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CITIZENSHIP: U.S.A.

EDUCATION: Ph.D., Economics, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1984
B.A., Economics, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1974

PROFESSIONAL

EXPERIENCE: 2006-Present Chief Economist and Senior Economic Affairs Officer
Office of the Executive Secretary
United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
Geneva, Switzerland

Responsible for coordinating the economic analysis of the UNECE in order to ensure that it meets professional standards and that it is properly incorporated into planning and evaluating program activities. Have primary responsibility for preparing and coordinating the economic reports for the UN New York Headquarters for ECOSOC and the Regional Commissions including those mandated from global Conferences and Summits and contributions for UN DESA publications. Represents the UNECE at international conferences and meetings concerned with substantive economic issues. Responsible for identifying the economic issues that may be of concern to member states, analyzing these issues along with policy options, and bringing these to the attention of the Executive Secretary. Prepare speeches and other presentations for the Executive Secretary. Editor for the UNECE Discussion Papers and parts of the UNECE Annual Report. Supervised the activities of staff working on the Millennium Development Goals.

2004-2006 Chief of the International Economics Section
Economic Analysis Division
United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
Geneva, Switzerland

Planned, organized and executed research projects undertaken by myself and a small staff of international economists for publication in the [Economic Survey of Europe](#), conference papers and ECE working papers; topics included analysis of balance of payments and trade developments in the East European and CIS transition economies, the development of housing markets in the transition economies, the financial vulnerability of European emerging markets, and the long-run competitiveness of the European economies. Also contributed to the preparation of United Nations' reports on the world economic situation and the Millennium Development Goals, and prepared conference and background papers for the ECE annual sessions. Supervised staff coordinating UN-ECE cooperation with the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE). Had primary responsibility for organizing the [Gunnar Myrdal lecture series](#). Evaluated research projects for presentation at the annual session of the UN-ECE.

1989-2004 Senior International Economist
Division of Foreign Economic Research
U. S. Department of Labor
Washington, DC

Planned, organized and executed research projects that estimated the impact of international trade and investment on domestic employment and wages; topics included analyses of the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), CAFTA, the Singapore and Chile FTAs, the Uruguay Round, EC 1992, the

Andean Trade Pact, the Caribbean Basin Initiative, the impact of globalization on the wages of the unskilled, the effects of trade policy and export promotion on the trade balance, the geographical concentration of trade-related employment, the theory and estimation of intra-industry trade indexes, labor standards as a trade issue, the performance of the international monetary system, the international variation in the prevalence of child labor, intra-industry trade in services, the theory and calculation of the living wage concept, and labor practices in the developing world. These analyses were prepared for Congressional reports, Congressional testimony, reports for the Secretary of Labor and the Deputy Under Secretary, and publications in professional journals. Planned and monitored outside contract research projects by academic economists. Maintained large databases of trade, concordance and employment data. Represented the Labor Dept. at inter-agency committees dealing with trade policy and data issues.

1988-1989 Visiting Professor
Washington College
Chestertown, Maryland

Taught undergraduate international trade and finance, intermediate macroeconomics, intermediate microeconomics, quantitative methods and statistics.

1984-1988 Assistant Professor of Economics
Ohio University
Athens, Ohio

Taught graduate and undergraduate courses in international trade theory, international finance, international political economy, and undergraduate macroeconomics and microeconomics. Supervised theses for graduate students.

1980-1983 Visiting Instructor of Economics
North Carolina State University
Raleigh, NC

Taught intermediate and principles of microeconomics and macroeconomics.

1977-1980 Teaching Assistant
University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, NC

Taught principles of microeconomics and macroeconomics.

PUBLICATIONS, RESEARCH PAPERS AND PRESENTATIONS:

Abstracts for most of these can be found at the [Berkeley Electronic Press](#).

The 2007-2011 Financial Crisis in Europe, with Jose Palacin, forthcoming.

[The Economies in Transition: The Recovery](#). Presented at the Project LINK Conference, New York, NY, October 26, 2011.

Remittances and Development in Transition Economies (with Jose Palacin). In Robert Vos and Malinka Koparanova, *Globalization and Economic Diversification: Policy Challenges for Economies in Transition*, Bloomberg Press, 2011.

The Economic Situation and Construction Sector Developments in the UNECE Region 2010-2011, with Delton Alderman. Chapter 2 of [Forest Products Annual Market Review](#), 2010-2011, United Nations and Food and Agricultural Organization, Geneva, 2011, p. 11-22.

