among journals;
  - Eliminates manipulation: raise the SJR ranking by being published in more reputable journals;
  - "Shares" a journal's prestige equally over the total number of citations in that journal;
  - Normalizes for differences in citation behavior between subject fields.
- Source: <u>SCOPUS</u>

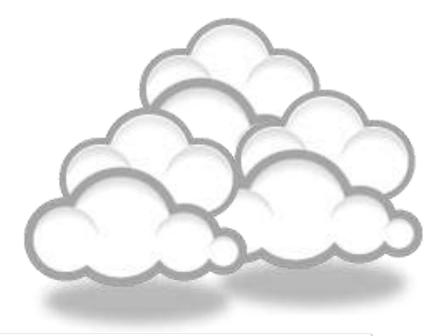
# Google Google Scholar Metrics

- The h-index of a publication is the largest number h such that at least h articles in that publication were cited at least h times each. For example, a publication with five articles cited by, respectively, 17, 9, 6, 3, and 2, has the h-index of 3.
- The h5-index of a publication is, respectively, the h-index, of only those of its articles that were published in the last five complete calendar years.
- Source: <u>Google Scholar</u>

# Web application to calculate the single publication h index



Source: http://labs.dbs.uni-leipzig.de/gsh/



#### Keeping up-to-date (Alert system) & Indexing desktop search tools

#### Keeping up-to-date

# Alert services are an effective means of keeping track of the latest research.

## What is an alert service?



- Many journal databases and book publishers offer free alert services. These are an effective means of keeping track of the latest research.
- Alert services come in different forms. The most common include:
  - a search alert. This is a saved search which alerts you when a book or article that matches your search terms is published.
  - a TOC (Table of Contents) alert. Such an alert notifies you when a new issue of a journal is published, and provides you with the issue's table of contents.
  - a citation alert. This advises you when a new article cites a particular work.
  - Most alert services are email-based. An increasing number are now offered as an RSS feed. If you are just beginning, you might like to try email alerts first. These are generally easier to create.

#### Why subscribe to an alert service?

There is often a time delay between the point when a new article is published in a journal and it is indexed by one of the database services. Alert services will automatically keep you informed of new journal issues and articles on your topic or research interest when **new relevant material is made available.** Many of the large online research databases provide an automated alerting service.

Before using any current awareness services you should review the literature to establish a clear awareness of the topic that you would like to be kept up-to-date with on a regular basis. In this way you will increase the relevancy of the alerts you receive to your area of research. You can receive automated updates of newly published journal articles via email alert or via RSS Feed.

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- Enter the topic you wish to monitor.
- Search terms:
- Type:
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A Wiki for Calls For Papers

AllConferencealerts.com - Conference call for research papers



IEEE Conference Alerts

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stances and offers related research propositions. The paper also discusses the role of the Internet in new product performance. Finally, the paper concludes with managerial and research implications.

#### 1. New product development process and the role of the Internet

Past research has consistently shown that a high-quality new product development process is one of the most critical success factors in new product development [8,10–12]. As a result, it has offered numerous processes that firms can use when developing their new products. Cooper [13] defines a new product development process as a formal blueprint, roadmap, template or thought process for driving a new product project from the idea to market launch and beyond. The process involves predetermined set of stages and each stage consists of a set of prescribed, cross-functional and parallel activities. Each stage is preceded by a gate, controlling the flow of the process and providing a decision checkpoint in the process. Because of the stages and the Research tools. with the first and second-generation processes, the thirdgeneration process emphasizes efficiency and effectiveness in the **new product development** process through four fundamental areas. First, it is fluid, which means that there are overlaps in stages for greater speed. Second, it involves fuzzy gates, reducing the rigidity of criteria used in the gates and allowing conditional or situational considerations of the activities. Third, it is more focused in terms of prioritizing projects. Finally, it is flexible, suggesting that each **new product** is unique and has its own unique **development** process [13].

