# Philip J. Candilis, MD, DFAPA

University of Massachusetts Medical School 55 Lake Avenue North, Worcester, MA 01655 philip.candilis@umassmed.edu, (tel) 508-856-1473

#### **EDUCATION**

1996-97	University of Massachusetts Medical School (UMMS) Fellowship in Law and Psychiatry
1995-96	Harvard Medical School Fellowship in Medical Ethics
1993-96	Harvard Medical School/Massachusetts General Hospital (MGH) Psychiatry Residency
1988-92	Eastern Virginia Medical School (EVMS), M.D.
1987-88	George Washington University, B.S., Biology
1979-83	Princeton University, School of Engineering

### POSITIONS HELD

1997-date	Instructor to Associate Professor of Psychiatry, UMMS
2010-date	Associate Director (Assessment Director '10-'13), Physician Health Services, Inc.
2010-date	Attending Psychiatrist, UMass-Marlborough Hospital, Marlborough, MA
2002-10	Staff psychiatrist/unit medical director, Westborough State Hospital
1999-02	Staff psychiatrist/unit medical director, Medfield State Hospital Hospital ethicist, Medfield State Hospital ('00-'02)
1998-99	Attending Psychiatrist, Consultation-liaison service, UMMS (covering director's sabbatical)
1997-98	Associate Director, Office of Ethics; Assistant Director of Clinical Research for Biologic Psychiatry and Outcomes, UMMS
1995-96	Chief Resident, Clinical Psychopharmacology Unit, MGH
1993-96	Clinical Fellow, Department of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School, MGH
1992-93	Transitional Resident, Boston University Medical School, Brockton Hospital
1989	Summer Research Fellow, NIH Office of Bioethics
1984-86	Guest Researcher, Pediatric Branch, National Cancer Institute, NIH

#### AWARDS/HONORS

2012 Helen Farris Patient Safety Award (to Marlborough Inpatient Psychiatric Unit)

2009 nominee, DMH Outstanding Performance Citation

2007 nominee, UMMS Leonard Tow Humanism in Medicine Award

2005 DMH Schlaepfer Distinguished Service Award (to Westborough Unit for the Deaf/Hard of Hearing)

Distinguished Fellow, American Psychiatric Association (APA)

UMMS Medical Student Teaching Award

Who's Who in America; Who's Who in Medicine and Healthcare

Association for Academic Psychiatry nominee, Jr. Faculty Development Award

American Association of Forensic Sciences (AAFS) Best Paper by a Fellow – Honorable Mention

American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law (AAPL) Rappeport Fellowship

### **AWARDS/HONORS** (cont.)

NIH Research Award for Clinical Trainees

NIMH Outstanding Resident Award; MGH Pfizer Psychiatry Resident of the Year

Alpha Omega Alpha Medical Honor Society

NIH Outstanding Performance Award (community service)

Joseph Kennedy Foundation Grant for the Study of Bioethics

Princeton University Music Scholarship

#### ORGANIZATIONS/OFFICES HELD

Member, U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services Advisory Workgroup (NHRPAC, research protections, '02-'03)

Member, NIMH Ethical Issues in Human Studies Work Group, NIMH Ethics Research Planning Group ('03-'04)

Reviewer, NIH Special Emphasis, Small Business Innovation Panels (Ethics, '02-'05)

Member, American Psychiatric Association (APA) Task Force on Research Ethics ('04-'06)

Member, Consultant, and Editor, APA Task Force to Revise Professional Ethics Annotations ('03-'05)

Member, MacArthur Consortium on the Ethics of Psychiatric Research ('99-'00)

Member, Steering Committee, Intensive Health Network Promoting End-of-Life Care ('97-'01)

Member, Massachusetts Psychiatric Society Ethics Committee ('10-)

Councilor, American Academy Psychiatry and the Law ('11-)

President-elect, Hellenic American Psychiatric Association (HAPA, '12-)

Founder, Massachusetts Citizens for Mental Health ('03-)

Chair, Committee to Revise American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law (AAPL) Ethics Guidelines ('00-'05)

Chair, Medfield State Hospital Ethics Committee ('00-'01)

Chair, UMMS Dept. of Psychiatry ethics consultation sub-committee ('10-)

Co-chair, UMMS Dept. of Psychiatry Ethics Academic Interest Group ('10-)

Member, Westborough State Hospital Ethics Committee ('07-'09)

Forensic consultant/supervisor, Harvard Vanguard Medical Associates ('02-'03)

Associate Editor, Journal of AAPL ('10-), AAPL Newsletter ('09-)

Member, AAPL Insanity Defense Evaluation Task Force ('11-)

Member, Massachusetts Dept. of Mental Health (DMH) Task Force on Mentally Ill Sex Offenders ('00-'02)

Member, Massachusetts Prison Task Force on Health Care Delivery to Segregated Units ('96-'98)

Member, AAPL Committees on Ethics, Nominations ('00-'01, '11-), Neuropsychiatry, Research

Member, APA, AAPL, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities (ASBH, '97-'02)

Member, Massachusetts Psychiatric Society Ethics Committee ('10-), MPS Speaker's Bureau

Member, Arlington (MA) Community-Based Health Insurance Committee ('04-'07)