[The Economic Situation in the Economic Commission for Europe Region: Europe, North America and the Commonwealth of Independent States in 2010-2011](#). Produced for item 10 (regional cooperation) of the 2011 substantive session of the United Nations Economic and Social Council. Published as UN Document E/2011/16, April 13, 2011. Also available in [French, Russian, Chinese, Arabic, and Spanish](#).

[Reforming the International Monetary System](#). UNECE, Geneva, May 2011.

[Comments Regarding the Key Lessons from the Economic Crisis](#). Presented at the ILO Research Conference on 'Key Lessons from the Crisis and the Way Forward', International Labour Office, Geneva, Switzerland, February 16, 2011.

[The Economic Situation in the UNECE Region: A Focus on Integration and Competitiveness in Light of the Economic Crisis](#). A background paper produced for item 2 of the 64th Commission Session of the UNECE. Published unauthored as UN Document E/ECE/1455/2011, January 14, 2011. Also available in [French](#) and [Russian](#).

[The European Emerging Economies: Rebounding from Crises](#) (with Jaromir Cekota and Jose Palacin). Presented at the Project LINK Conference in New York, NY, October 2010.

Regional Trade Integration in the Transition Economies. Presented at the Azerbaijan/UNCTAD Diplomatic Academy on Key Issues on the International Agenda, Baku, Azerbaijan, August 5, 2010.

[The Global Financial Crisis and Its Impact on Trade: The World and the European Emerging Economies](#). Presented at the Azerbaijan/ UNCTAD Diplomatic Academy on Key Issues on the International Agenda, Baku, Azerbaijan, August 3, 2010.

[The Decline of the West, Rise of the Rest: Preparing for the Challenges Ahead](#). UNECE, Geneva 2010.

Economic Developments Affecting the UNECE Region in 2009-2010. Chapter 2 of the [UNECE/FAO Forest Products Annual Market Review 2009-2010](#), United Nations, New York and Geneva, 2010, ISBN:978-92-1-117027-6.

[The Economic Situation in the Economic Commission for Europe Region: Europe, North America and the Commonwealth of Independent States in 2009-2010](#). Published (unauthored) as UN document (E/2010/16) for the July 2010 annual meeting of UN Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), New York, April 20, 2010. Also available in [French, Russian, Chinese, Arabic, and Spanish](#).

[After the Financial Crisis: Achieving the Millennium Development Goals in Europe, the Caucasus and Central Asia](#). (with Claudia Trentini), UNECE Discussion Paper 2010.1, April 2010.

The Economic Crisis and Capital, Debt, and Trade Flows in the UNECE Region. Background note produced for the regional commissions' presentation at the UN 4th High Level Dialogue on Financing for Development, New York, March 24, 2010.

[The State of the World Economy](#). Keynote address to the UNWTO Resilience Committee at the Internationale Tourismusbörse Conference (ITB), Berlin, Germany, March 12, 2010.

[The Global Economic Crisis and the Transition Economies](#). Presented at the Project LINK Conference, Bangkok, Thailand, October 27, 2009.

[The Economic Outlook: A Long Slow Recovery Begins](#). Presented at the [UNECE/FAO Timber Committee Market Discussions](#), Geneva, Switzerland, October 2009.

[Public Health in Europe: The 2007-2009 Financial Crisis and UNECE Activities](#). (with Claudia Trentini), UNECE Discussion Paper No. 2009.2. A background document produced for the UN ECOSOC discussions on the impact of the financial crisis on global public health, July 2009 in Geneva.

[The Great Recession of 2007-2009: Analysis and Prospects](#). Keynote address to the UNWTO Resilience Committee, UNWTO 18th General Assembly, Astana, Kazakhstan, October 8, 2009.

[The Economic Situation in the Economic Commission for Europe Region: Europe, North America and the Commonwealth of Independent States in 2008-2009](#). Published (unauthored) as UN document (E/2009/16) for the July 2009 annual meeting of UN Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), New York. Also available in [French, Russian, Chinese, Arabic, and Spanish](#).

Economic Situation in the UNECE Region, 2008-2009. Chapter 3 of the [UNECE/FAO Forest Products Annual Market Review 2008-2009](#), United Nations, New York and Geneva, 2009.