There are also compelling issues that indicate that new product development process may not be uniform across firms and products. Takeuchi and Nanoka [14] argue that today's rapidly changing and competitive market conditions require firms to adopt a flexible and fast new product development process and that a holistic "rugby" style new product development might be needed to respond to the conditions. With this approach, new product teams move through all phases of the development together, passing the ball back and forth as they develop new products. Based on a case study the authors concluded that it is possible to

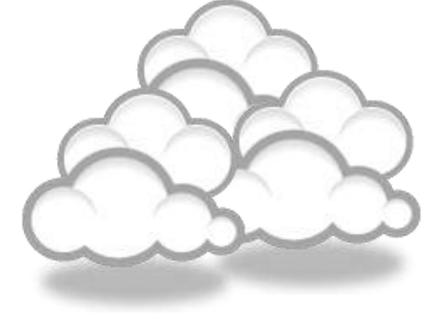
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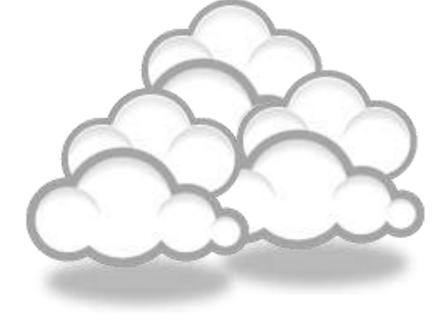
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#### The paraphrasing, editing tools, & Avoid plagiarism

#### **Paraphrasing**

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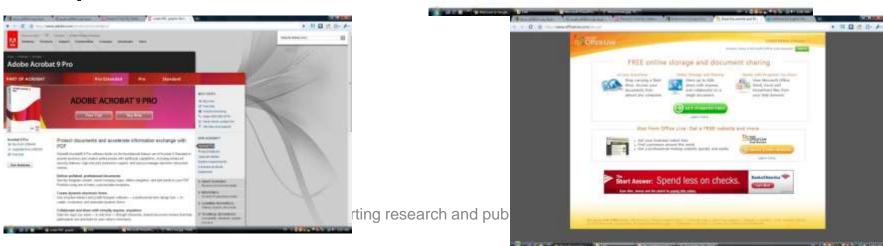
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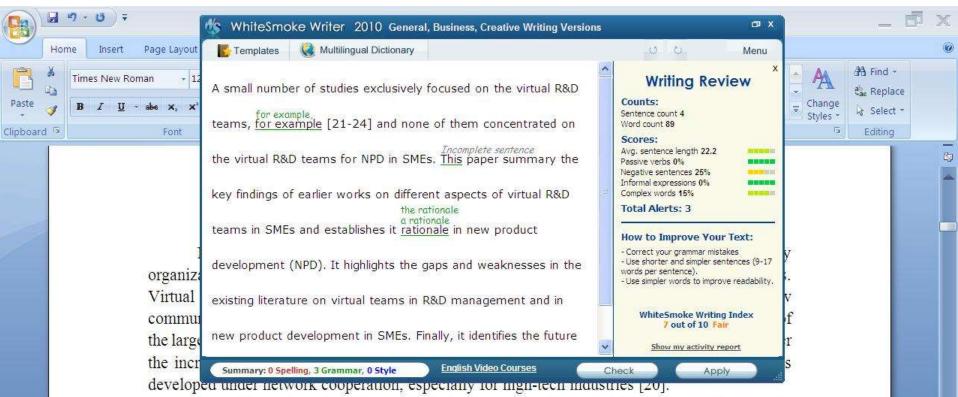
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A small number of studies exclusively focused on the virtual R&D teams, for example [21-24] and none of them concentrated on the virtual R&D teams for NPD in SMEs. This paper summary the key findings of earlier works on different aspects of virtual R&D teams in SMEs and establishes it rationale in new product development (NPD). It highlights the gaps and weaknesses in the existing literature on virtual teams in R&D management and in new product development in SMEs. Finally, it identifies the future research directions in the area of concern.

#### 2-Review search methodology

Collaborative R&D activities involving SMEs has wide coverage. It applies to various activities ranging from information exchange to new products development. This review article is based on dependable and reputed publications. It mainly covers aspects like SMEs characteristics, scope of virtual R&D teams and their relationship in new product development (NPD). The articles are

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#### We reports the relevant result of an online survey study.

We report the relevant result of an online survey study.

*Abstract*—In this paper, we present our more than two years research experiences on virtual R&D teams in small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) and draws conclusions, giving special attention to the structure of virtual teams required to support education-industry collaboration. We reports the relevant result of an online survey study. The online questionnaire was emailed by using the simple random sampling method to 947 manufacturing SMEs. The findings of this study show that SMEs in Malaysia and Iran are willing to use virtual teams for collaboration and the platform for industry-education collaboration is ready and distance between team members or differences in time zones, are not barriers to industry-education collaborations.

