

NUNO GAROUPA

University of Illinois College of Law
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ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT:

Professor of Law, Co-Director of the Illinois Program in Law, Behavior and Social Science and the H. Ross and Helen Workman Research Scholar, University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign College of Law, Fall 2007 – present

Searle-Kauffman Fellow in Law, Innovation, and Growth (2009-2010), Searle Center on Law Regulation, and Economic Growth, Northwestern University School of Law.

Professor of Law and Economics, School of Economics and Management, Universidade Nova de Lisboa (Portugal), Fall 2001 – Spring 2007.

Visiting Professor of Law, George Mason University School of Law, Fall 2004.

Associate Professor of Law and Business Economics, Department of Business and Economics, Universitat Pompeu Fabra (Spain), Fall 1997 – Spring 2001.

John M. Olin Fellow, Harvard University School of Law, Fall 1999 and Fall 2000.

John M. Olin Fellow, Stanford University School of Law, Spring 1998.

PUBLICATIONS:

Law Journal Publications

- N. Garoupa, F. Gómez-Pomar and V. Grembi, 2013, “Judging Politically: An Empirical Analysis of Constitutional Review Voting in the Spanish Constitutional Court,” JOURNAL OF LAW, ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION, vol. 29, forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa and L. Escresa, 2012, “Judicial Politics in Unstable Democracies: The Case of the Philippine Supreme Court, 1986-2010,” PACIFIC RIM LAW AND POLICY REVIEW, vol. 21 (1), forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa and A. P. Morriss, 2012, “The Fable of the Codes: The Efficiency of the Common Law, Legal Origins and Codification Movements,” UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS LAW REVIEW, vol. 2012, forthcoming.

- C. Alonso-Borrego, N. Garoupa and P. Vazquez, 2012, “Crime and Immigration: The Particular Case of Spain, 1999-2007,” AMERICAN LAW AND ECONOMICS REVIEW, vol. 15, forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa and C. Gómez Ligüerre, 2012, “The Efficiency of the Common Law: The Puzzle of Mixed Legal Families,” WISCONSIN INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL, forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa and C. Gómez Ligüerre, 2012, “The Evolution of the Common Law and Efficiency,” GEORGIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW, vol. 40 (2), forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2012, “Hybrid Judicial Career Structures: Reputation v Legal Tradition,” JOURNAL OF LEGAL ANALYSIS, vol. 4, forthcoming
- N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2012, “Building Reputation in Constitutional Courts: Party and Judicial Politics,” ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW, vol. 28, forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa, 2011, “The Law and Economics of Legal Parochialism,” UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS LAW REVIEW, vol. 2011 (5), pp. 101-113.
- N. Garoupa and M. Rizzolli, 2011, “The Brady Rule May Hurt the Innocent,” AMERICAN LAW AND ECONOMICS REVIEW, vol. 13, pp. 168-200.
- N. Garoupa and C. Gómez Ligüerre, 2011, “The Syndrome of the Efficiency of the Common Law,” BOSTON UNIVERSITY INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL, vol. 29 (2), pp. 288-335.
- N. Garoupa, A. Ogus and A. Sanders, 2011, “The Investigation and Prosecution of Regulatory Offences: Is There an Economic Case for Integration?” CAMBRIDGE LAW JOURNAL, vol. 70 (1), pp. 229-259.
- M. A. Oliveira and N. Garoupa, 2011, “Choosing Judges in Brazil: Reassessing Legal Transplants from the U.S.,” AMERICAN JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE LAW, vol. 59 (2), pp. 529-561.
- N. Garoupa and M. Obdizinski, 2011, “Scope of Punishment: An Economic Theory,” EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 31 (3), pp. 237-247.
- N. Garoupa and M. A. Maldonado, 2011, “The Judiciary in Political Transitions: The Critical Role of U.S. Constitutionalism in Latin America,” CARDOZO JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW, vol. 19 (3), pp. 526-576.
- N. Garoupa, 2010, “Empirical Legal Studies and Constitutional Courts,” INDIAN JOURNAL OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, vol. 4 (3), forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa and C. Sanchirico, 2010, “Decoupling as a Tax on Primary Activities,” JOURNAL OF LEGAL STUDIES, vol. 39 (2), pp. 469-496.