Reviewer ('97-date), Arch. General Psychiatry/JAMA Psych., Am. J. Psychiatry, Am. J. Bioethics, J. Acad. Psych.,

J. AAPL, Behav. Sciences & the Law, Biol. Psych., BMC Medical Ethics, J. Clin. Ethics, Am. J. Geriatric Psych., Harvard Rev. of Psych., IRB: Ethics/Human Res., Law & Human Behav., J. Nerv. Ment. Dis.,

Pharmaco- Economics, Psych. Services, Schizophrenia Bull., Schizophrenia Res., Greenwood Publ. Group,

Wiley Publishing

## **PUBLICATIONS**, peer-reviewed

1. Friedman H, Candilis P, Johnson G, Glaubiger D. "In vitro radiation survival from human tumor cell lines and primary surgical explants using a <sup>3</sup>H-TdR assay."

Proc. Amer. Assoc. Cancer Res. 24: 316, 1983

2. Candilis P, Zimm S, Poplack D. "Influence of duration of exposure on cytotoxicity of Diazequone (AZQ) *in vitro*." *Proc. Amer. Assoc. Cancer Res.* 25: 330, 1984

### **PUBLICATIONS** peer-reviewed (cont.)

Candilis P, Wesley R, Wichman A. "Informed consent and the impaired research subject: survey of researchers using the durable power of attorney."
 Presented NIH Research Festival, September 1993
 IRB: A Review of Human Subjects Research, 15(6): 1-5, November-December 1993

- 4. Candilis P, Pollack MH. "The hidden costs of untreated anxiety disorders." *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 5(1): 40-42, 1997
- 5. Candilis P. "Ethics, malingering, and a lie-detector at the bedside." *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 43(3): 609-612, 1998
- 6. Candilis P, McLean R, Otto M, Worthington JJ, Pollack M. "Quality of life in patients with panic disorder." *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 187(6): 429-434, 1999
- 7. Candilis P, Martinez R, Dording C. "Principles and narrative in forensic psychiatry: toward a robust view of professional role."

  Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, 29(2): 167-174, 2001
- 8. Candilis P. "Early intervention in schizophrenia: three frameworks for guiding ethical inquiry." *Psychopharmacology*, 171(1): 75-80, 2003
- 9. Candilis P, Foti ME, Holzer J. "End-of-life care and mental illness: a model for community psychiatry." *Community Mental Health Journal*, 40(1): 3-16, 2004
- 10. Candilis P, Arikan R, Noone S, Holzer J. "The new research ethic: will oversight sink forensic research?" *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 33(3): 361-370, 2005
- 11. Candilis P, Lidz CW, Arnold R. "The need to understand IRB deliberations." *IRB: Ethics and Human Research*, 28(1): 1-5, 2006
- 12. Dunn LB, Candilis P, Roberts LW. "Emerging empirical evidence on the ethics of schizophrenia research." *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 32(1): 47-68, 2006
- 13. Candilis P, Geppert C, Fletcher K, Lidz C, Appelbaum P. "Willingness of subjects with thought disorder to participate in research." *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 32(1): 159-165, 2006
- 14. Candilis P, Layde J. "Professional development in forensic psychiatry." *Academic Psychiatry*, 31(2), 110-111, 2007
- 15. Candilis P, Fletcher K, Geppert C, Lidz C, Appelbaum P. "A direct comparison of research decision-making: mentally ill, medically ill, and non-ill subjects." Schizophrenia Research, 99: 350-358, 2008
- 16. Candilis P. "The revolution in forensic ethics: narrative, compassion, and a robust professionalism." *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 32(2):423-436, 2009

## **PUBLICATIONS** peer reviewed (cont.)

- 17. Basso M, Candilis P, Ghormley C, Johnson J, Combs D, Ward T. "Capacity to make treatment decisions in multiple sclerosis: a potentially remediable deficit." *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology*, 32(10):1050-1061, 2010
- 18. Ghormley C, Basso M, Candilis P, Combs D. "Neuropsychological impairment corresponds with poor understanding of informed consent disclosures in persons diagnosed with depression." *Psychiatry Research*, 187 (1-2):106-112, 2011
- 19. Lidz CW, Appelbaum PS, Arnold R, Candilis PJ, Gardner W, Garverich S, Simon L. IRBs: How closely do they follow the Common Rule? Academic Medicine, 87(7):969-974, 2012
- 20. Christopher PP, Candilis PJ, Rich JD, Lidz CW. "An empirical ethics agenda for psychiatric research involving prisoners."

  American Journal of Bioethics, 2(4): 18-25, 2011.
- 21. Candilis P, Lidz C, Appelbaum P, Arnold R, Gardner W, Grudzinskas A Jr, Garverich S, Simon L. "The silent majority: Who speaks at IRB meetings?" *IRB: Ethics and Human Research*, 34(4): 15-20, 2012.
- 22. Lidz CW, Simon LJ, Seligowski AV, Myers S, Gardner W, Candilis P, Arnold R, Appelbaum, PS. "The participation of community members on institutional review boards." *Journal of Empirical Research on Human Research Ethics*, 7(1):1-6, 2012
- 23. Basso, M. R., Combs D, Purdie R, Candilis P, & Bornstein R A. Neuropsychological correlates of symptom dimensions in inpatients with major depressive disorder.