Page: 1 of 1 Words: 10/110 🕉 English (United States)

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- never copy directly without crediting the source
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- do not paraphrase someone else's work without crediting the source
- do not piece together sections of the work of others into a new whole
- do not resubmit your own or other's previously graded work
- do not commit collusion (unauthorised collaboration, presenting work as one's own independent work, when it has been produced in whole or in part in collusion with other people)
- ghost-writing you should not make use of ghost writers or professional agencies in the production of your work or submit material which has been written on your behalf

## 10 Major source of plagiarism

- 1. **Replication:** Submitting a paper to multiple publications in an attempt to get it published more than once
- 2. Duplication: Re-using work from one's own previous studies and papers without attribution
- **3. Secondary Source:** Using a secondary source, but only citing the primary sources contained within the secondary one
- 4. **Misleading Attribution**: Removing an author's name, despite significant contributions; an inaccurate or insufficient list of authors who contributed to a manuscript
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- 6. **Paraphrasing:** Taking the words of another and using them alongside original text without attribution
- 7. Repetitive Research: Repeating data or text from a similar study with a similar methodology in a new study without proper attribution
- 8. Unethical Collaboration: Accidentally or intentionally use each other's written work without proper attribution; when people who are working together violate a code of conduct
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Source: .iThenticate (2013) SURVEY SUMMARY | Research Ethics: Decoding Plagiarism and Attribution in Research

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#### Corrections

#### **Retraction: Retraction notice**

Posted by PLoS\_ONE\_Group on 05 Sep 2013 at 16:33 GMT

0 Responses · Most Recent 05 Sep 2013 at 16:33 GMT

#### **Retraction: Retraction notice**

It has been brought to the attention of the PLOS ONE editors that substantial parts of the text in this article were appropriated from text in the following publications:

Identification and biochemical characterization of small-molecule inhibitors of Clostridium botulinum neurotoxin serotype A. Roxas-Duncan V, Enyedy I, Montgomery VA, Eccard VS, Carrington MA, Lai H, Gul N, Yang DC, Smith LA. Antimicrob Agents Chemother. 2009 Aug;53(8):3478-86

Eubanks LM, Hixon MS, Jin W, Hong S, Clancy CM, et al. (2007) An in vitro and in vivo disconnect uncovered through high-throughput identification of botulinum neurotoxin A antagonists. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA104: 2602–2607.

PLOS ONE therefore retracts this article due to the identified case of plagiarism. PLOS ONE apologizes to the authors of the publications above and to the readers. (comment on this retraction)

## Penalty for Plagiarism



#### **Retraction: Retraction notice**

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# An overview of recently published medical papers in Brazilian scientific journals

Mauricio Rocha e Silva and Ariane Gomes

Additional article information

Abstract

# Penalty for Plagiarism

Outside of academia the problem of plagiarism continues to generate headlines and scandals for politicians. In Germany, two prominent cabinet members have been forced to step down due to allegations of plagiarism in their doctoral dissertations. Meanwhile, in Canada, the head of the nation's largest school district was forced to resign in the face of plagiarism allegations, and plagiarism scandals have also embroiled a senator in the Philippines, the prime minister of Romania, and several members of the Russian Duma.

Source: J. Bailey. "Defending Against Plagiarism, Publishers need to be proactive about detecting and deterring copied text.," 26 November; <u>http://www.the-scientist.com/?articles.view/articleNo/35677/title/Defending-Against-Plagiarism/.</u>

#### academicJournals

Vol. 5(4), pp. 90-95, April 2013 DOI: 10.5897/JECE13.001 ISSN 2141-226X © 2013 Academic Journals http://www.academicjournals.org/JECE Journal of Environmental Chemistry and Ecotoxicology

Full Length Research Paper

#### Computational study of environmental fate of ionic liquids using conductor-like screening model for real solvents (COSMO-RS) method

Zakari, A. Y., Waziri, S. M., Aderemi, B. O. and Mustapha, S. I.\*

Department of Chemical Engineering. Ahmadu Bello University Zaria. Nigeria.

The COSMO-RS method is an advanced method for the quantitative calculation of solvation mixture thermodynamics based on quantum chemistry. It was developed by Andreas Klamt and is distributed as the software COSMOtherm by his company COSMOlogic (as well as in the form of several remakes by others).

Some Nigerian researchers have used the software (without a license) and report a tremendously and completely unbelievably good correlation (r<sup>2</sup>=0.992) between the predicted results and experimental data for the logKow (octanol water partition coefficient) of ionic liquids.