[The Global Economic and Financial Crisis: Regional Impacts, Responses, and Solutions: The ECE Region \(Europe, North America, and the CIS\)](#), in [The Global Economic and Financial Crisis: Regional Impacts, Responses and Solutions](#), New York: United Nations, 2009, chapter II, pp. 29-44.

[The World Economy Takes an Unpaid Vacation](#), *UNWTO News: The Magazine of the World Tourism Organization*, Issue 2, 2009, p. 6.

[Current Account Deficits in the EU New Member States: Causes and Consequences](#), *Intereconomics: Review of European Economic Policy*, March/April 2009, Vol. 44 (2), p. 90-95.

[A European Perspective on the Current Global Economic and Financial Crisis](#). Keynote address to the UN World Tourism Organization Commission for Europe Conference in Baku, Azerbaijan, March 25, 2009.

[The ABCs of Global Warming](#). An essay in the [United Nations Economic Commission for Europe's Annual Report for 2009](#), United Nations, New York and Geneva, 2009, p. 16-27. Also included in that report is an additional essay, [Activities of the UNECE in Their Broader Context: Overview](#), p. 11-15.

[The European Perspective and Experience in Promoting Regional Development](#). Presented at [The Follow-up International Conference on Financing for Development](#), Doha, Qatar, November 2008.

[Current Account Deficits in European Emerging Markets](#). UNECE Discussion Paper No. 2008.2, Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association Conference at Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal, May 2008. Also in the [International Trade and Finance Association Working Papers 2008](#).

[Regional Consultations in Preparation for the Financing for Development Global Review Conference](#). A report for the President of the United Nations General Assembly, United Nations Financing for Development Office, New York, May 2008.

[The Economic Situation in 2007-2008 in the ECE Region: Europe, North America and the CIS](#). Published (unauthored) as UN document (E/2008/16) for the July 2008 annual meeting of UN Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), New York, April 1, 2008. Also available in [French, Russian, Chinese, Arabic, and Spanish](#).

The Economic Situation in the UNECE Region. Section 3.1 of the [UNECE/FAO Forest Products Annual Market Review 2007-2008](#), United Nations, New York and Geneva, 2008.

[Financing Development in Europe's Emerging Markets](#). An essay in the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe's Annual Report for 2008, United Nations, New York and Geneva, 2008, p. 13-23. Also included in that report, [UNECE Activities in Their Broader Context: Overview](#), p. 9-12.

Remittances in the Transition Economies: Levels, Trends, and Determinants. Presented at the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) Conference on ["Strengthening Integration of the Economies in Transition into the World Economy through Economic Diversification"](#). Geneva, April 2008.

[Comments Regarding ‘The Participation of Developing Countries in New and Dynamic Sectors of World Trade: The South-South Dimension’](#), presented to the UNCTAD expert meeting on “The Participation of Developing Countries in New and Dynamic Sectors of World Trade: The South-South Dimension”, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Item 17, Geneva, October 2007.

[The Global Macroeconomic Situation and Potential Risks in 2007-08](#). Presented at the UN Timber Committee and Softwood Conference Market Discussions, Geneva, October 2007.

[Remittances in the CIS: Their Economic Implications and a New Estimation Procedure](#), with Jose Palacin, UNECE Discussion Paper No. 2007.5. Presented at the European Trade Study Group at the Athens University of Economics and Business, Athens, Greece, September 2007.

[The Economic Situation and Outlook in Mid-2007 for the ECE Economies –Europe, North America and the CIS](#). UNECE Discussion Paper No. 2007.3, June 2007.

The Economic Situation in the UNECE Regional Economies. Section 3.1 of the [UNECE/FAO Forest Products Annual Market Review, 2006-2007](#), UN Sales No. 07.II.E.18.

[A Note on the Changing Nature of Financial Vulnerability in the Transition Economies](#). UNECE background note for the UN World Economic Situation and Prospects, Geneva, Switzerland, January 2007.

[Financing for Development in the Emerging Markets of the ECE Region: A 2007 Perspective](#). UNECE Discussion Paper 2007.1. An input for the addendum of the Report of the U.N. Secretary-General on Financing for Development for the 2007 U.N. General Assembly High Level Review of the Monterrey Consensus, May 2007.

Pro-poor Growth and Macroeconomic Policies in the ECE Region. A background document prepared for the U.N. Secretary-General’s report to the High-Level segment of the Economic and Social Council, Geneva, Switzerland, May 2007.