  \*Psychiatry Research\*, 207(1-2):61-7, 2013
- 24. Geppert C, Candilis P, Baker S, Lidz C, Appelbaum P. "Willingness of diabetic and comparison subjects to participate in research."

  \*\*American Journal of Bioethics\*\*, submitted.\*\*
- 25. Candilis P, Dike C, Meyer D, Myers W, Weinstock R. "Should AAPL enforce its ethics?" *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, submitted.

## **PUBLICATIONS**, invited

- 26. Candilis P, Appelbaum PS. "A confession of murder: the psychiatrist's dilemma." *Loyola of Los Angeles Law Review*, 29(4): 1691-1698, 1996
- 27. Candilis P. "The pharmacotherapy of violence."

  Archival lecture of the American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology Model Residency Training Curriculum (curriculum is winner of 2006 CINP Lundbeck Award), 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, & 3<sup>rd</sup> eds.

  American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology Progress Notes, 7(2): 1-5, Summer 1996
- 28. Candilis P, Appelbaum KL. "Anatomy of a prison commission."

  Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, 25(3): 401-407, 1997
- 29. Candilis P, Appelbaum KL. "Physician-assisted suicide and the Supreme Court: The Washington and Vacco

verdicts."

Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, 25(4): 397-414, 1997

#### **PUBLICATIONS**, invited (cont.)

- 30. Candilis P, Appelbaum PS. "Role responsibilities in the conflict of clinic and courtroom." *Ethics and Behavior*, 7(4): 382-385, 1997
- 31. Candilis P, Foti ME. "End-of-life care and mental illness: the case of Ms. W." *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 18(6): 447-450, 1999
- 32. Bain EE, Candilis P. "New directions in the treatment of anxiety disorders." Expert Opinion on Therapeutic Patents, 10(4): 389-402, 2000
- 33. Candilis P. "Organizational ethics and the high cost of medicines." Healthcare Ethics Committee Forum, 12(4): 303-310, 2000
- 34. Candilis P. "Advancing the ethics of research." *Psychiatric Annals*, 31(2): 119-125, 2001
- 35. Candilis P. "Ethics and state extremism in defense of liberty." *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 29(4): 452-457, 2001
- 36. Martinez R, Candilis P. "Toward a unified theory of personal and professional ethics." *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 33(3): 382-385, 2005
- 37. APA Task Force on Research Ethics. "Ethical principles and practices for research involving human participants with mental illness."

  \*Psychiatric Services\*, 57: 552-557, 2006
- 38. Candilis P, Martinez R. "The higher standards of aspirational ethics." *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 34(3): 242-244, 2006
- 39. Candilis P. "Commentary: A new chapter for forensic ethics."

  Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, 39(3): 342-344, 2011.
- 40. Candilis P, Martinez R. "Editorial: Reflections and Narrative: New to the Journal and to Professional Ethics." *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 40(1): 12-14, 2012
- 41. Candilis P, Neal T. "Dual agency in forensic psychology and psychiatry: welfare over justice." *Legal and Criminal Psychology*, forthcoming

#### PUBLICATIONS, other

- 42. Foti ME, Candilis P, Holzer J. "Improving capacity assessments." (letter) *Psychiatric Services*, 52(5): 690, 2001
- 43. Gage B, Barth-Berg E, Harris M, Harris V, Reichman A, Viswanathan R, Candilis P, Srinivasaraghavan J. "Promoting research in forensic psychiatry." (letter)

  Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, 29(1): 126-127, 2001

### **PUBLICATIONS**, other (cont.)

- 44. Harris V, Candilis P. "Forensic research: the primacy of human subjects review." American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Newsletter, 27(1): 17-18, 2002
- 45. Candilis P. "Distinguishing law and ethics: a challenge for the modern practitioner" *Psychiatric Times*, Vol. XIX, Issue 12, online article, December 2002
- 46. Trestman RL, Candilis P, Silberberg J, Temporini H. "Correctional mental health research." American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Newsletter, 30(2): 10-11, 2005
- 47. Candilis P. "The place of narrative in the courtroom." *Litsite.alaska.uaa.edu*, Narrative and Healing; Professional Perspectives, online article, May 2005
- 48. Holzer JC, Fozdar M, Candilis P, Glancy GD. "Cognitive augmentation in forensic psychiatry." *American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Newsletter*, 30(3): 16-17, 2005
- 49. Candilis P. "The MacArthur Competence Assessment Tool for Treatment (MacCAT-T)." in *Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law*, Brian Cutler, ed., Sage Publishing, 2008
- 50. Candilis P. Richard Bonnie: Tragedy-driven reform Lessons from Virginia after Cho. *American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Newsletter*, 34(1): 9-10, 2009
- 51. Candilis P. Sell v US (2003).

  American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Newsletter, 34(3): 11-13, 2009
- 52. Candilis P. Faces of AAPL: Jonathan Weiner, MD.

  American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Newsletter, 35(3), 2010
- 53. Candilis P. Faces of AAPL: Debra Pinals, MD.