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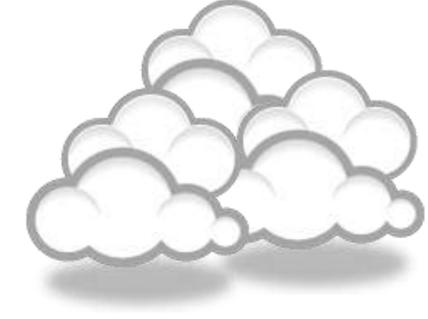


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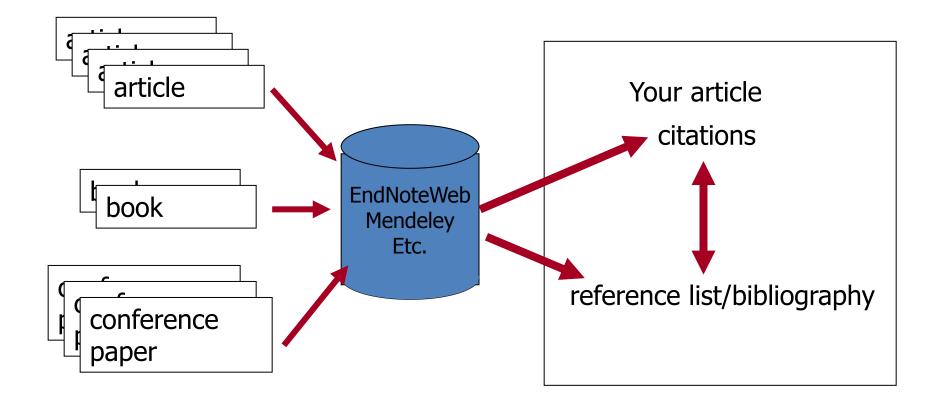
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Small and medium enterprises (SMEs) are the driving engine behind economic growth [1].

#### References

 N. Ale Ebrahim, S. Ahmed, and Z. Taha, "Virtual R & D teams in small and medium enterprises: A literature review," *Scientific Research and Essay*, vol. 4, pp. 1575–1590, December 2009.

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# Why EndNote Web?

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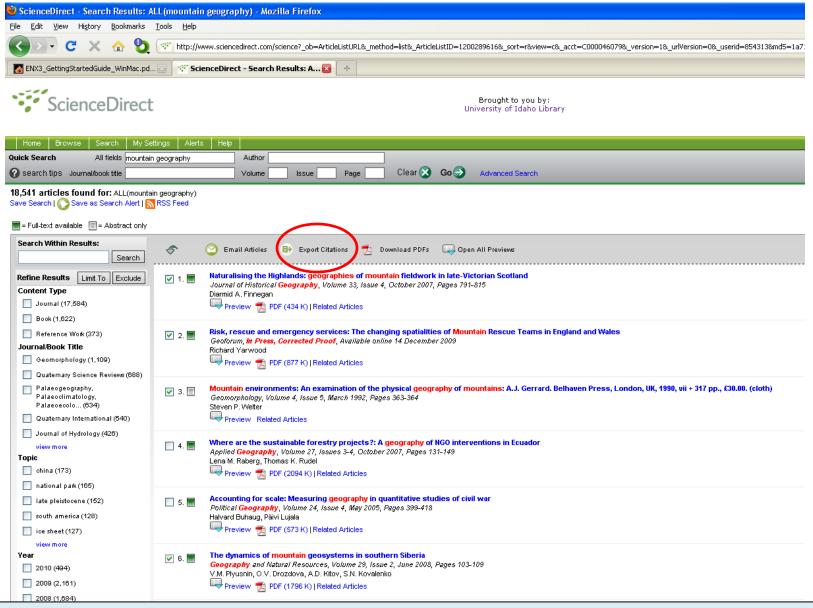
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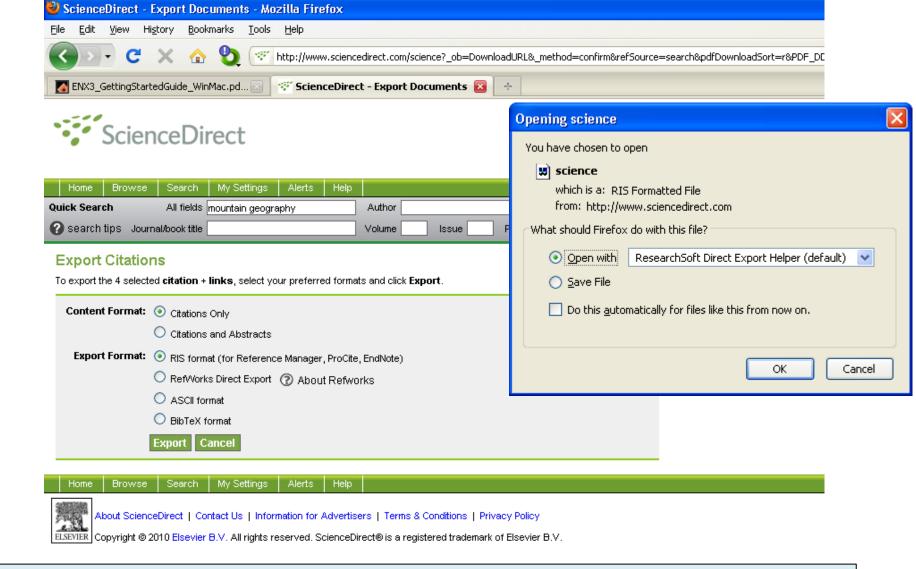
- 1. Create a free EndNote Web account
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- 3. Manage, organize and share references
- Download and installing the "Cite While You Write" Plug-in (only do it once!)
- 5. Inserting your references and be a happy writer!

