

O. CARTER SNEAD
Notre Dame Law School
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EDUCATION

Georgetown University: Juris Doctor, *magna cum laude*, May 1999

- Order of the Coif
- Dean's List (all semesters)
- Clinical Intern, Institute for Public Representation (Civil Rights section)
- Associate Editor, AMERICAN CRIMINAL LAW REVIEW

St. John's College (Annapolis, MD): Bachelor of Arts (philosophy and history of science), May 1996

- Marvin B. Cooper Prize
- Honorable Mention, Best Annual Essay (1995)
- Thesis: "The Genesis of Morality in Rousseau's EMILE"

EXPERIENCE

University of Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Culture: *William P. and Hazel B. White Director* (July 2012 to present).

University of Notre Dame Law School: *Professor of Law* (2011 to present); *Associate Professor of Law* (2005-2011).

- Teach Bioethics & the Law, Health Law, Torts, and Constitutional Criminal Procedure.
- University of Notre Dame Academic Council, Law School Representative (elected); Executive Committee (appointed by President) (2012 to 2013).
- Chair, Academic Council Appeals Hearing Committee (2013).
- University of Notre Dame Strategic Plan Committee for Goal 1 (Catholic Character) (2012).
- Appointments Committee, Member (elected), 2013-15; Alternate (elected) (2011-12).
- Admissions Committee (Chair, 2007-09, 2010-11, Member, 2011 to present).
- University Life Fellow, Office of University Life Initiatives (2012 to 13)
- NOTRE DAME JOURNAL OF LAW, ETHICS, AND PUBLIC POLICY, Faculty Advisor.
- Client Committee, Art and Science Admissions Consultants (2009 to 2011).
- Presidential Management Fellows Selection Committee (2007 to 2009).
- Advanced Legal Writing Committee (2006 to 2007).
- Serve as faculty advisor for *Jus Vitae* (2006 to 2008, 2009 to present).
- Serve as faculty advisor for Law & Humanities Forum (2009 to present).
- Ad Hoc Committee on Health Policy and Bioethics, University of Notre Dame (2008 to 2010).
- Search Committee for the Science Director of the Mike and Josie Harper Cancer Research Institute, University of Notre Dame (2007 to 2011).
- Advisory Group to External Review Team for the Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Culture Audit, University of Notre Dame (Spring 2008).
- Dissertation Committee for Bryan Pilkington, Department of Philosophy, University of Notre Dame (2009 to 2012).
- Steering Committee, Notre Dame Fund to Protect Human Life (2009 to present).

University of Notre Dame London Law Centre, London, UK (Terms 2 and 3, 2010): *Associate Professor of Law*.

- Taught Bioethics & the Law.

Libera Università Maria SS. Assunta (LUMSA), Rome, Italy (May 7-12, 2012): *Visiting Professor of Law*.

- Taught week-long mini-course in Law & Bioethics.

UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (IBC), Paris, France (2008 to 2012): *Member*.

- Appointed by Director-General of UNESCO to four-year term on 36-member body of independent experts tasked with advising member states on bioethics, law, and public policy. The IBC is responsible for composing the initial drafts of all UNESCO instruments (e.g., declarations, treaties, conventions) relating to bioethics. It is the only intergovernmental bioethics committee in the world with a global mandate.

University of Alabama School of Law, Tuscaloosa, AL (January 2011): *John J. Sparkman Visiting Chair in Law*.

- Taught 2-week Law & Bioethics mini-course.

Council of Europe Steering Committee on Bioethics (CDBI), Strasbourg, France (2007 to 2009): *U.S. Permanent Observer*.

- Appointed (along with Dr. Edmund Pellegrino, Chairman of the President's Council on Bioethics) to observe and comment upon CDBI's efforts to elaborate international instruments and standards for the ethical governance of science and medicine.

University of Milan, Milan, Italy (April 2007): *Visiting Professor of Law*.

- Taught week-long Law & Bioethics mini-course.

U.S. Delegation to UNESCO, Paris, France (2004 to 2005): *Delegation Leader and Chief Negotiator*.

- Led U.S. team in multilateral negotiation of "Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights" (adopted in October 2005). Worked closely with White House, U.S. ambassador to UNESCO and several administrative agencies to formulate and promote U.S. positions.

The President's Council on Bioethics, Washington, DC (2002 to 2005): *General Counsel*.

- Advised Chairman (Dr. Leon R. Kass) and members of White House advisory commission on the legal and public policy dimensions of ethical questions arising from advances in biomedical science and biotechnology. Principal drafter of April 2004 Council Report REPRODUCTION AND RESPONSIBILITY: THE REGULATION OF NEW BIOTECHNOLOGIES – a comprehensive critical assessment of the governance (public and private) of activities at the intersection of assisted reproduction, human genetics, and embryo research. Liaison between the Council and key Executive Branch officials; members of Congress and their staffs; top officials at various administrative agencies; elected officials and representatives of foreign governments; and various intergovernmental and nongovernmental organizations. Provided advice in matters relating to genetic screening and engineering, neuroscience, assisted reproduction, embryo research, cloning, stem cell research, enhancement, end of life matters, and research involving human subjects.

The Catholic University of America Columbus School of Law, Washington, DC (2002 to 2005): *Adjunct Professor of Law*.

- Taught Law & Bioethics and Criminal Procedure I and II.

Ropes & Gray, Washington, DC (2002): *Associate*.

- Specialized in criminal defense and appellate litigation.

Wilmer, Cutler and Pickering, Washington, DC (2000 to 2002): *Associate*.

- Practiced in General Litigation section.