  American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Newsletter, 36(1): 19, 2011
- 54. Candilis P. Faces of AAPL: Emek Tanay, MD

  American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Newsletter, in press
- 55. Candilis P. Faces of AAPL: Robert Weinstock, MD

  American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Newsletter, in press
- 56. Candilis P. Medical professionalism: Then and now.

  \*Massachusetts Medical Society Vital Signs, 16(7), September 2011
- 57. Candilis P. Practicing modern professionalism.

  \*Massachusetts Medical Society Vital Signs, 16(8), October 2011
- 58. Candilis P. Faces of AAPL: Angela Hegarty, MD

  American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Newsletter, in press

#### **BOOK CHAPTERS**

- 59. Candilis P. "The use of screening instruments for the detection of psychiatric disorders." in *The Massachusetts General Hospital Handbook of Psychiatry in Primary Care*, T. Stern, J. Herman eds., McGraw-Hill, and Co., New York, NY, 1997
- 60. Candilis P. "Assessing competence in critical care: depression, denial, and the religious exception." in *Ethics in Critical Care*, J. Orlowski, ed., University Publishing Group, Frederick, MD, 1999
- 61. Candilis P, Lidz C. "Advances in informed consent research." in *The Ethics of Consent*, Franklin Miller, Alan Wertheimer, eds., Oxford Univ. Press, 2010
- 62. Martinez R, Candilis P. "Ethics of forensic report-writing."

  In *The Psychiatric Report* (winner of 2013 APA Guttmacher Award), Alex Buchanan, Michael Norko, eds.,
  Cambridge Univ. Press, 2011
- 63. Geppert C, Candilis P. "Ethics of mental health and palliative care." in *Palliative Care in Mental Health*, D. Cooper, J Cooper, eds., Radcliffe Pubishing 2012
- 64. Candilis P, Pivovarova E. "Responsibilities toward human subjects: monitoring, consent, and oversight." in *The Oxford Handbook of Psychiatric Ethics*, J. Sadler, W. Fulford, W. Van Staden eds., Oxford University Press, forthcoming
- 65. Candilis P, Huttenbach E. "Ethics of correctional psychiatry."

  In *The Oxford Textbook of Correctional Psychiatry*, R. Trestman, K. Appelbaum, J. Metzner eds., Oxford University Press, forthcoming
- 66. Kaufman A, Candilis P. "Challenges of correctional psychiatry."

  In *Principles and Practice of Forensic Psychiatry (2d ed)*, R Rosner ed., Chapman & Hall, forthcoming

### **BOOKS**

- 67. Candilis P, Weinstock R, Martinez R. "Forensic Ethics and the Expert Witness," Springer Publishing Co., 2007
- 68. Roberts LW, with contributing authors. "Professionalism and Ethics: A Self-Assessment Guide." American Psychiatric Press, Inc. (APPI), 2008

## RESEARCH PROJECTS/GRANTS, partial list

## UMMS, Philip Candilis, M.D., Principal Investigator

Competence of human subjects to consent to research, NIH 1K-01MH01851, (8/99 – 1/06), \$570,000

## <u>UMMS</u>, Philip Candilis, MD, Co-Principal Investigator (with Charles Lidz, Ph.D.)

An observational descriptive study of IRB practices, NIH R-01CA107295, (6/06-5/11), \$3.3 million

### University of Tulsa, Michael Basso, Ph.D., Principal Investigator

Research decision-making in multiple sclerosis, Co-investigator .15 FTE, NIH R-01NS043362, (9/05-08)

#### **RESEARCH PROJECTS/GRANTS, partial list (cont.)**

## St. Louis University, James Dubois, Ph.D., Principal Investigator

Ethical Issues in Behavioral Health Research, Faculty and advisor, NIH (11/02-05)

American Psychiatric Institute for Research and Education (APIRE), Harold Goldstein, Ph.D., Principal Investigator, Web-based training for post-residency psychiatrists, NIMH subcontract, Work group member/consultant, (9/08-9/10)

APIRE, Harold Goldstein, Ph.D., Principal Investigator, Developing an ethics curriculum for psychiatric research, Office of Research Integrity—Amer. Assoc. Medical Colleges (ORI-AAMC), Core work group member, (2/03-'04)

#### APIRE, Harold Goldstein, Ph.D, Principal Investigator,

Disseminating and evaluating an ethics curriculum for psychiatric research, ORI-AAMC, ('04-'05)

#### UMMS, Mary Ellen Foti, M.D., Principal Investigator

End-of-life care for persons with serious mental illness, Co-investigator, Robert Wood Johnson, (10/98 – '01), development and testing of capacity assessment tool

## UMMS, 1996-2000, Anthony Rothschild, M.D., Principal Investigator

A multicenter, open, randomized comparison of seroquel and usual care on health outcomes in subjects with schizophrenia and schizoaffective disorder, Co-investigator, Zeneca Pharmaceuticals

The acute and long-term efficacy of olanzepine in first-episode psychotic disorder: a randomized double-blind comparison with haloperidol, Co-investigator, Lilly and Co.

A phase III, double-blind, placebo-controlled study of aripiprazole in the treatment of psychosis, Co-investigator, Otsuka Inc.