... because references are automatically generated and you can change the style with just few clicks!

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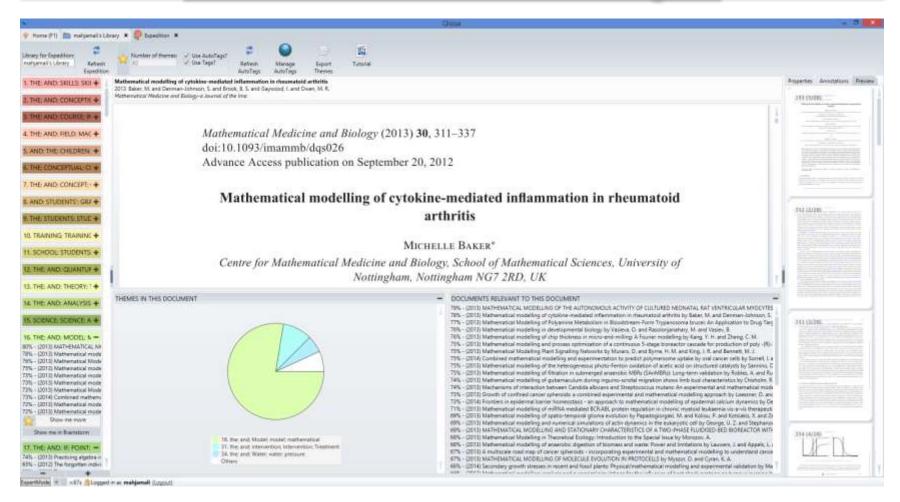


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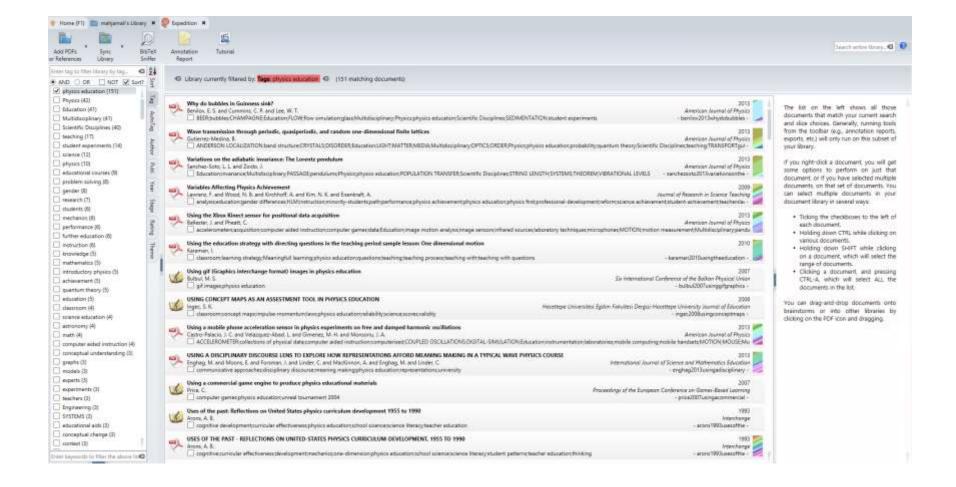


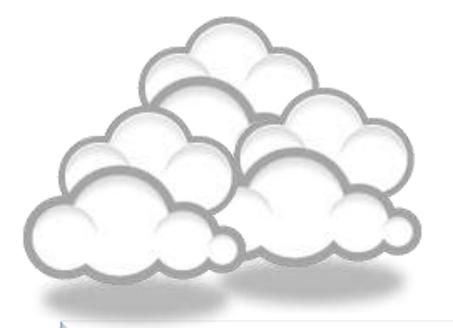
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FAQ