United States Court of Appeals for the Tenth Circuit, Judge Paul J. Kelly, Jr., Santa Fe, NM (1999 to 2000): *Judicial Clerk*.

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Book Chapters:

PUBLIC BIOETHICS AND CONTENDING MORAL ANTHROPOLOGIES (manuscript-in-progress)

Technology and the American Constitution in ELOISE SCOTFORD, KAREN YEUNG, AND ROGER BROWNSWORD, EDS., THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS HANDBOOK ON THE LAW AND REGULATION OF TECHNOLOGY (OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS 2015) (invited) (in progress).

The Complexity of Catholicism: Politics and Public Bioethics, in JASON T. EBERL, ET AL., EDS., CATHOLIC PERSPECTIVES ON BIOETHICS (SPRINGER 2015) (in progress)

Catholicism and Abortion, in ALIREZA BAGHERI, ED., RELIGIOUS AND NONRELIGIOUS PERSPECTIVES ON ABORTION (GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY PRESS 2015) (in progress).

Autonomy and Individual Responsibility, in HENK TEN HAVE & BERD GORDIJN, EDS., COMPENDIUM OF GLOBAL BIOETHICS (WITH KELLI MULDER-WESTRATE) (SPRINGER 2014).

Human Dignity in U.S. Law, in THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS HANDBOOK ON HUMAN DIGNITY (Roger Brownsword, ed.) (Cambridge University Press 2014) (peer reviewed) (in press).

Human Dignity in American Public Bioethics in HUMAN DIGNITY IN BIOETHICS: FROM WORLDVIEWS TO THE PUBLIC SQUARE (Stephen C. Dilley & Nathan J. Palpant, eds.) (Routledge 2013) (invited contribution) (peer reviewed).

Cognitive Neuroscience and the Future of Punishment, in CONSTITUTION 3.0: FREEDOM AND TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE, PP. 130-155 (Jeffrey Rosen & Benjamin Wittes, eds.) (Brookings Press 2011) (invited contribution) (peer reviewed).

Articles and Essays:

A Review of DENNIS PATTERSON & MICHAEL PARDO, MINDS, BRAINS, AND THE LAW: THE CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATIONS OF LAW AND NEUROSCIENCE (OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS 2013), *in* JURISPRUDENCE (invited) (in progress).

A Review of NATHANIEL PERSILY, GILLIAN E. METZGER, AND TREVOR W. MORRISON, EDS., THE HEALTH CARE CASE: THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISION AND ITS IMPLICATIONS, (OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS 2013) *in* AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT (invited) (in progress).

Cline vs. Oklahoma Coalition for Reproductive Justice: Once More unto the Breach, SCOTUSBLOG (SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES BLOG), September 16, 2013 (<http://www.scotusblog.com/2013/09/cline-v-oklahoma-coalition-for-reproductive-justice-once-more-onto-the-breach/>) (invited essay in online academic symposium).

On the Patentability of Genetic Resources (white paper prepared at the request of the Diplomatic Corps of the Holy See) (with Joseph Ganahl) (July 2013).

Memory and Punishment, 64 VANDERBILT LAW REVIEW 1195-1264 (2011).

Science, Public Bioethics, and the Problem of Integration, 43 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS LAW REVIEW 1529-1604 (2010), *cited in* Sherley v. Sebelius, 644 F.3d 388 (D.C. Cir. 2011).

Response to Nicholas Boyle's "God, Sex, and America: The Decline of the Common Morality," 3 JOURNAL OF LAW, PHILOSOPHY, AND CULTURE 273-276 (2009) (peer reviewed symposium issue).

Public Bioethics and the Bush Presidency, 32 HARVARD JOURNAL OF LAW & PUBLIC POLICY 867-913 (2009).

Unenumerated Rights and the Limits of Analogy: A Critique of the Right to Medical Self-Defense, 121 HARVARD LAW REVIEW FORUM 1-12 (2007) (invited response to Eugene Volokh, *Medical Self-Defense, Prohibited Experimental Therapies, and Payment for Organs*, 120 HARVARD LAW REVIEW 813 (2007)).

Neuroimaging and the "Complexity" of Capital Punishment 82 NEW YORK UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 1265-1339 (2007).

The (Surprising) Truth about Schiavo: A Defeat for the Cause of Autonomy 22 CONSTITUTIONAL COMMENTARY 383-404 (2005) (peer reviewed).

The Patentability of Human Embryos in the U.S. and E.U.: A Comparative Perspective __ QUADERNI COSTITUZIONALI __ (with Professor Lorenza Violini, University of Milan) (in progress)

The Law and Policy of Embryo Research in America, HUMAN REPRODUCTION AND GENETIC ETHICS (Equinox 2011)(peer reviewed UK journal).

The Limits of Federal Funding for Embryo Research in America: A Recent Conflict, __ QUADERNI COSTITUZIONALI __ (in draft)

Persone incapaci e decisioni di fine vita (con uno sguardo oltreoceano)(Incapacitated Persons and End of Life Decisionmaking (with an Across-the-Ocean View)), 1 QUADERNI COSTITUZIONALI 7-34 (2010) (with Andrea Simoncini) (peer reviewed).

Il finanziamento delle ricerche sulle cellule staminali in Europa e negli USA (A Comparative Analysis of E.U. and U.S. Funding Policies for Embryonic Stem Cell Research: Details, Aims, and Effects), 4 QUADERNI COSTITUZIONALI 834-838 (2006) (translated from English to Italian by Prof. Stefania Ninatti) (invited submission) (peer reviewed).