### Massachusetts General Hospital, 1994-96, Mark Pollack, M.D., Principal Investigator

Cognitive-behavioral therapy for benzodiazepine discontinuation in panic patients, Co-investigator, NIDA: R10DA09692

Double-blind, placebo-controlled study of ondansetron for social phobia, Co-investigator, Glaxo Inc.

Double-blind, placebo-controlled study of sertraline in panic disorder, Co-investigator, Pfizer Inc.

One-year extension study of sertraline followed by a double-blind comparison with placebo in panic disorder, Co-investigator, Pfizer Inc.

Double-blind placebo-controlled study of fluoxetine in panic disorder, Co-investigator, Lilly and Co.

### Massachusetts General Hospital, 1995-96, Philip Candilis, M.D., Principal Investigator

Effects of psychiatric screening in primary care, Upjohn and Co.

### RESEARCH PROJECTS/GRANTS, in preparation

## UMMS, Philip Candilis, MD, co-Principal Investigator

An observational, descriptive study of independent IRBs, NIH R01, 5 years, under review

### UTulsa, Michael Basso, PhD, Principal Investigator

Effects of depression on research decisions, NIH R01, under revision

#### PRESENTATIONS, representative list

1. Candilis P. "The Nancy Cruzan case – an ethical analysis."

Presented EVMS Dept. of Family and Community Medicine, November 1990

2. Candilis P. "Competence to consent to treatment."

Presented Eastern State Hospital, Williamsburg, VA, October 1991

3. Candilis P. "I'm here for an argument': competence, consent, and the right to refuse treatment." Presented Social Work Grand Rounds, Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary, April 1995

4. Candilis P. "Competence to accept or refuse treatment."

Presented Massachusetts Committee for Public Counsel Services, October 1996 Presented UMMS Law and Psychiatry Series, April 1997 Presented UMMS Dept. of Psychiatry Residency Training Seminars, 1998-date

5. Candilis P. "Ethical principles in conducting forensic evaluations."

Presented Massachusetts Designated Forensic Professional (DFP) Basic Training Conference, October 1996, 1997

6. Candilis P, Manfro G, Worthington JJ, Rosenbaum JF, Pollack MH. "The physical and mental health of patients with panic disorder compared to the general population and patients with chronic medical conditions."

Presented Anxiety Disorders Assoc. of America, 16th National Conference, March 1996, Orlando, FLA

7. Pollack M, Otto M, Candilis P, Rosenbaum J. "Patient preferences for medication or cognitive-behavioral treatment in panic disorder."

Presented Anxiety Disorders Assoc. of America, 16th National Conference, March 1996, Orlando, FLA

8. Candilis P. "Basic principles of clinical ethics."

Keynote address, Dept. Mental Health – Medfield State Hospital 1st Annual Ethics Symposium, April 1997

9. Candilis P. "Forensic aspects of psychopharmacologic practice I and II."

Presented UMMS Biologic Psychiatry Seminars, September 1997

10. Candilis P. "Informed consent: principles and practice."

Presented Dept. of Mental Health teleconference, September 1997

Presented UMMS Division of Cardiology, September 1997

Presented UMMS Division of Gastrointestinal Medicine, September 1997

11. Candilis P. "Ethics in the medical student clerkships."

Presented UMMS Depts. of Internal Medicine, Pediatrics, Family Medicine, academic year 1997-98

Presented UMMS Dept. of Psychiatry, academic year 1997-date

Presented Harvard Medical School, 3<sup>rd</sup> year medicine clerkship, 1999

12. Candilis P, Appelbaum K. "Quality control for forensic evaluations: data from the Massachusetts DFP experience."

Presented (as part of Baxter P, Appelbaum K, Leavitt N, Candilis P), American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law annual meeting, October 1997, Denver, CO

## PRESENTATIONS (cont.)

- 13. Candilis P, Appelbaum K, Zonana H, Martinez R. "Competence and the right to die."

  Presented American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law annual meeting, October 1997, Denver, CO
- 14. Candilis P, Appelbaum KL, Clay M. "Competence and the 'right to die."
  Presented UMMS Dept. of Psychiatry Grand Rounds, November 1997
- Candilis P. "Ethics of psychiatry I and II."
   Presented UMMS Psychiatry Residency Core Curriculum, 1998-date
- 16. Candilis P. "Clinical uncertainty: ethics and law in the early treatment of psychosis."
  Presented Massachusetts DMH Conference on Early Interventions in Psychosis, September 1998
- 17. Candilis P. "Patient-physician boundaries: respect, crossings, and violations."
  Presented Center for Biomedical Ethics, University of Virginia, January 1999
- 18. Candilis P. "Advancing the ethics of research."
  Presented Center for Biomedical Ethics, University of Virginia, January 1999
  Presented University of Tennessee Ethics Symposium, April 2000
- Candilis P. "Case studies in psychiatric ethics."
   Presented Grand Rounds, Westborough State Hospital, March 1999
- 20. Abend S, Candilis P, Appelbaum PS, Garabedian K, Tarant S. "Incompetent refusal and treatment ethics: an informed consent case conference."
  Presented UMMS Dept. of Psychiatry Grand Rounds, January 1999
- 21. Bradford J, Abel G, Candilis P, Berlin F. "Assessment and treatment of child molesters." Presented AAPL annual meeting, Baltimore, MD, October 1999
  Presented AAPL annual meeting, Vancouver, British Columbia (B.C.), Canada, October 2000
- 22. Foti ME, Candilis P, Bartels S et al. "Data from the Intensive Healthcare Network: excellence at the end of life. Presented (by Candilis P) ASBH annual meeting, Philadelphia, PA, October 1999