- N. Garoupa, V. Grembi and S. C. Lin, 2010, “Explaining Constitutional Review in New Democracies: The Case of Taiwan,” PACIFIC RIM LAW AND POLICY REVIEW, vol. 20 (1), pp. 1-40.
- N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2010, “Reputation, Information and the Organization of the Judiciary,” JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE LAW, vol. 4 (2), pp. 226-254.
- G. Dari-Mattiacci, N. Garoupa and F. Gómez-Pomar, 2010, “State Liability,” EUROPEAN REVIEW OF PRIVATE LAW, vol. 18 (4), pp. 773-811.
- D. Dharmapala, N. Garoupa and J. Shepherd, 2010, “Legislatures, Judges, and Parole Boards: The Allocation of Discretion under Determinate Sentencing,” FLORIDA LAW REVIEW, vol. 62 (4), pp. 1037-1089.
- N. Garoupa and D. Klerman, 2010, "Corruption and Private Law Enforcement: Theory and History," REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 6 (1), pp. 75-96.
- L. Echazu and N. Garoupa, 2010, “Corruption and the Distortion of Law Enforcement Effort,” AMERICAN LAW AND ECONOMICS REVIEW, vol. 12 (1), pp. 162-180.
- N. Garoupa, N. Jorgensen, and P. Vazquez, 2010, “Assessing the Argument for Specialized Courts: Evidence from Family Courts in Spain,” INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF LAW, POLICY AND THE FAMILY, vol. 24 (1), pp. 54-66.
- N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2009, “Guarding The Guardians: Judicial Councils and Judicial Independence,” AMERICAN JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE LAW, vol. 57 (1), pp. 103-134.
- N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2009, “Judicial Audiences and Reputation: Perspectives from Comparative Law,” COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW, vol. 47 (2), pp. 451-491.
- N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2009, “The Comparative Law and Economics of Judicial Councils,” BERKELEY JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, vol. 27 (1), pp. 52-82.
- S. Amaral Garcia, N. Garoupa and V. Grembi, 2009, “Judicial Independence and Party Politics in the Kelsenian Constitutional Courts: The Case of Portugal,” JOURNAL OF EMPIRICAL LEGAL STUDIES, vol. 6 (2), pp. 381-404.
- D. Dharmapala, N. Garoupa and R. McAdams, 2009, “Belief in a Just World, Blaming the Victim, and Hate Crime Statutes,” REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 5 (1), pp. 311-345.