The Pedagogical Significance of the Bush Stem Cell Policy: A Window into the Nature of Bioethical Regulation in the U.S., 5 YALE JOURNAL OF HEALTH POLICY, LAW & ETHICS 491-504 (2005) (peer reviewed) (invited submission) (reprinted in Judith F. Daar, REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGIES AND THE LAW (Lexis 2012)).

Dynamic Complementarity: Terri's Law and Separation of Powers Principles in the End-of-Life Context, 57 FLORIDA LAW REVIEW 53-89 (2005).

Preparing the Groundwork for a Responsible Debate on Stem Cell Research and Cloning, 39 NEW ENGLAND LAW REVIEW 479-488 (2005) (keynote address for symposium).

Federal Criminal Conspiracy, 35 AMERICAN CRIMINAL LAW REVIEW 739 (1998) (co-author).

Bioetica Pubblica e Incommensurabilit , ATLANTIDE, ANNO VIII, NUMERO 26, 2/2012 (peer reviewed).

Bioethics and Self-Governance: The Lessons of the Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights, JOURNAL OF MEDICINE AND PHILOSOPHY, 34: 204-222 (2009) (invited contribution to symposium issue) (peer reviewed).

A Review of Helena Silverstein's HOW COURTS FAIL PREGNANT MINORS (NYU Press 2007), 123 POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY 343-345 (Summer 2008) (invited book review) (peer reviewed).

Neuroimaging and Capital Punishment, 19 THE NEW ATLANTIS: A JOURNAL OF TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY 35 (2008)

Neuroimaging, Entrapment, and the Predisposition to Crime, 7 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS 60-61 (2007) (invited Peer Commentary) (peer reviewed).

Assessing UNESCO's Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights, 7 NATIONAL CATHOLIC BIOETHICS QUARTERLY 53-71 (Spring 2007) (invited essay) (peer reviewed).

Technology and the Constitution, 5 THE NEW ATLANTIS: A JOURNAL OF TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY 61-69 (Spring 2004) (invited essay).

U.S. Foreign Aid and Bioethics, FEDERALIST SOCIETY NEW FEDERAL INITIATIVES PROJECT, April 23, 2009 (invited white paper)

Embryonic Stem Cell Research, FEDERALIST SOCIETY NEW FEDERAL INITIATIVES PROJECT, May 19, 2010 (invited white paper)

Selected Commentary:

The Constitutionality of the Texas Fetal Pain Bill (SB1), PUBLIC DISCOURSE, July 9, 2013 (invited essay).

Una Costituzione Bioetica?, IL SOLE 24 ORE, January 13, 2013.

Religious Liberty and the Obama Administration, FIRST THINGS, March 2012 (invited essay).

Op-Ed, *Planned Parenthood's Hostages*, WALL STREET JOURNAL, February 6, 2012 (with Robert P. George).

Op-Ed, *Respect for Ethics Enabled Stem Cell Coup*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Monday, December 3, 2007, 22 (on new technique for derivation of non-embryonic pluripotent cells).

Op-Ed, *Bush Sticks to Principles, Limits Government's Role*, INDIANAPOLIS STAR, July 24, 2006 (on the veto of a bill seeking to modify the federal funding policy for embryonic stem cell research).

Conscience, Coercion, and Healthcare, PUBLIC DISCOURSE, September 26, 2011 (with Helen Alvare and Gerard V. Bradley) (invited essay).

Protect the Weak and Vulnerable: The Primacy of the Life Issue, PUBLIC DISCOURSE, August 22, 2011 (invited essay).

FUNDED SCHOLARSHIP

\$70,000 from University of Notre Dame Adult Stem Cell Initiative, 2010. *Theological, Scientific, Philosophical, Ethical, and Legal Aspects of Alternative Stem Cell Research* (Co-Principal Investigators, Phil Sloan (Notre Dame Program of Liberal Studies and Department of History and Philosophy of Science) and Carter Snead (Notre Dame Law School)).

Invited Project Contributor, *The Brookings Institution Future of the Constitution Program* (Principal Investigators, Prof. Jeffrey Rosen, The George Washington University School of Law and Benjamin Wittes, The Brookings Institution. Other invited contributors include Lawrence Lessig (Harvard Law School), Jack Goldsmith (Harvard Law School), Tim Wu (Columbia Law School), Jamie Boyle (Duke Law School), Stephen Morse (University of Pennsylvania Law School), Robert P. George (Princeton University), Chris Slobogin (Vanderbilt University), John Robertson (University of Texas), and Orin Kerr (George Washington University School of Law)) (funded by The Brookings Institution, 2009 to present).

LEGISLATIVE TESTIMONY

- Texas Senate Committee on Health and Human Services, Regarding the Constitutionality of SB1, SUBCHAPTER C. ABORTION PROHIBITED AT OR AFTER 20 WEEKS POST-FERTILIZATION (July 8, 2013)
- Texas House State Affairs Committee, Regarding the Constitutionality of HB2, SUBCHAPTER C. ABORTION PROHIBITED AT OR AFTER 20 WEEKS POST-FERTILIZATION (July 2, 2013)
- U.S. House Committee on Government Reform, Subcommittee on Crime, Drug Policy, and Human Resources (May 17, 2006).
Hearing: *RU-486: The Regulatory Options*.