[The Global Macroeconomic Situation and Its Implications for Housing or Vice Versa](#). Presented at the United Nations ECE Timber Committee Market Discussions, Geneva, Switzerland, October 2006.

[The Macroeconomic Situation In and the Competitive Challenges Facing the Transition Economies](#), presented to the UNCTAD Training Course on Key Issues on the International Economic Agenda, Ministry of International Economic Relations, Belgrade, Serbia, September 2006.

[Is There an East European Housing Bubble?](#), with Jose Palacin, *Global Economy Journal*, Vol. 6 (3), 2006. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association conference, University of Lodz, Poland, May 2006.

[Evolving Trade Patterns in the CIS: The Role of Manufacturing](#), with Oksana Pidufala, UNECE Discussion Paper No. 2006.2, September 2006. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association conference, University of Lodz, Poland, May 2006, and at the European Trade Study Group, University of Vienna, September 2006, and at the UNCTAD trade seminar series, October 2006.

[The Private Housing Market in Eastern Europe and the CIS](#), with Jose Palacin, UNECE Discussion Paper No.2005.5, December 2005.

The Important Economic Policy Issues Facing Europe. Presented to the United Nations Committee for Trade, Industry and Enterprise Development, Geneva, Switzerland, May 2005. Background document published as UN Document ECE/TRADE/NONE/2005/2.

[Is Europe Sick?](#) *Global Economy Journal*, Vol. 5 (3), 2005. Presented at the International Trade and

Finance Association conference, Istanbul, Turkey, May 2005.

[Perspectives on CIS Integration](#). Presented at the [United Nations ECE Annual Spring Seminar](#), Geneva, Switzerland, February 2005.

[Trade and Inequality: The Role of Vertical Specialization and Outsourcing](#), *Global Economy Journal*, Vol. 4 (2), 2004. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association conference, San Antonio, TX, May 2004.

[The United States' Free Trade Agreements with Chile and Singapore](#), *Global Business and Economics Review*, Vol. 6, No. 2 (December), 2004, pp. 210-229. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association conference, Vaasa, Finland, May 2003.

[Wage Differentials, Monopsony Labor Markets, and the Trade-Labor Standards Debate](#), *Journal of Economic Integration*, Vol. 19, No. 1 (March), 2004, pp.131-161. Presented at the ASSA, Atlanta, 2002.

The Role of Intra-Industry Trade in the Service Sector, with Jorge Gonzalez, in Michael Plummer (ed.) [Empirical Methods in International Trade: Essays in Honor of Mordechai Kreinin](#), Edward Elgar Press, pages 110-128, December 2004. Presented at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, Washington, DC, January, 2003.

[A Utilitarian Welfare Analysis of Trade Liberalization](#), Papers and Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association, 2003. Presented at the ASSA in Washington D.C., January 2003, Revised as UNECE Discussion Paper No. 2006.4.

[Improving the Performance of the Global Economy: The Challenges Ahead](#), *Global Economy Quarterly*, Vol. 3, No. 2, (June), pp. 73-108, 2002. Presented as the Presidential Address at the International Trade and Finance Association conference, Ramkhamhaeng University, Bangkok, Thailand, 2002.

[Bilateral Intra-Industry Trade in a Multi-Country Helpman-Krugman Model](#), *International Economic Journal*, Volume 16, No. 4, pp. 53-74, Winter 2002. Another version in *Papers and Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association*, San Diego State University, 2000. Presented at the Ecole Supérieure de Commerce de Montpellier, France, June 2000.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Andean Trade Preference Act](#), 2002 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service PB2009109898, 2002.

[Trade Liberalization and Intra-Industry Trade: The Case of the U.S. and Mexico](#), *Global Economy Quarterly*, Volume 2, No. 3 (September), pp. 215-234, 2001.

Intra-Industry Trade in the Service Sector: Measurement and Implications, with Jorge G. Gonzalez in Khosrow Fatemi and Susan E.W. Nichols (eds.) *Europe and the New Global Economy*, Volume 2, Calexico, CA: ITFA, May 2001, Chapter 27, pp. 479-500. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association, Washington, D.C. 2001.

U.S.-Mexico Intra-Industry Trade: Not The European Experience, *Papers and Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association 2001*, presented at the International Trade and Finance Association, Washington, D.C. 2001.