- N. Garoupa, 2009, “Some Reflections on the Economics of Prosecutors: Mandatory v. Selective Prosecution,” INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 29 (1), pp. 25-28.
- G. Dari Mattiacci and N. Garoupa, 2009, “Least-Cost Avoidance: The Tragedy of Common Safety,” JOURNAL OF LAW, ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION, vol. 25 (1), pp. 235-261.
- P. Salvador-Cordech, N. Garoupa and C. Gomez, 2009, “Scope of Liability: The Vanishing Distinction Between Negligence and Strict Liability,” EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 28 (3), pp. 257-287.
- N. Garoupa and F. Stephen, 2008, “Why Plea-Bargaining Fails to Achieve Results in So Many Criminal Justice Systems: A New Framework for Assessment,” MAASTRICHT JOURNAL OF EUROPEAN AND COMPARATIVE LAW, vol. 15 (3), pp. 319-354.
- N. Garoupa, 2008, “Providing a Legal Framework for the Reform of the Legal Profession: Insights from the European Experience,” EUROPEAN BUSINESS ORGANIZATION LAW REVIEW, vol. 9 (4), pp. 463-495.
- N. Garoupa and T. S. Ulen, 2008, “The Market for Legal Innovation: Law and Economics in Europe and the United States,” ALABAMA LAW REVIEW, vol. 59 (5), pp. 1555-1633.
- N. Garoupa and F. Gomez-Pomar, 2008, “Cashing by the Hour: Why Large Law Firms prefer Hourly Fees over Contingency Fees,” JOURNAL OF LAW, ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION, vol. 24 (2), pp. 458-475.
- R. Bowles, N. Garoupa and M. Faure, 2008, “The Scope of Criminal Law and Criminal Sanctions: An Economic View and Policy Implications,” JOURNAL OF LAW AND SOCIETY, vol. 35 (3), pp. 389-416.
- N. Garoupa and J. Klick, 2008, “Differential Victimization: Efficiency and Fairness Explanations for the Felony Murder Rule,” REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 4 (1), pp. 407-418.
- N. Garoupa and F. Gomez-Pomar, 2008, “Paying the Price for Being Caught: The Economics of Manifest and Non-Manifest Theft in Roman Law,” REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 4 (1), pp. 1-23.
- G. Dari Mattiacci and N. Garoupa, 2008, “On the Unsolved Dilemma of a Paretian Policymaker,” SUPREME COURT ECONOMIC REVIEW, vol. 16, pp. 117-126.
- N. Garoupa and M. Jellal, 2007, “Further Notes on Information, Corruption and Optimal Law Enforcement,” EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 23 (1), pp. 59-69.

- R. Galbiati and N. Garoupa, 2007, “Keeping Stigma Out of Administrative Law: An Explanation of Consistent Beliefs,” SUPREME COURT ECONOMIC REVIEW, vol. 15, pp. 273-283.
- C. Coelho and N. Garoupa, 2006, “Do Divorce Law Reforms Matter for Divorce Rates? Evidence from Portugal,” JOURNAL OF EMPIRICAL LEGAL STUDIES, vol. 3 (3), pp. 525-542.
- N. Garoupa and A. Ogas, 2006, “A Strategic Interpretation of Legal Transplants”, JOURNAL OF LEGAL STUDIES, vol. 35 (2), pp. 339-363.
- B. Arruñada and N. Garoupa, 2005, “The Choice of Titling Systems in Land”, JOURNAL OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 48 (2), pp. 709-727.
- R. Bowles, M. Faure and N. Garoupa, 2005, “Forfeiture of Illegal Gain: An Economic Perspective”, OXFORD JOURNAL OF LEGAL STUDIES, vol. 25 (2), pp. 275-295.
- N. Garoupa and M. Jellal, 2004, “Dynamic Law Enforcement with Learning”, JOURNAL OF LAW, ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION, vol. 20 (1), pp. 192-206.
- N. Garoupa and F. Gomez-Pomar, 2004, “Punish Once or Punish Twice: A Theory of the Use of Criminal Sanctions in Addition to Regulatory Penalties”, AMERICAN LAW AND ECONOMICS REVIEW, vol. 6(2), pp. 410-433.
- D. Dharmapala and N. Garoupa, 2004, “Penalty Enhancements for Hate Crimes: An Economic Analysis”, AMERICAN LAW AND ECONOMICS REVIEW, vol. 6(1), pp. 185-207.
- N. Garoupa and D. Klerman, 2004, "Corruption and the Optimal Use of Nonmonetary Sanctions", INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 24 (2), pp. 219-225.
- N. Garoupa, 2003, “Behavioral Economic Analysis of Crime: A Critical Review”, EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 15 (1), pp. 5-15.
- R. Bowles and N. Garoupa, 2002, “Household Dissolution, Child Care and Divorce Law”, INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 22 (4), pp. 495-510.
- N. Garoupa and D. Klerman, 2002, “Optimal Law Enforcement with a Rent-Seeking Government”, AMERICAN LAW AND ECONOMICS REVIEW, vol. 4 (1), pp. 116-140.
- N. Garoupa and M. Jellal, 2002, “A Note on Optimal Law Enforcement under Asymmetric Information”, EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 14 (1), pp. 5-13.