INVITED LECTURES, ADDRESSES, AND COLLOQUIA (SELECTED)

- *Featured Speaker*, Judicial Seminar on Emerging Issues in Neuroscience, sponsored by University of Wisconsin, the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), the Federal Judicial Center, and the National Center for State Courts. (June 2-3, 2014) (scheduled).
- *Invited Speaker*, Houston Legatus Lecture Series. Title: “Religious Liberty and the HHS Contraceptive Mandate.” (March 18, 2014).
- *Featured Speaker*, Institute for Church Life Closed Bishops’ Conference, “Pastoral Issues in Science and Human Dignity.” Title: “The Explanatory Limits of Modern Science for Public Bioethics.” (February 12-14, 2014).
- *Conference Discussant*, Notre Dame Kellogg Institute Conference, “Toward a Deeper Understanding of Human Development and Human Dignity” (February 4, 2014).
- *Featured Speaker*, Americans United for Life Conference: The Future of *Roe*. Title: “A Doctrinal Survey of American Abortion Jurisprudence” (January 22, 2014).
- *Featured Speaker*, “Mission, Justice, and Medicine: Integrating Catholic Social Teachings into Health Care,” Annual Meeting of the Catholic Medical Association (October 24-26, 2013).
- *Keynote Speaker*, 2013 Annual Red Mass, Archdiocese of Milwaukee (October 10, 2013).
- *Guest Lecturer*, Notre Dame Center for Social Concerns Gospel of Life Seminar (October 2, 2013). Topic: “Advising the White House on Bioethics: The Role of the General Counsel to the President’s Council on Bioethics.”
- *Honoree*, 2013 Thomas More Award (to the lawyer or legal scholar who has made an outstanding contribution to the cause of religious liberty and conscience), given by the St. Thomas More Society and Diocese of Charlotte, North Carolina (September 26, 2013).
- *Featured Panelist*, Conference: “Religious Freedom Under Obamacare: Can and Should For-Profit Businesses Claim Conscientious Objector Status?” sponsored by the Napa Institute, The Notre Dame Tocqueville Program on Religion and Public Life, the Potenziani Program in Constitutional Studies, and the Center for Ethics and Culture (University of Notre Dame, September 19, 2013).
- *27th Annual A. Kurt Weiss Lecturer on Biomedical Ethics*, University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center. Topic: “The Explanatory Limits of Modern Science for Public Bioethics” (September 13, 2013).
- *Visiting Lecturer*, St. Gregory’s University (Shawnee, Oklahoma). Title: “Understanding Public Bioethics: Scope and Substance” (September 12, 2013).
- *Invited Speaker*, Notre Dame Club of Tulsa Oklahoma. Title: “The Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Culture: Sharing the Richness of the Catholic Moral and Intellectual Tradition” (September 12, 2013).

- *Guest Lecturer*, Sacred Heart Apostolic School (Rolling Prairie, Indiana). Title: “Moral Anthropology, Human Dignity, and the Common Good.” (July 24, 2013).
- *Faculty*, The University of Chicago Program on Medicine and Religion Faculty Scholars Summer Intensive Program (July 23, 2013). Topics: “Understanding the HHS Contraceptive Mandate” and “The Explanatory Limits of Modern Science for Public Bioethics.”
- *2013 Hesburgh Lecturer*, Notre Dame Club of San Diego. Title: “On the Frontiers of Science: Examining Legal, Ethical, and Public Policy Questions Surrounding Human Cloning.” (July 11, 2013).
- *Keynote Speaker*, 43rd Annual National Right to Life Convention (June 27, 2013). Title: “Created Equal: Our to Duty to Protect Innocent Human Life.”
- *Conference Discussant*, Closed Interdisciplinary Conference on the Future of Comparative Law and the Life and Work of Ambassador Mary Ann Glendon, Florence, Italy (June 17, 2013).
- *Faculty*, University of Notre Dame Vita Institute. Sessions: The Law of Abortion, Embryo Research, and End of Life Decisionmaking. (June 9-22, 2013).
- *Featured Speaker*, Institute for Church Life Closed Interdisciplinary Conference: “Human Dignity and Pedagogical Strategies.” Topic: The Law of End-of-Life Decisionmaking. (May 15, 2013).
- *Featured Speaker*, “Public Bioethics and Moral Anthropology,” sponsored New York University, The Thomistic Institute, and the Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Culture (April 5-6, 2013).
- *Guest Speaker* (with Professors David Hyde and Phil Sloan), Notre Dame Undergraduate Bioethics Club. Topic: Notre Dame Adult Stem Cell Research and Ethics Initiative (March 21, 2013).
- *Visiting Scholar*, Seton Hall University Law School’s Center for Health and Pharmaceutical Policy (March 11-15, 2013).
- *Featured Speaker*, University of Notre Dame Annual Medical Ethics Conference (March 9, 2013) (Topic: “Recent Developments in the Law and Public Policy of Assisted Suicide”)
- *Featured Speaker*, Los Angeles Archdiocese University Series. Topic: “The HHS Mandate and Religious Liberty.” (February 21, 2013).
- *Featured Speaker*, North American Bishops’ Workshop, “Bioethics through the Eyes of Faith: Serving the Sick and Vulnerable.” Topic: “From *Roe v. Wade* to the Present: Moral Steadfastness amid Shifting Cultural Norms” (February 6, 2013).
- *Visiting Lecturer*, University of Milan Doctoral Program in Law. Topic: “The HHS Mandate and Religious Liberty” (January 14, 2013).
- *Visiting Lecturer*, Ca’ Foscari University of Venice Doctoral Program in Law (Dipartimento di Economia – Dottorato di Ricerca in Diritto Europeo dei Contratti Civili, Commerciali, e del Lavoro) and the Alta Scuola Societa, Economia, Teologia (ASSET Program) of the Fondazione Studium Generale Marcianum Venetiis. Topics: “The Explanatory Limits of Modern Science,”

and “Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia: Philosophical and Political Dimensions.” (January 15-17, 2013).