[An Explanation of the International Variation in the Prevalence of Child Labour](#), *The World Economy*, Volume 24, No. 3 (March), pp. 359-378, 2001. Another version in the *Papers and Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association*, San Diego State University, 2000. Presented at the Allied Social Science Association, Boston, Mass., January 2000.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Andean Trade Preference Act](#), 2001 Report to the U.S. Congress.

Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, 2001.

The Inadequacy of the Current International Monetary System, in Khosrow Fatemi (ed.), [*International Public Policy and Regionalism at the Turn of the Century*](#), Oxford, UK: Elsevier Science and New York: Pergamon, Feb. 2001, pages 337-352 (ISBN: 0080438857). Also in *Papers and Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association*, San Diego State University, 1999. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association, Casablanca, Morocco, May 1999.

Labor Standards as a Trade Issue, in Khosrow Fatemi, (ed.), [*The New World Order: Internationalism, Regionalism, and the Multinational Corporations*](#), New York, NY: Pergamon Press, 2000, chapter 4, pages 54-73 (ISBN:0080436285).

[Review of 'Single World, Divided Nations?', by Robert Lawrence](#), [*The International Trade Journal*](#), Volume 13, No. 3, Fall 1999.

[*Trade and Employment Effects of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act*](#), 1999 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, 1999.

Trade and Employment Effects of the Andean Trade Preference Act, 1999 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, 1999.

[The History and Theory of the Living Wage Concept](#), U.S. Labor Department background paper for a Congressionally mandated study on wages and benefits in the apparel industry, 1999.

Globalization and the U.S. Labor Market, 1999. Presented at the Eastern Economic Association in a session honoring ex-president Professor H. Peter Gray, Boston, Mass., March 1999.

[The Trade-Labor Standards Linkage: Issues and Prospects](#), U.S. Department of Labor: Washington, DC, 1999. Presented at the Allied Social Science Association, New York, NY, January 1999.

The Impact of Trade on the U.S. Economy, Presented at the Bureau of Labor Statistics International Visitors Seminar Series on Measuring Employment, Underemployment, and Unemployment, Washington, D.C., August 1998.

[*Trade and Employment Effects of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act*](#), 1998 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB99-102188, 1998.

[*Trade and Employment Effects of the Andean Trade Preference Act*](#), 1998 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, 1998.

[Those Ever Changing and Unexplainable Mexican Exports to the United States](#), in Gulser Meric and Susan E. W. Nichols, (eds.), *The Global Economy at the Turn of the Century, Volume 1*, Laredo, Texas: International Trade and Finance Association, May 1998, chapter 10, pp. 171-188. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association, Atlantic City, NJ, May 1998.

The Mexican Economy in the 1990s: Boom or Bust?, in Farok J. Contractor, (ed.), [*Economic Transformation In Emerging Countries: The Role of Investment, Trade and Finance*](#), Oxford, UK: Elsevier Science, 1998, chapter 13, pp.167-186.

[*Trade and Employment Effects of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act*](#), 1997 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB99-102188, December 1997.

[*Trade and Employment Effects of the Andean Trade Preference Act*](#), 1997 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB99-104721, December 1997.

Labor Standards and the World Trade Organization, *Papers and Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association*, May 1997. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association, Porto, Portugal, May 1997.

[Government Export Promotion Expenditures: Some Cost Estimates and Practical Considerations](#), *International Trade Journal*, Volume 11, No. 1, Spring 1997, pp. 69-83.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act](#), 1996 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB97-197966, December 1996.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Andean Trade Preference Act](#), 1996 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB97-197958, December 1996.

[The Macroeconomics of Commercial Policy and the Trade Balance: A Policy Perspective](#), *The International Trade Journal*, Volume 10, No. 1, Spring 1996, pp.63-84. Reprinted in Khosrow Fatemi, (ed.), [International Trade in the 21st Century](#), London: Pergamon Press, 1997, chapter 18.

U.S. - Mexican Trade Under NAFTA: Two Different Years, Two Different Stories, in Denise Dimon, Irene Tomlinson, and Susan Nichols, (eds.), *Competitiveness in International Business and Trade*, Volume III, Laredo, TX: Texas A&M International University, May 1996, pp.665-680. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association, San Diego, CA, May 1996.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act](#), 1995 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB96-208467, December 1995.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Andean Trade Preference Act](#), 1995 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB96-208475, December 1995.

The Staging Pattern of U.S. Tariff Reductions Under NAFTA, in Mordechai Kreinin, (ed.), [Contemporary Issues in Commercial Policy](#), London, UK: Pergamon Press, 1995, chapter 8, pp.73-81. Another version in the *Papers and Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association*, July 1994. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association, University of Reading, U.K., July 1994.