- R. Bowles, M. Faure and N. Garoupa, 2000, "Economic Analysis of the Removal of Illegal Gain", INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 20 (4), pp. 537-549.
- N. Garoupa, 1999, "An Economic Analysis of Political Corruption and Media Defamation", INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 19 (2), pp. 167-180.
- N. Garoupa, 1999, "Optimal Law Enforcement with Dissemination of Information", EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 7 (3), pp. 183-196.
- N. Garoupa, 1997, "Optimal Law Enforcement and the Economics of the Drug Market: Some Comments on the Schengen Agreements", INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 17 (4), pp. 521-535.
- N. Garoupa, 1997, "A Note on Private Enforcement and Type I Error", INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 17 (3), pp. 423-429.
- N. Garoupa, 1997, "Prison, Parole and the Criminal Justice Act 1991", RESEARCH IN LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 18, pp. 125-142.
- R. Bowles and N. Garoupa, 1997, "Casual Police Corruption and the Economics of Crime", INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, vol. 17 (1), pp. 75-87.

Other Scholarly Articles (Selected)

- N. Garoupa, 2012, "Ronald Coase and Law and Economics in Europe," INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF ECONOMICS, SPECIAL ISSUE ON RONALD COASE, vol. 59, forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa and M. Rizzolli, 2012, "Wrongful Convictions do Lower Deterrence," JOURNAL OF INSTITUTIONAL AND THEORETICAL ECONOMICS, vol. 168, forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa and C. Gómez Ligüerre, 2011, Efficiency of the Common Law, in IUS COMMUNE EUROPAEUM, vol. 100, Michael Faure and Jan Wits (editors), Maastricht University
- N. Garoupa, 2011, "An Economic Analysis of Legal Harmonization: The Case of Law Enforcement within the European Union", in RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON THE ECONOMICS OF EUROPEAN UNION LAW, Thomas Eger and Hans-Bernd Schaefer (editors), Edward Elgar.
- N. Garoupa, 2011, "Regulation of Professions", in HANDBOOK OF REGULATION, David Lavi-Faur (editor), Edward Elgar.
- N. Garoupa, 2011, "The Economics of Prosecutors," in ECONOMICS AND CRIMINAL LAW, A. Harel and K. Hylton (editors), Edward Elgar.

- N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2011, “Economic Analysis and Comparative Law,” in the CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO COMPARATIVE LAW, M. Bussani and U. Mattei (editors), Cambridge University Press.
- M. F. Gouveia and N. Garoupa, 2011, “Class Action in Portugal”, in CLASS ACTIONS FOR EUROPE: PERSPECTIVES FROM LAW AND ECONOMICS, J. Backhaus, A. Cassone and G. Ramello (editors), Edward Elgar.
- A. Dnes and N. Garoupa, 2011, “Behavior, Human Capital and the Formation of Gangs,” KYKLOS, vol. 63 (4), pp. 517-529.
- A. Cristas and N. Garoupa, 2009, “On the Boundary between Torts and Contracts: An Economic View,” in ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF THE DCFR, P. Larouche and F. Chirico (editors), Sellier: European Law Publishers.
- N. Garoupa and F. Gomez-Pomar, 2009, “The Contributions of A. Mitchell Polinsky and Steven Shavell for Law and Economics”, in PIONEERS OF LAW AND ECONOMICS, L. Cohen and J. D. Wright (editors), Edward Elgar.
- N. Garoupa, 2009, “The Politicization of the Kelsenian Constitutional Courts: Empirical Evidence,” in EMPIRICAL JUDICIAL STUDIES, KC Huang (editor), Academia Sinica.
- R. Bowles, M. Garcia Reyes and N. Garoupa, 2009, “Crime Reporting Decisions and the Costs of Crime,” EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL POLICY AND RESEARCH, vol. 15 (4), pp. 365-377.
- D. Dharmapala, N. Garoupa and R. McAdams, 2007, “Hate Crime: A Behavioural Economic Analysis,” KRITV, vol. 1/2 (2007), pp. 118-129.
- N. Garoupa, 2007, “Optimal Law Enforcement and Criminal Organization,” JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC BEHAVIOR AND ORGANIZATION, vol. 63 (3), pp. 461-474.
- R. Bowles, M. Faure and N. Garoupa, 2007, “Confiscation”, in the INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, 2nd Edition.
- N. Garoupa, J. Klick and F. Parisi, 2006, “A Law and Economics Perspective on Terrorism,” PUBLIC CHOICE, vol. 128 (1), pp.147-168. Reprinted and updated at N. Garoupa (ed.), CRIMINAL LAW AND ECONOMICS, Edward Elgar, 2009.
- W. Emons and N. Garoupa, 2006, “US-style Contingent and UK-style Conditional Fees: Agency Problems and the Supply of Legal Services,” MANAGERIAL AND DECISION ECONOMICS, vol. 27 (5), pp. 379-385.
- N. Garoupa and F. Stephen, 2004, “Optimal Law Enforcement with Legal Aid”, ECONOMICA, vol. 71, pp. 493-501.