- *Invited Expert*, Closed Consensus Conference on “Use and Abuse of Neuroimaging in the Courtroom,” sponsored by Emory University Center for Ethics, American Society of Neuroradiology (ASNR), Emory Neuroscience Initiative, the Atlanta Clinical and Translational Science Institute (ACTSI), and the American College of Radiology (December 7-8, 2012).
- *Guest Lecturer*, Harvard Law School Social and Legal Issues Seminar (taught by Professors Mary Ann Glendon and Robert P. George). Topic: Physician Assisted Suicide (October 16, 2012).
- *Featured Speaker*, Judicial Seminar on Emerging Issues in Neuroscience, sponsored by University of Minnesota Law School, the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), the Federal Judicial Center, and the National Center for State Courts. (October 25-26, 2012).
- *Featured Speaker*, Annual Meeting of Board of Trustees of Holy Cross College. Topic: HHS Mandate and the Freedom of Religious Institutions (October 11, 2012).
- *Featured Speaker*, Notre Dame College of Arts and Letters Dean’s Fellows, Office of Undergraduate Studies & Department of Political Science Tocqueville Program for Inquiry into Religion and American Public Life “Professors for Lunch” Series. Topic: “The HHS Mandate and Religious Freedom” (September 7, 2012).
- *Lecturer*, The University of Chicago Program on Medicine and Religion Faculty Scholars Summer Intensive Program (July 23, 2012). Topics: “Understanding the HHS Contraceptive Mandate” and “The Explanatory Limits of Modern Science for Public Bioethics.”
- *Invited Speaker*, 2012 Catholic Media Conference, sponsored by the Catholic Press Association of the United States and Canada (June 21, 2012). Topic: Religious Liberty and the HHS Mandate.
- *Invited Speaker and Discussant*, Catholic Universities Partnership: Models of Engagement with Secular Society, sponsored by the University of Notre Dame Nanovic Institute for European Studies. Topic: Integrating Science and Ethics in a Secular Age (May 24, 2012).
- *Guest Lecturer*, Pontifical University of the Holy Cross (Pontificia Università della Santa Croce), Rome, Italy. Topic: Public Bioethics in the United States (May 9, 2012).
- *Visiting Professor*, Libera Università Maria SS. Assunta, Rome, Italy. Taught week-long mini-course in Law & Bioethics (May 7-12, 2012).
- *Invited Speaker* (with Prof. Noah Feldman), Harvard Law School Federalist Society. Topic: The HHS Preventive Services Mandate, Religious Liberty, and Conscience. (March 29, 2012).
- *Panelist*, “Notre Dame and the HHS Contraceptive Mandate,” sponsored by the University of Notre Dame Right to Life (March 27, 2012).
- *Invited Speaker*, “Neuroimaging and the Future of Punishment,” sponsored by The Law and Behavioral Biology Speaker Series of Vanderbilt Law School, the Vanderbilt Interdisciplinary

Student Group on Law & Neuroscience, the Hyatt Fund, the Vanderbilt Brain Institute, and the Neuroscience Student Organization (March 13, 2012).

- *2012 Philip and Doris Clarke Family Lecturer*, University of Notre Dame Annual Medical Ethics Conference. Title: “The Cost of Conscience.” (March 2, 2012).
- *Featured Speaker*, Federalist Society DC Lawyers Chapter Monthly Luncheon. Title: “Understanding the PPACA ‘Contraceptive’ Mandate.” (March 1, 2012).
- *Guest lecturer* in “On Human Dignity” course, University of Notre Dame Department of Theology (Theology 30655, Cavadini). Topic: “Human Dignity in American Law and Public Bioethics.” (February 21, 2012)
- *Presented* “Understanding the PPACA “Contraceptive” Mandate”, Notre Dame Law School, (November 29, 2011)
- *Presented* “Embryo Rights and Stem Cell Research,” at the Murphy Institute for Catholic Thought, Law, and Public Policy Endowed Speakers Series at the University of St. Thomas (MN) (with Bruce C. Hafen Professor of Law Lynn Wardle (Brigham Young Law School)) (November 16, 2011)
- *Panel Moderator*, “Secularism and American Law” with Professors Patrick Brennan (Villanova), Michael Moreland (Villanova), and Rob Vischer (St Thomas) at the Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Culture 2012 Fall Conference, “Radical Emancipation: Confronting the Challenge of Secularism” (November 10, 2011)
- *Presented* “Neuroimaging in the Courtroom,” at the Judicial Seminar on Emerging Issues in Neuroscience, Sponsored by the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the Federal Judicial Center, the National Center for State Courts, the American Bar Association Judicial Division, and the Dana Foundation, Philadelphia, PA (October 31-November 1, 2011)
- *Featured Speaker*, Human Embryo Research: Law, Policy, Practice, sponsored by the Anscombe Bioethics Centre, Corpus Christi College, Oxford University, Oxford, England (September 8, 2011).
- *Co-organizer (with Prof. Phil Sloan, Emeritus Professor of History and Philosophy of Science)*, Notre Dame Adult Stem Cell Initiative’s Inaugural Conference: “Alternative Visions of Stem Cell Research: Ethical, Scientific, Legal, and Theological Dimensions” (supported by the Office of the President, The Pontifical Council for Culture, Notre Dame Office of Research, Notre Dame College of Science, Notre Dame College of Engineering, Notre Dame College of Arts and Letters, Notre Dame Law School, Notre Dame Center for Zebrafish Research, Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Culture, the John J. Reilly Center for Science, Technology, and Values, The Jacques Maritain Center, the Nanovic Institute for European Studies, the Notre Dame Program of Liberal Studies, and the Notre Dame Department of Theology) (June 27-July, 2011)
- *Presented* “Legal and Public Policy Dimensions of Stem Cell Research,” at Alternative Visions of Stem Cell Research: Ethical, Scientific, Legal, and Theological Dimensions, sponsored by the Notre Dame Adult Stem Cell Initiative (June 30, 2011)