  Presented (by Foti ME) APA Institute on Psychiatric Services, New Orleans, LA, October 1999
- 23. Candilis P. "Advancing the ethics of forensic psychiatry."
  Presented AAPL annual meeting, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, October 2000
  UMass-Boston Philosophy-Psychiatry Discussion Group, Cambridge MA, May 2003
- 24. Merideth P, Gutheil T, Schetky D, Candilis P. "Ask the experts: ethics in forensic psychiatry."

  Presented AAPL annual meeting, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, October 2000

  Presented (with Appelbaum P, Griffith E, Recupero P) AAPL annual meeting, Phoenix AZ, October 2004

  Presented (with Zonana H, Recupero P, Dike C) AAPL annual meeting, Baltimore MD, October 2009
- 25. Candilis P. "New directions in anxiety disorder treatments."

Presented UMMS Psychiatry Residency Core Curriculum, 2000, 2001 Presented UMMS Primary Care Residency Curriculum, 2004

## **PRESENTATIONS** (cont.)

26. Glancy G, Krueger R, Candilis P, Brown P, Ouligian J. "Scientific, clinical, and ethical issues in the research on violence."

Presented AAPL national meetings, Boston, MA, October 2001

27. Candilis P, Foti M, Holzer J et al. "End-of-life care and mental illness: a model for all disciplines." Presented Hospice and Palliative Care combined national meetings, Orlando, FL, March 2001 Presented Connecticut Dept. of Mental Health, Middletown, CT, April 2001 Presented Veterans' Administration Hospital, Northampton, MA, June 2001

28. Foti ME, Candilis P, Backlar P, Holzer J, Rosenstein D. "Advance directives in psychiatry: research, treatment, and end-of-life."

Presented APA national meetings, New Orleans, LA, May 2001

29. Candilis P. "Assessing 'competence': principles and practice."

Keynote address, North Shore Medical Center Ethics Conference, Salem, MA, October 2001 University of New Mexico School of Medicine, Albuquerque, NM, December 2001 Quincy (MA) Mental Health Center, Grand Rounds, April 2007 Tewksbury (MA) State Hospital, Physician training seminar, April 2007 Bedford (MA) Veteran's Administration Medical Center, April 2010

- 30. Scott D, Pinals D, Candilis P, Guidry L, Hoffman D. "Treatment of mentally ill sex offenders." Presented AAPL national meetings, Boston, MA, October 2001
- 31. Candilis P, Ciccone R, Weinstock R, Merideth P. "Revising the AAPL ethics guidelines: old and new challenges." Presented AAPL national meetings, Boston, MA, October 2001
- 32. Holzer J, Candilis P, Foti ME. "Mild head injury and litigation." (poster) Presented AAPL national meetings, Boston, MA, October 2001
- 33. Candilis P, Belkin G. "Distinguishing clinical and forensic roles: fantasy or reality?" Presented DMH special seminar, Medfield, MA, November 2001
- 34. Candilis P, Lidz CW, Belkin G, Chen D, Kim S. "The therapeutic misconception in research: barrier or necessity?" Presented APA national meetings, Philadelphia, PA, May 2002
- 35. Candilis P. "Ethical issues in diagnosing practically anything."

  Presented First International Conference on Symptom, Diagnostic, and Disability Validity, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, September 2002
- 36. Hegarty A, Candilis P, Halpern A. "Functional neuroimaging in forensic practice: practical and ethical problems." Presented AAPL national meetings, Newport Beach, CA, October, 2002
- 37. Candilis P. "Treatment of refractory panic disorder."

  Discussant, UMMS Psychiatry Residency Core Curriculum, March 2003

38. Foti ME, Candilis P, Appelbaum PS. "End-of-life-care among persons with serious chronic mental illness." Presented UMMS Dept. of Psychiatry Grand Rounds, March 2003

## PRESENTATIONS (cont.)

39. Candilis, P. "Research ethics and decision-making capacity."

Inaugural lecture of the APIRE research ethics curriculum, APA national meetings, San Francisco, CA, May 2003

Presented APA national meetings, New York, NY, May 2004

40. Trestman R, Silberberg, Candilis P, Temporini H. "Workshop on correctional mental health research." Presented AAPL national meetings, Phoenix AZ, October 2004 Presented, APA national meetings, Atlanta, GA, May 2005

41. Roberts LR, Milone R, Arambula M, Radden J, Ghaemi N, Kim S, Candilis P. "Report of the APA task force revising the ethics annotations."