- N. Garoupa and H. Gravelle, 2003, "Efficient Deterrence does not Require that the Wealthy should be able to Buy Justice", JOURNAL OF INSTITUTIONAL AND THEORETICAL ECONOMICS, vol. 159, pp. 545-552.
- H. Gravelle and N. Garoupa, 2002, "Optimal Deterrence with Legal Defense Expenditure", ECONOMIC INQUIRY, vol. 40 (3), pp. 366-379.
- N. Garoupa and J. E. Gata, 2002, "A Theory of International Conflict Management and Sanctioning", PUBLIC CHOICE, vol. 110 (1), pp. 41-65. Erratum, vol. 112 (1-2), p. 211.
- P. P. Barros and N. Garoupa, 2002, "An Economic Theory of Church Strictness", ECONOMIC JOURNAL, vol. 112 (July), pp. 558-575.
- N. Garoupa, 2001, "Optimal Magnitude and Probability of Fines", EUROPEAN ECONOMIC REVIEW, vol. 45 (9), pp. 1765-1771.
- G. Charness and N. Garoupa, 2000, "Reputation, Honesty, and Efficiency with Insider Trading: An Experiment", JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT STRATEGY, vol. 9 (3), pp. 425-451.
- N. Garoupa, 2000, "Corporate Criminal Law and Organization Incentives: A Managerial Perspective", MANAGERIAL AND DECISION ECONOMICS, vol. 21 (6), pp. 243-252.
- N. Garoupa, 2000, "The Economics of Organized Crime and Optimal Law Enforcement", ECONOMIC INQUIRY, vol. 38 (2), pp. 278-288. Reprinted in THE ECONOMICS OF CRIME, I. Ehrlich and Z. Liu (editors), 2004, Edward Elgar.
- N. Garoupa, 1999, "Dishonesty and Libel Law: the Economics of the 'Chilling' Effect", JOURNAL OF INSTITUTIONAL AND THEORETICAL ECONOMICS, vol. 152 (2), pp. 284-300.
- N. Garoupa and J. E. Gata, 1999, "An Evolutionary Game Theoretic Approach to the Theory of International Regimes", DEFENSE AND PEACE ECONOMICS, vol. 10, pp. 225-246.
- N. Garoupa, 1998, "Optimal Law Enforcement and Imperfect Information when Wealth Varies Among Individuals", ECONOMICA, vol. 65, pp. 479-490.
- N. Garoupa, 1997, "The Theory of Optimal Law Enforcement", JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC SURVEYS, vol. 11 (3), pp. 267-295

Books

- N. Garoupa (editor), 2009, CRIMINAL LAW AND ECONOMICS, Edward Elgar.