- *Presented* “The Jurisprudence of Abortion”, “The Law & Policy of Embryo Research”, and “The Law of End-of-Life Decisionmaking” at the University of Notre Dame Vita Institute (June 12-25, 2011).
- *Panel Moderator for Session* “The Concept of Institutional Conscience” (with Richard Doerflinger, US Conference of Catholic Bishops and Prof. Stephen Smith, University of San Diego Law School), at Protecting Institutional Religious Conscience, Princeton University (June 3-4, 2011)
- *Participating Member and Session Moderator* (“Bioethics in Eastern Europe”), 18th Session of the UNESCO International Bioethics Committee, co-sponsored by the National Commission of Azerbaijan for UNESCO and the Azerbaijan National Academy of Sciences (May 31-June 2, 2011)
- *Endowed Lecturer*, Institute for Bioethics at Franciscan University. Topic: “Equality as a Foundational Good in American Public Bioethics.” (April 13, 2011)
- *Panel discussant*, Stem Cell Research and Human Cloning, Notre Dame Right to Life Discussion/Debate Series (March 29, 2011)
- *Featured Speaker*, Judicial Seminar on Emerging Issues in Neuroscience, sponsored by Harvard Law School, the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), the Federal Judicial Center, and the National Center for State Courts. (September 21-22, 2010).
- *Featured Presenter*, “Technology and the Future of Constitutional Democracy: A Seminar for State and Federal Judges,” sponsored by the Brookings Institution, (June 16, 2010, James Madison Montpelier Estate, Orange, Virginia).
Paper presented: “The Impact of Cognitive Neuroscience on 5th and 8th Amendment Jurisprudence.”
- *Keynote Speaker*, “Human Dignity and the Modern Academy: Challenges at the Crossroads of Science, Technology, and Medicine,” sponsored by the International Federation of Catholic Universities, Collegium Esztergom Society, the University of Notre Dame, and the Pázmány Péter Catholic University, Budapest (May 22, 2010; Esztergom, Hungary).
Lecture: “The Dignity of the Human Person, the Legal Status of the Embryo, and Current Trends in Stem Cell Research.”
- *Panel Discussant*, The Nuffield Council on Bioethics Annual “Forward Look” Seminar (April 26, 2010, London, United Kingdom).
Topic: Neuroimaging and Neuroethics.
- *Guest Lecturer*, University of Macerata, Department of Comparative Law (Ph.D. program).
Topic: “The Lessons of Schiavo and Englaro: A Comparative Perspective on Law at the End of Life.” (March 19, 2010, Macerata, Italy).
- *Guest Lecturer*, University of Milan, Department of Constitutional Law (Ph.D. program).
Topic: “Current Issues in Law & Bioethics: The American Perspective” (March 12, 2010, Milan, Italy).
- *Panelist* (with Father Michael Place, former Executive Director of the Catholic Health Association; and Peg Brinig, Fritz Duda Professor of Law), “What Would A Good Conscience

Clause Look Like? A Catholic University's Perspective," sponsored by Notre Dame Law School and the Notre Dame Task Force on Supporting the Choice for Life (December 3, 2009).

- *Moderator*, Torts and Health Care Panel, Midwestern Law and Economics Association Annual Meeting (October 9, 2009).
- *Speaker*, 2009 American Bar Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL (Aug. 1, 2009).
Title: "The Future of Evidence: Neuroscience and Its Use in the Courtroom."
- *Faculty*, National Judicial College Seminar on Emerging Issues in Neuroscience, co-sponsored by the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), the Federal Judicial Center, the National Center for State Courts, the American Bar Association. (Reno, NV, May 11-12, 2009).
- *Debate Participant*, (with Professor Julian Savulescu, Oxford University), Inaugural Conference of the Neuroethics Society, Washington, D.C. (November 14, 2008).
Topic: Human Enhancement and Neuroethics.
- *Speaker*, Washington & Lee University School of Law Federalist Society (November 13, 2008).
Title: "The Jurisprudence of Abortion."
- *Featured Speaker*, Judicial Seminar on Emerging Issues in Neuroscience, sponsored by the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), the Federal Judicial Center, the National Center for State Courts, the American Bar Association, and Rice University (October 6, 2008).
- *Panelist*, Neuroscience, Law, and Government Symposium, University of Akron School of Law (September 25-26, 2008).
Panel: "Neuroscience, Gender, and Capital Cases."
- *Featured Panelist* (with Duke University Theologian, Prof. Stanley Hauerwas), Rimini Meeting of Friendship Among Peoples, Emilia-Romagna, Italy (August 24, 2008).
Presentation: "Law, Science, and the Incommensurability of Persons and Particles."
- *Featured Speaker*, Judicial Seminar on Emerging Issues in Neuroscience, sponsored by the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), the Federal Judicial Center, the National Center for State Courts, and American Bar Association (May 6-7, 2008).
- *Invited Presenter*, Junior Scholars Law and Neuroscience Workshop, sponsored by Stanford University Law School, Stanford's Center for Law and Biosciences, and the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation (April 5, 2008).
Paper: "Law, Neuroscience, and the 'Complexity' of Capital Punishment."
- *Invited Speaker*, "Legal Doubt, Scientific Certainty: What Scientific Knowledge Does for and to Law," sponsored by University of Alabama School of Law (April 11, 2008).
Presentation: "Law, Science and Incommensurability."
- *Guest Lecturer*, Internal Medicine Residency Program, Providence St. Vincent Hospital Department of Medicine, Portland, Oregon (April 4, 2008).
Topic: Conscience Protections for Physicians.