Presented APA national meetings, San Francisco, CA, May 2003

42. Candilis P. "The ethics work-up: guidance for solving ethical dilemmas."

Presented, Westborough State Hospital Grand Rounds, February 2005

Presented, Quincy Mental Health Center Grand Rounds, March 2005

- 43. Karr R, Candilis P, Correia C, Belmonte K. "Mental illness/medical illness: dilemmas for community care." Presented, MA Dept. of Mental Health Risk Management Conference, Tewksbury, MA, July 2005
- 44. Candilis P, Dunn L, Palmer B, Kim S, Moser D, Appelbaum P. "Assessing decision-making capacity: advances and innovations."
  Presented, APA national meetings, Atlanta, GA, May 2005
- 45. Kaye N, Glancy G, Candilis P, Levin A. "SSRIs and children: clinical, ethical, and forensic issues." Presented, AAPL national meetings, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, October 2005
- 46. Candilis P, Weagraff J. "Ethical issues at the end of life."

  Presented, Westborough State Hospital Grand Rounds, December 2005
- 47. Glancy G, Kaye N, Candilis P, Levine HS. "The CATIE study: use, misuse, and abuse." Presented, AAPL national meetings, Chicago, IL, October 2006
- 48. Candilis P, Merideth P, Zonana H, Appelbaum K, Pinals D. "The AAPL ethics revision." Presented, AAPL national meetings, Chicago, IL, October 2006
- 49. Basso MR, Combs D, Shields I, Ward T, Tracy V, Shields R, Baughman B, Candilis P, Johnson J. "Facial affect recognition in multiple sclerosis." Presented, International Neuropsychological Society annual meetings, Portland, OR, February 2007
- 50. Shields I, Basso M R, Shields R, Ward T, Tracy V, Baughman B, Candilis P, Johnson J, Combs D, Arnett P. "Personality and dysexecutive symptoms in multiple sclerosis." Presented, International Neuropsychological Society, Portland, OR, February 2007
- 51. Baughman B, Basso MR, Ward T, Shields R, Shields I, Tracy V, Candilis P, Johnson J,

Combs D, Arnett P. "Doing, not alliterating or categorizing: Verb/action fluency predicts functional impairments in MS whereas literal and semantic fluencies do not." Presented, International Neuropsychological Society, Portland, OR, February 2007

## PRESENTATIONS (cont.)

- 52. Tracy V, Basso M R, Shields I, Shields R, Ward T, Baughman B, Candilis P, Johnson J,
  Combs D, Arnett P. "Neuropsychological deficits predict impaired functional outcomes in multiple sclerosis."
  Presented, International Neuropsychological Society, Portland, OR, February 2007
- 53. Candilis P. "Assessing risks: What you must know, Parts I and II."

  Presented, Grand Rounds, Westborough State Hospital, April 1& 22, 2008
- 54. Candilis P. "Meet the Author (APPI Press, *Professionalism and Ethics*)." Presented, APA national meetings, Washington DC, May 2008
- 55. Lidz C, Candilis P. "How IRBs function: preliminary observations from a multi-site investigation." Presented, UMass Law and Psychiatry Seminar, May 2008
- 56. Candilis P. "Ethics in research design."

  Presented, UMass Dept. of Psychiatry seminars, academic years 2007, 2008
- 57. Candilis P, Chaimowitz P, Wolfson R. "Informed consent in coercive settings: models and practice." Presented, AAPL national meetings, Seattle WA, October 2008
- 58. Gellar L, Candilis P, Garverich S, Jackson C, Lidz C, Roach T. "IRB members' perceptions of their role in the review of scientific methodology: a qualitative study." Presented, APHA national meetings, San Diego CA, October 2008
- 59. Candilis P. "Ethical issues in public sector practice."

  Presented, Quincy (MA) Mental Health Center, December 2008
- 60. Basso M, Combs, Candilis P, Nelson A, Shields R, Ward T, Tracy J. "Emotion perception deficits correlate with compromised social functioning in MS."
  Presented, International Neuropsychological Society annual meetings, Atlanta GA, 2009
- 61. Basso M, Candilis P, Shields R, Tracy J, Nelson A, Combs D, Arnett P. "Neuropsychologic impairment and major depression compromise research decision-making in MS." Presented, International Neuropsychological Society annual meetings, Atlanta GA, 2009
- 62. Candilis P, Hoop J, Chen D, Misra S, Warner C, Roberts L. "Advances in psychiatric ethics." Presented, APA national meetings, New Orleans LA, May 2010
- 63. Candilis P, Dike C, Myers W, Meyers D. Enforcing AAPL's ethics: A debate. Presented, AAPL national meetings, Tucson AZ, October 2010
- 64. Martinez R, Brendel R, Candilis P, Weintraub P. "Whose life is it? The case of a young competent man requesting withdrawal of life-sustaining treatment."

  Presented, AAPL national meetings, Tucson AZ, October 2010

65. Candilis P, Lidz C, Grudzinskas A, Garverich S. "The silent majority: Who speaks at IRB meetings?" Presented, ASBH national meetings, San Diego CA, October 2010

## **PRESENTATIONS** (cont.)

- 66. Candilis P. "Taking care of patients or systems? The struggle between individual and institutional needs." Presented, Solomon Carter Fuller Hospital (Boston MA) Grand Rounds, November 2010
- 67. Candilis P. "Informed consent: What is realistic to discuss with patients?" Presented, St. Elizabeth's Hospital (Boston MA) Grand Rounds, November 2010
- 68. Basso MR, Candilis P, Combs D, Woods S, & Johnson J. "Prospective memory deficits in multiple sclerosis: An extension and confirmation of prior pilot data."