### Where should I submit my publication?

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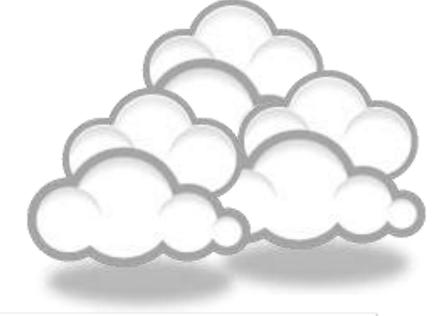
- Publish in most influential or highly cited journal
  - → Use Impact Factor or
  - → 5 Year Impact Factor (for subjects need longer citation period, e.g. GEOLOGY or MANAGEMENT or SOCIOLOGY, etc)
- To reach out to readers and be read immediately
   → Use Immediacy Index
- Stay active in journal collection

→ Use Cited Half Life

Note: The above only serves as general guidelines, deeper understanding of JCR, the subjects and dynamic publication cycles are crucial when deciding where to publish your paper.



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### Promote your publications

#### Strategies for Enhancing the Impact of Research

Improving access and retrieval of your research study is the surest way to enhance its impact. Repetition, consistency, and an awareness of the intended audience form the basis of most the following strategies.

**Preparing for Publication** 

**Dissemination** 

Keeping Track of Your Research

Source: Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis Missouri

#### Strategies for Enhancing the Impact of Research Dissemination

- Submit the manuscript to a digital subject repository.
- Submit the manuscript to an institutional repository.
- Set up a web site devoted to the research project and post manuscripts of publications and conference abstracts.
- Take advantage of SEO (search engine optimization).
- Present preliminary research findings at a meeting or conference.
- Follow up preliminary research findings presented at a meeting or conference with a published manuscript.
- Consider submitting the same article to a journal in a different language as a "secondary publication."
- Start a blog devoted to the research project.
- Contribute to Wikipedia.
- Contribute to a social network Source: Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis Missouri

# 8 Ways to increase usage and citation of published papers

- 1. Create your own website
- 2. Create Mind Map
- 3. Do Search Engine Optimization (SEO)
- 4. Contribute to Wikipedia
- 5. Join Twitter
- 6. Join academic social networking sites
- 7. Join LinkedIn
- 8. Deposit papers in repositories

Adopted from "10 Ways to Increase Usage and Citation of your Published Article Using Social Media".

# Repositories can disseminate information

#### **Universities can:**

- meet accountability requirements
- improve the brand image of the university
- preserve academic research outputs permanently and effectively
- promote co-operation with industry and contribution to the local communities
- reduce the costs of taking charge of academic information

#### **Researchers can:**

- gain greater visibility for their research achievements
- establish the channel for the dissemination of research outputs
- reduce the cost of preservation and dissemination of research outputs
- raise the citation rates of their articles

Source: What is an academic repository?

# **Optimize citations**

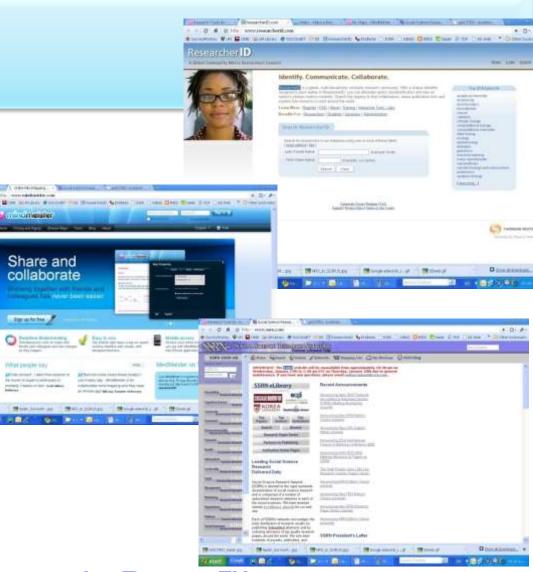
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- Publicize yourself link to your latest article in your email signature.
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- Make your article more visible
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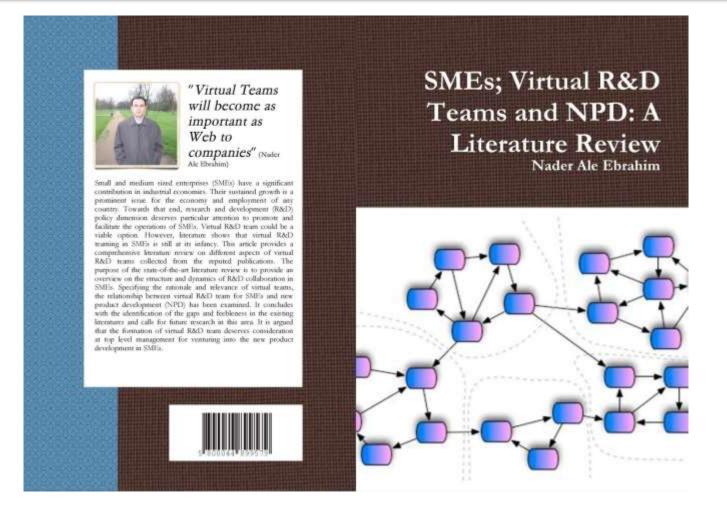