- *McNerny-Hanson Chair in Ethics Lecturer*, sponsored by the Garaventa Center for Catholic Intellectual Life and American Culture at the University of Portland, the Catholic Medical Association, and Physicians for Compassionate Care (April 3, 2008).
Topic: Conscience Clause Protection for Health Care Providers.
- *Invited Moderator/Respondent* (with co-panelist, University of Virginia School of Law Professor Stephen Smith), “A Common Morality for the Global Age: In Gratitude for What We Are Given,” a conference sponsored by The Catholic University of America Center for Law, Philosophy and Culture (March 28, 2008).
Responding to: “God, Sex, and America: Decline of the Common Morality” (by Cambridge University Professor Nicholas Boyle), and “Mastery, Hubris, and Gift: Biotechnology and the Human Good” (by Harvard University Professor Michael Sandel).
- *Invited Panelist*, “Ethical Implications of New Developments in Neuroscience,” sponsored by the AALS Section of Law and Mental Disability, 2008 Annual Meeting (January 5, 2008).
- *Invited Panelist*, University of Pennsylvania Center for Bioethics Conference on Presidential Bioethics Commissions (December 7, 2007).
- *Invited Speaker*, Yale Law School Federalist Society, Yale Law School (November 29, 2007).
Topic: The Meaning of *Gonzales v. Carhart*.
- *Invited Roundtable Panelist*, Second Annual Meeting on Catholic Legal Thought, sponsored by the University of St. Thomas Law School, Minneapolis, MN (June 14, 2007).
Topic: Stem Cell Research, Abortion, Assisted Reproduction, and Contraception.
- *Presenter*, University of Illinois Law School Faculty Workshop (April 23, 2007).
Paper: “Neuroimaging, Capital Sentencing and the ‘Complexity of Punishment.’”
- *Panelist (with Professors Ornella Parolini, Giorgio Israel, and Carlo Soave)*, “Vita Umana E Liberta Di Ricerca,” sponsored by the University of Milan (April 19, 2007).
- *Faculty Respondent*, 2007 Notre Dame Law School Student Symposium (April 4, 2007).
Paper: Shannon Morales, *Physician Assisted Suicide and Its Effect on Aging Americans*.
- *Featured Speaker*, Boston College Law School Law & Religion Program Inaugural Symposium, “Matters of Life and Death: Religion and Law at the Crossroads” (March 20, 2007).
Topic: Stem Cell Research.
- *Invited Speaker*, Judicial Seminar on Emerging Issues in Neuroscience, sponsored by Stanford Law School, the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), the Federal Judicial Center, the National Center for State Courts, and the Dana Foundations (December 7-8, 2006).
Presentation: “Neuroimaging in the Courtroom.”
- *Respondent*, “Law and . . .” Lecture Series at Notre Dame Law School (November 9, 2006).
Presentation (by Dr. Philip Sloan, Director, Notre Dame Center for Science, Technology and Values): “The Biophysics of Life and Public Policy Disputes: Interfacing with the Scientific Community of Bioethical Issues.”

- *Invited Speaker*, Quinnipiac University Law School Health Law Speakers Series (September 20, 2006).
Presentation: “Neuroimaging, Capital Sentencing, and the Complexity of Punishment.”
- *Invited Speaker*, Federal and State Judge Seminar on Neuroscience and the Law, jointly sponsored by the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), the Federal Judicial Center, the National Center for State Courts, and the Dana Foundation (June 29-30, 2006).
Presentation: “Neuroimaging Evidence in the Courts: Present and Projected Impact on the Law.”
- *Invited Speaker*, Notre Dame American Civil Liberties Union (March 31, 2006).
Title: “Poverty, Privacy, Consent and Commodification: Worrisome Intersections with Stem Cell Research and Cloning.”
- *Invited Speaker and Discussion Group Leader*, 21st Annual Philip and Doris Clarke Family Medical Ethics Conference, sponsored by the Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Culture (March 17-19, 2006).
Presentation: “Lessons from the South Korean Cloning Scandal” (with co-panelists Dr. Mark Siegler, Lindy Bergman Professor of Medicine and Surgery & Director, MacLean Center for Clinical Medical Ethics, University of Chicago; and Dr. H. Tristram Englehardt, Jr., Emeritus Professor of Medicine, Baylor University & Professor of Philosophy, Rice University).
- *Speaker*, Notre Dame Law School Faculty Colloquium (Feb. 28, 2006).
Presentation: Negotiating UNESCO’s Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights.
- *Invited Speaker*, Notre Dame Continuing Legal Education Program (November 19, 2005).
Presentation: “Stem Cell Research and Cloning: Understanding the Issues.”
- *Arthur J. Schmitt Lecturer*, a semiannual endowed lecture sponsored by the Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Culture (November 16, 2005).
Title: “Speaking Truthfully about Stem Cell Research and Cloning.”
- *Invited Speaker*, Notre Dame Law School Advisory Council (November 2005).
Presentation: “The Lessons of *Schiavo*.”
- *Invited Speaker* (with Robyn Shapiro, Director for the Center for the Study of Bioethics, Medical College of Wisconsin), “The Role of Government in the Bioethical Regulation and Support of Stem Cell Research,” a debate co-sponsored by the Marquette University Law School Chapters of The Federalist Society and The American Constitution Society (November 9, 2005).
- *Invited Study Group Participant*, “Human Biotechnology Governance Forum,” (directed by Dr. Frank Fukuyama) Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, The Johns Hopkins University (Spring 2003 – Fall 2005).
- *Invited Speaker*, “Navigating the Federal Funding Process,” a conference sponsored by the Office of Juvenile Delinquency Prevention, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Dept. of Justice (June 27-28, 2005).
Presentation: “Bioethics and Public Policy: The Need for a Diversity of Voices.”
- *Invited Speaker*, U.S. National Commission for UNESCO Annual Conference (June 6-7, 2005).
Topic: Negotiating the Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights.