  Presented, International Neuropsychological Society annual meetings, Boston MA, January 2011
- 69. Candilis P. "Physicians caring for physicians: An overview of Physician Health Services, Inc." Signature Healthcare, Brockton MA, June 2011 Beth Israel-Deaconess Hospital, Needham MA, June 2011
- 70. Candilis P, Rizzi R, Szetela B. "The role and training of physician-monitors." Caring for the Caregivers conference Massachusetts Medical Society, Waltham MA, October 2011
- 71. Weinstock R, Appelbaum P, Ellison J, Candilis P, Read S. "Geriatric assessment by forensic psychiatrists: Ethical challenges.
  American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law annual meetings, Boston MA, October 2011
- 72. Yang S, Candilis P, Friedman S, Mossman D, Trestman R. "How I became a researcher: Career trajectories. American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law annual meetings, Boston MA, October 2011
- 73. Janofsky J, Zonana H, Candilis P, Myers W, Hanson A. "Updating the AAPL practice guidelines on the insanity defense."
  American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law annual meetings, Montreal, Canada, October 2012
- 74. Weinstock R, Candilis P, Myers W. "Should AAPL's ethics guidelines be enforced?"

  American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law annual meetings, Montreal, Canada, October 2012
- 75. Hegarty A, Candilis P, Zonana H. "Private case files in forensic research? Ethics and legal issues."

  American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law annual meetings, Montreal, Canada, October 2012
- 76. Candilis P. "Professionalism in Medicine: forgetting to care for the caregiver." UMMS Career Development and Research Office seminar, March 2013
- 77. Sanchez LT, Candilis P. "Physician health peer support: evidence of effectiveness." Federation of State Physician Health Programs national meetings, Cambridge MA, April 2013
- 78. Kaufman A, Mossman D, Candilis P, Hall R. "What should forensic fellows learn about research?"

To be presented, American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law annual meetings, San Diego CA, October 2013

#### **BOOK REVIEWS**

- 1. Candilis P. "The Rules of Insanity: Moral Responsibility and the Mentally Ill Offender" *Psychiatric Services*, 48(3): 408, 1997
- 2. Candilis P. "Psychiatric Practice under Fire: The Influence of Government, The Media, and Special Interests on Somatic Therapies"

Psychiatric Services, 48(4): 552-553, 1997

- 3. Candilis P. "Ethics of Psychiatry: Insanity, Rational Autonomy, and Mental Health Care" *Psychiatric Services*, 49(7): 978-979, 1998
- 4. Candilis P. "Wild Beasts and Idle Humors" J. Nerv. Ment. Dis., 186(7): 447, 1998
- 5. Candilis P. "The Ethical Way"

  Psychiatric Services, 49(8): 1101, 1998
- 6. Candilis P. "Privacy and Confidentiality in Mental Health Care" *J. Nerv. Ment. Dis.*, 189(5): 341, 2001
- 7. Candilis P. "Integrity and Personhood" *Psychiatric Services*, 53:490-491, 2002
- 8. Candilis P. "The Virtuous Psychiatrist." *Psychiatric Services*, forthcoming

## **BOARD CERTIFICATIONS**

General Psychiatry, Certificate No. 45013, issued 1998, re-certified 2008 Forensic Psychiatry, Certificate No. 888, issued 1999, re-certified 2011

#### FORENSIC CASEWORK TO DATE

Arson, murder (court-appointed expert, competence to stand trial/criminal responsibility)

Double murder (defense expert, diminished capacity)

Capacity to refuse nutrition/hydration (court-appointed expert)

Indecent assault on a child (court-appointed expert)

Assault and battery (defense expert)

Civil commitment, Rogers guardianship, guardianship of person (hospital expert)

Child custody (child/GAL's expert)

Parental fitness (court expert)

Parental capacity (court expert)

Child custody (parents'/defense expert)

Divorce/child custody (court expert)

Malpractice (plaintiff's expert; informed consent, inpatient standard of care, ER standard of care; defendant's expert; management of delirium)

Independent medical evaluation/disability (malingering, workplace threat assessment, psychosis, posttraumatic stress disorder, anxiety, depression)

## **RECENT ETHICS CASEWORK (representative list)**

MA Board of Registration in Medicine

ethics violations (e.g., limits of physical examination)

boundary violations (e.g., inappropriate relationship with patients, third parties)

Consultations to Dept. of Mental Health/UMass Medical School

informed consent

ethics, professionalism

treatment team conflicts of interest

decision-making capacity (e.g., capacity to refuse/accept treatment)

ethical implications of care (e.g., uncertainty of benefit)

outpatient risk management (e.g., obligations to third parties, discharge of violent patients with children)

end-of-life care (e.g., aggressiveness of treatment)

coercive treatment (e.g., anti-androgen sex offender treatment)

innovative practice (e.g., first-in-human intervention)

### **OTHER INTERESTS**

Princeton University admissions interviewer

Classical piano, opera performance, and choral direction (public television, radio, Kennedy Center, Jordan Hall appearances, '84-'06)

Arlington Soccer Club, coach ('02-'07)

#### **LANGUAGES**

Greek, French

July 2013