Andean Trade Preferences: An Alternative to Coca? *Papers and Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association*, Laredo, TX: Texas A&M International University, May 1995. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association, San Jose, Costa Rica, May 1995.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act](#), 1994 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB95-182101, 1994.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Andean Trade Preference Act](#), 1994 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB95-182119, December 1994.

[Review of 'The Myth of Free Trade, by Ravi Batra'](#), *The International Trade Journal*, Volume 8, No. 3, Fall 1994, pp. 397-402.

The Effects of the NAFTA and ATPA on the Caribbean Basin Countries, in Khosrow Fatemi and Dominick Salvatore, (eds.), [The North American Free Trade Agreement](#), London: Pergamon Press, 1994, chapter 3, pages 31-54 (ISBN 008042404X). Reprinted in Raul Moncarz and William Renforth, (eds.), *The New World Order and Trade and Finance*, Laredo, Texas: International Trade and Finance Association, 1993, pages 361-378. Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association, Miami, FL, May 1993.

[Changing Trade Patterns and the Intra-Industry Trade Index](#), *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv (The Review of*

[World Economics](#)), Volume 129, Heft 4 (December) 1993. pp. 829-833.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act](#), 1993 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB94-122462, October 1993.

[Geographic Concentration of Trade-Sensitive Employment](#), with Robert Bednarzik, *Monthly Labor Review*, Volume 116, No. 6, pp. 3-13, June 1993.

The North American Free Trade Agreement: Comparison with Southern EC Enlargement, in Khosrow Fatemi, (ed.), [The North American Free Trade Agreement: Opportunities and Challenges](#), London: MacMillian Press, pp. 43-61, Sept. 1993. Another version in Khosrow Fatemi, (ed.), *International Trade and Finance in a Rapidly Changing Environment*, Laredo, Texas: International Trade and Finance Association, 1992. Another version is available as [US Labor Department Economic Discussion Paper 39](#). Presented at the International Trade and Finance Association, Laredo, TX, April 1992.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act](#), 1992 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB93-215556, October 1992.

A Summary of Industrial Effects of a Free Trade Agreement Between Mexico and the U.S. by INFORUM, with Clint Shiells, in *Economy-Wide Modeling of the Economic Implications of a FTA with Mexico and a NAFTA with Canada and Mexico*, USITC Publication 2508, U.S. International Trade Commission: Washington, D.C., May 1992.

[The Geographical Concentration of Employment and Some Implications for Trade and Adjustment](#), with Bob Bednarzik, a condensed version of this working paper is published in *Journal of the Southwestern Society of Economists*, Volume 19, No. 2, 1992, pp. 52-62. Presented at the Southwestern Society of Economist, San Antonio, TX, March 1992.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act](#), 1991 Report to the U.S. Congress. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB92-182468, September 1991.

[The Effects of Relative Country Size and Endowment Similarity in Influencing Trade Volume and Composition in General Equilibrium Monopolistically Competitive Markets](#), *The International Trade Journal*, Volume V, No. 3, Spring 1991, pages 361-401.

Employment Aspects of the Uruguay Round, Bureau of International Labor Affairs, U.S. Department of Labor: Washington D.C., 1990.

The European Community 1992 Program and U.S. Workers, with Gregory Schoepfle, *Monthly Labor Review*, Volume 113, Number 11, pp. 22-27, November 1990.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act](#), 1990 Report to the U.S. Congress, with Clint Shiells. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB91-215830, December 1990.

The Implications of EC-1992, Bureau of International Labor Affairs, U.S. Department of Labor: Washington D.C., 1989.

[Trade and Employment Effects of the Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act](#), 1989 Report to the U.S. Congress, with Clint Shiells. Springfield, Virginia: National Technical Information Service, PB90-131400, October 1989.

[A Ratio Test of Trade Intensity and Per-Capita Income Similarity](#), *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, Volume 123, Heft 3 (Fall) 1987, pages 474-87.

The U.S. and the World Economy, Presented at the Symposium for Ohio University Alumni, Athens, Ohio, October, 1986.

An Investigation of Linder's Hypothesis Concerning Bilateral Trade Flows and Per Capita Income Differences: Theoretical and Empirical Aspects, Dissertation (advisor, Dennis Appleyard), University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1984. Copyright TX 1-487-215. Available at [ProQuest Dissertations and Theses](#), ID# 303310507, order#8415860.