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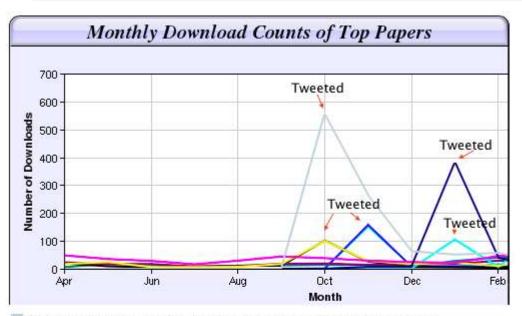
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Digital Curiosities: Resource Creation Via Amateur Digitisation Enabled backchannel: conference Twitter use by digital humanists Not Me Framework for effective public digital records management in Uganda Library and information resources and users of digital resources in the huma A Virtual Tomb for Kelvingrove: Virtual Reality, Archaeology and Education What do faculty and students really think about e-books? \* Not me Documentation and the users of digital resources in the humanities Classification in British public libraries: a historical perspective \*-Not me Teaching TEI: The Need for TEI by Example Should we just send a copy? Digitisation, Use and Usefulness According to Dr Melissa Terras from the University College London Centre for Digital Humanities, "If you tell people about your research, they look at it. Your research will get looked at more than papers which are not promoted via social media" (2012).

# The Kardashian index: a measure of discrepant social media profile for scientists

### $F=43.3C^{0.32}(1)$

Where F is the number of twitter followers and C is the number of citations.

As a typical number of followers can now be calculated using this formula, Hall (2014) proposed that the Kardashian Index

(K-index) can be calculated as follows:

K-index=F(a)/F(c)

Where  $F_{(a)}$  is the actual number of twitter followers of researcher X and  $F_{(c)}$  is the number researcher X should have given their citations. Hence a high K-index is a warning to the community that researcher X may have built their public profile on shaky foundations, while a very low K-index suggests that a scientist is being undervalued. Here, Hall (2014) proposed that those people whose Kindex is greater than 5 can be considered 'Science Kardashians'



Neil Hall, Prof

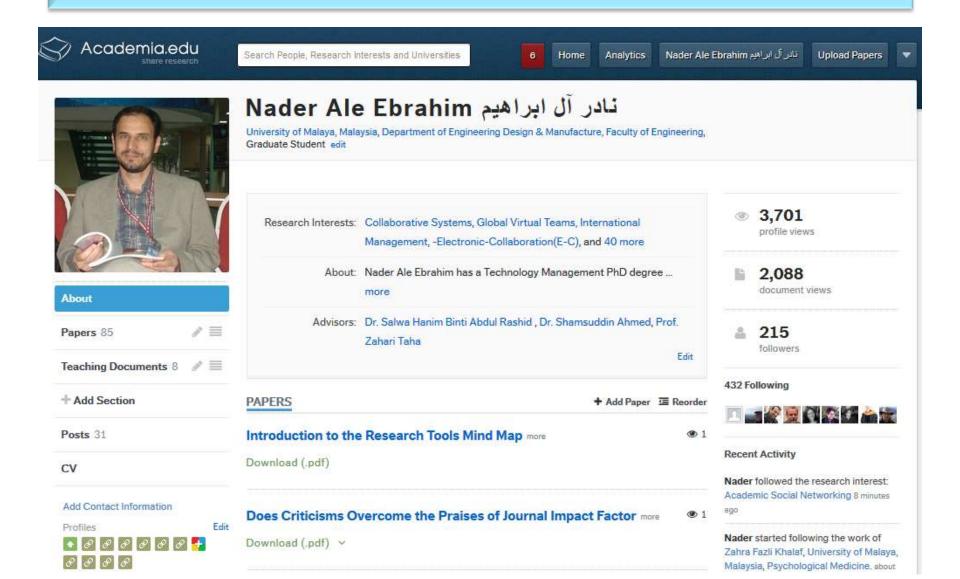
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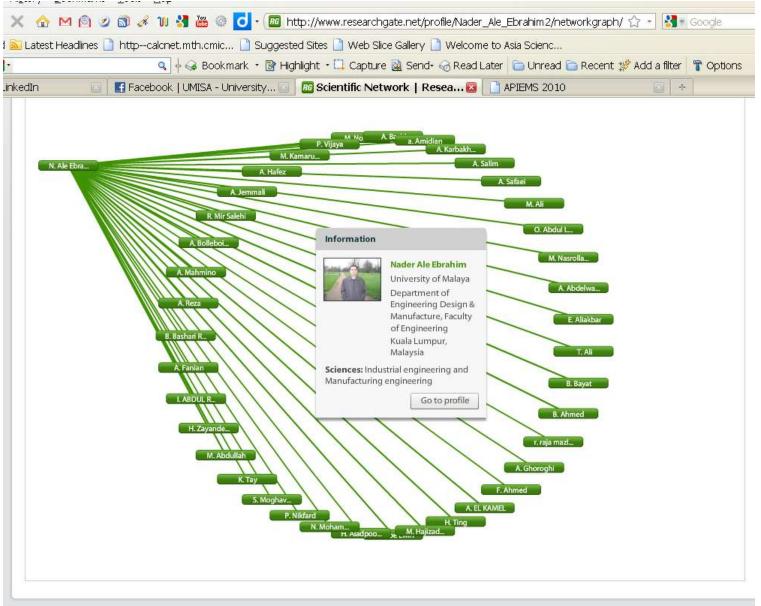
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## **Academic Social Networking**