- *Guest Speaker*, Joint Meeting of the Harvard Law School Ethics, Law, and Biotechnology Forum and The Society for Law, Life and Religion (Harvard Law School, November 19, 2004).
Presentation: "Cloning and Stem Cells: Laying the Groundwork for a Responsible Debate."
- *Keynote Speaker*, "Bioethics: The Current Stem Cell Research Debate," THE NEW ENGLAND LAW REVIEW Annual Symposium, New England School of Law (November 19, 2004).
Presentation: "Preparing the Groundwork for a Responsible Debate on Stem Cell Research and Cloning."
- *Guest Speaker*, Joint Meeting of Science & Law and Bioethical Issues Committees of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York (October 21, 2004).
Presentation: "A Discussion of Reproductive Biotechnology, Human Cloning, and Proposed New York Assembly Bill 6249."
- *Invited Conference Speaker*, "Fourth Annual Stem Cells and Regenerative Medicine: Commercial Implications for the Pharmaceutical and Biotech Industries," sponsored by the Strategic Research Institute (Princeton, New Jersey, October 18-19, 2004).
Presentation: "The Moral and Legal Underpinnings of the Bush Stem Cell Policy."
- *Invited Speaker*, St. Thomas More Society of America (October 13, 2004).
Speech: "The Place of Unchanging Moral Values in Public Discourse: A Balance of Prudence and Principle."
- *Guest Speaker*, "Colloquium on The Stem Cell Debate in the United States of America and the Federal Republic of Germany," sponsored by The Law, Philosophy, and Culture Initiative of The Catholic University of America Columbus School of Law, with the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (October 4-5, 2004).
Presentation: "American Law: Current Issues in Compliance and Law Reform."
- *Invited Lecturer*, Intellectual Property and Technology Institute of the Colorado Bar Association (June 25, 2004).
Presentation: "Patenting of Human Organisms: Legal and Ethical Concerns."
- *Invited Speaker*, Extraordinary Session of UNESCO's International Bioethics Committee (IBC), "Towards a Declaration of Universal Norms on Bioethics" (Paris, France - April 27-29, 2004).
- *Invited Panelist*, "Biotech and Beyond: Challenging Ethical Issues for the 21st Century," Annual Founders Celebration, American University Washington College of Law (April 13, 2004).
- *Invited Speaker*, Stanford University Law School Conference on Human Reproduction and Biotechnology (February 28, 2004).
Presentation: "Federal Executive Branch Oversight of Reproductive Technologies: A Critical Assessment."
- *Invited Speaker*, NIH National Children's Study Advisory Committee (December 17, 2003)
Presentation: "The Need for Federally Funded Longitudinal Studies on the Health of ART Children."
- *Invited Discussant*, "Regulating Issues Surrounding Human Cloning," American Association for the Advancement of Science (March 11, 2003).

- *Invited Participant*, “Reproductive Genetics Policy: Framing the Issues,” Genetics and Public Policy Center, The Johns Hopkins University (January 6-7, 2003).

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS

- *Series Editor*, The Notre Dame Studies in Medical Ethics & The Notre Dame Studies in Ethics and Culture, University of Notre Dame Press.
- *Fellow*, University of Notre Dame Reilly Center for Science, Technology, and Values (2012 to present).
- *Faculty Fellow*, Notre Dame Research Program on Law and Market Behavior (ND LAMB).
- *Editorial Board*, AMERICAN JOURNAL OF JURISPRUDENCE (Oxford University Press) (2012 to present).
- *Co-Founder and Steering Committee Member*, University of Notre Dame Initiative on Adult Stem Cell Research and Ethics (2009-present).
- *Member*, UNESCO’s Global Ethics Observatory Legal Peer Review Working Group (tasked with assessing domestic and international laws relating to bioethics) (2006 to present).
- *Faculty*, Hertog Political Studies Program, Washington, DC (July 2011 to 2012)
Course: Law, Public Policy, and Bioethics
- *Faculty*, University of Notre Dame Vita Institute (June 2011 to present)
- *Member*, The Witherspoon Council on Ethics and Integrity of Science (2010 to present)
- *Associate Research Fellow*, Anscombe Bioethics Centre (formerly known as Linacre Centre for Healthcare Ethics) (Oxford, England) (2010 to present).
- *Grant Proposal Reviewer*, Austrian Science Fund (the Austrian government’s central funding agency for basic research) (2010 to present).
- *Fellow*, Ethics and Public Policy Center (Washington, DC) (2006 to present).
- *Fellow*, Academy of Fellows, Center for Bioethics and Human Dignity (2010 to present).
- *Chair*, Stem Cell Research/Bioethics Working Group, Federalist Society New Federal Initiatives Project (2009 to present).
- *Executive Committee*, Federalist Society Religious Liberty Working Group (2005 to present).
- *Board of Advisors*, Americans United for Life (2011 to present).
- *Executive Board*, Fellowship of Catholic Scholars (2009 to 2012).
- *Member*, The Neuhaus Colloquium (2009 to present).

- *Member*, Witherspoon Institute Task Force on Conscience Protection (2009 to present).
- Listed in UNESCO's "Global Ethics Observatory," a worldwide directory of experts in science, technology, medical, and environmental ethics.