PUBLICATIONS FROM COLLABORATIVE PROJECTS:

Drafted chapter 2 and contributed to chapter 3 of the UNECE Report on Achieving the Millennium Development Goals in Europe and Central Asia, 2011.

Drafted chapter 8 of [The MDGs in Europe and Central Asia: Achievements, Challenges and the Way Forward](#), a joint publication of numerous UN agencies, (GE.10-23924), Geneva, August 2010.

Contributed, along with other UN-ECE economists to UNECE Regional Cooperation Report, 2008.

Contributed, along with other UN-ECE economists to [The Millennium Development Goals – The Way Ahead: A Pan-European Perspective](#), United Nations, New York and Geneva, 2006.

Contributed, along with other UN-ECE economists to *Towards High and Sustainable Economic Growth in the ECE Region: Challenges, Policy Responses*, Conference Room paper (CRP.1.2006) for the annual session of the Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva, February 2006.

Contributed, along with other UN-ECE economists to *Achieving the Millennium Development Goals in the UNECE Region*, Background Paper (E/ECE/1438) for the annual session of the Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva, February 2006.

Contributed, along with a three other UN-ECE economists to, *Economic Developments in the ECE Region*, Conference Room Paper (CRP.1.2005) for the annual session of the Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva, February 2005.

A principle author along with several other UN-ECE/EAD economists (I had primary responsibility for planning and writing sections on trade, investment and balance of payments), [Economic Survey of Europe](#), 2005, No. 1 and 2. United Nations, Geneva.

Contributed, along with a number of DOL and USTR economists to, *United States Employment Impact Review of the U.S.-Chile Free Trade Agreement*, Congressional Report (Submitted under H.R. 2738), July 2003; and *United States Employment Impact Review of the U.S.-Singapore Free Trade Agreement*, U.S. Congressional Report, July 2003.

Contributed, along with a number of DOL economists to, [Wages, Benefits, Poverty Line, and Meeting Workers' Needs in the Apparel and Footwear Industries of Selected Countries](#), (Principle researcher: Gregory Schoepfle), U.S. Department of Labor, February 2000.

Contributed, along with a number of other DOL economists to, Evaluation of The Hay Report: *Minimum Wage Analysis for the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands*, U.S. Department of Labor, 1998.

Contributed, along with a number of other DOL economists to, [By the Sweat and Toil of Children](#), Congressional Report, U.S. Department of Labor, 1997. (Awarded the Secretary of Labor's Exceptional Achievement Award).

ADDITIONAL PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

Referee for the [International Trade Journal](#), *The World Economy*, *Global Economy Journal*, *Journal of Economic Integration*, *International Economic Journal*; member of the editorial advisory board for the *Global Economy Journal*.

President, [International Trade and Finance Association](#), 2002; also Vice-President for Membership (2000), and Board of Directors (1994-99), member 1991-present.

Member, [International Economics and Finance Society](#), 2001-present.

Member, Executive Committee, Ohio Association of Economists and Political Scientists, 1986.

Discussant, "Forum: Trade Protectionism", WOUB-TV (PBS), Oct. 1985.

Participant in [Kosciuszko Foundation's](#) Polish Foreign Trade Program, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan, Poland, Summer 1979.

CONTRACT RESEARCH SUPERVISED:

Principal supervisor for a number of DOL and UN contracted research projects including those undertaken by Alan Deardorff (Michigan), Mathew Slaughter (Dartmouth), Clopper Almond (Maryland), Robert Stern (Michigan), Robert Lipsey (NBER), Drusilla Brown (Tufts), Robert Blecker (American), John Schmitt and Larry Mishel (EPI), Michael Plummer (Brandeis), Joan Anderson and Denise Dimon (San Diego), Susan Wolcott (Temple), Ken Reinert (George Mason), Peter Wobst (International Food Policy Research Institute) and Channing Arndt (Purdue), David Bishai (John Hopkins), Chester Morris (Univ. of British Columbia), Ruslan Grinberg (Russian Academy of Sciences), Jaroslaw Pietras (University of Warsaw) .

COMPUTER SKILLS:

JCL, Wylbur, Windows, SAS-mainframe and PC, Word, WordPerfect, Lotus 123, Excel, Power Point, HTML, GAMS, E-Views, WS-FTP, Hot Metal, FrontPage, Access.

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