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Current	Technology Management Consultant, "Research Tools" Advisor at Independent Researcher
Past	Research Fellow at Research Support Unit, Centre of Research Services, IPPP, University of Malaya
	PhD candidate at University of Malaya
	Paper & Proceedings Committee at United Kingdom - Malaysia - Ireland Engineering Science Conference 2011 (UMIES 2011) see all -
Education	Universiti Malaya
	Faculty of Engineering ,University of Tehran Faculty of Engineering , University of Tehran
Recommendations	28 people have recommended Nader
Connections	500+ connections
Websites	Personal Website Publications Blog New window will open

#### Nader Ale Ebrahim's Summary

Nader Ale Ebrahim has a Technology Management PhD degree from the Department of Engineering Design and Manufacture, Faculty of Engineering, University of Malaya. He holds a Master of Science in the mechanical engineering from University of Tehran with distinguished honors as well as more than 17 years experience in the establishing R&D department in



• <u>Wordpress</u>



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### JohnRTurner\_HPT\_resource

This blog is intended to share information, discuss new research, and identify new trends within the Human Performance Technology (HPT) field. HPT is a multi-disciplinary practice that is influenced by a number of cognate disciplines: psychology, systems theory, education, economics, and sociology - to name only a few.

### Tuesday, June 4, 2013

### New Article Acceptance: Multiagent Systems as a Team Member

I have received notice that my article titled *Multiagent Systems as a Team Member* will be published by Common Ground Publishing in their journal: *The International Journal of Technology, Knowledge, and Society.* The web page for the journal follows: http://ijt.cgpublisher.com

No date as to when the article will be published but it should be this fall. Listed below is the abstract for the journal article to give those interested an indication of what the article is about.

### Abstract

With the increasing complex business environment that organizations have to operate in today, teams are being utilized to complete complex tasks. Teams

#### Free Counter and Web Stats

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#### About Me



🕒 John R. Turner

John R. Turner is a Doctoral Candidate at the University of North Texas in the applied

technology and performance improvement (ATPI) program. He started his career in mechanical engineering where he was employed for 15 years. After leaving the engineering service industry, he completed a second bachelor's degree in psychology from the University of Arkansas at Little Rock, followed by a master's degree in human resource development from the University of Texas at Tyler. His research interests are in teams, team cognition, knowledge management, performance improvement, theory building, multilevel models, meta-analysis





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LEVEL 2, CENTRE OF RESEARCH SERVICES RESEARCH MANAGEMENT & INNOVATION COMPLEX (IPPP), UNIVERSITY OF MALAYA

# Thank you!

### Nader Ale Ebrahim, PhD

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- H. Gholizadeh, H. Salehi, M. A. Embi, M. Danaee, A. Ordi, F. HabibiTanha, N. Ale Ebrahim, and N. A. A. Osman, "Economic Growth and Internet Usage Impact on Publication Productivity among ASEAN's and World's Best Universities," *Modern Applied Science*, vol. 8, no. 5, pp. 169-178, September 1, 2014.
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