EDUCATION:

- University of York, UK, D. Phil. in Economics; Fields of Specialization: Law & Economics, 1998.
- University of London, UK, LLM; Fields of Specialization: Criminal Justice & Criminology, 2005 (with merit).
- University of London, UK, M. Sc. In Economics; Fields of Specialization: Econometrics, 1994 (with distinction).
- Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal, Licenciatura (BA) in Economics, 1992.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE:

- Global Antitrust Law and Economics; Comparative Law; European Union Law; Law and Economics; Advanced Legal Scholarship; Law and Development Economics; Business Law and Economics; Criminal Law and Economics; Public Law and Economics; Microeconomics; Business Economics; Institutional Strategy; Economics of Information; Economics of Contracts; Statistics for Business Students.

SELECTED SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS:

University/Academic Presentations

- ***United States:***

Stanford University, Law School (June 1998, Nov. 1999, Oct. 2000, June 2003); UC Berkeley Law School (Oct. 2000); Georgetown University, Center for Law and Economics (Oct. 2000); Harvard University, Law School (Nov. 2000, Oct. 2004, Nov. 2008); University of Virginia, Department of Economics (Nov. 2000, Sept. 2004); University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, College of Law (May 2004, Aug. 2006, Jan. 2007, May 2008, Nov. 2008, March 2009, April 2011); George Mason University, School of Law (Sept. 2004); University of Connecticut, Department of Economics (Sept. 2004); William and Mary College, Department of Economics (Sept. 2004); Emory University, School of Law (June 2006); Florida State University, School of Law (Aug. 2006); Georgia State University, Department of Risk Management and Insurance (Sept. 2007); University of Chicago, Law School (Nov. 2007); University of Texas, Law School (Mar. 2009); Chicago-Kent College of Law (Nov. 2010).

- ***United Kingdom:***

Nottingham Trent University (Apr. 1997); University of Bath (May 1997); Loughborough Technical University (May 1997); Strathclyde University (Jan. 1998); Oxford University, Center for Social Legal Studies (Oct. 1998); University of York (July 2004, Sept. 2004, Jan. 2006); University of Surrey (July 2004);

Department for Constitutional Affairs (Feb. 2005); University of Manchester, Law School (Jan. 2006, Mar. 2007, Apr. 2008); Royal Holloway (Jan. 2006).

- ***Spain:***

Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Department of Economics (Nov. 1997, Nov. 1998, Feb. 2001, June 2003, June 2005) and Law School (July 2002, June 2003, June 2004, July 2005, Jan. 2008, March 2008, June 2009, July 2010, Feb. 2011); Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Department of Economics (Apr. 2000) and Law School (Feb. 2011); NERA (July 2005); FEDEA (Jan. 2006); Instituto de Empresa (March 2006); UAB, Business School (Feb. 2007); Fundación Rafael del Pino (Feb. 2008, Apr. 2009); Universidad de Vigo, Department of Economics (Feb. 2008); Universidad Complutense, Department of Economics (July 2008, Nov. 2008); Spanish Judicial School (June 2009); Universidad de Salamanca, Department of Political Science (Dec. 2010); CUNEF (Feb. 2011); Universitat de Valencia, Law School (Oct. 2011); Universidad de Granada, Department of Economics (Nov. 2011); UAM, Law School (Jan. 2012).

- ***The Netherlands & Belgium:***

Amsterdam University (April 2005, March 2006, March 2008); Louvain-la-Neuve University (March 2006); Tilburg University (April 2006), Tinbergen Institute (May 2006, Apr. 2007, March 2008); NWO (Oct. 2006).

- ***Italy:***

Ente Einaudi, Rome (Feb. 1999); University of Siena (Apr. 2005, March 2007); LUISS, Rome (Apr. 2005, March 2007); Istituto Italiano di Scienze Umane, University of Naples (Oct. 2006); European University Institute, Law School (Nov. 2007); University of Bologna (March 2008), University of Padua (March 2008).

- ***France:***

Paris X-Nanterre University (December 2005); Nancy 2 University (Feb. 2006 and Feb. 2007); ENS, Paris (December 2009).

- ***Germany:***

University of Hamburg, Institute for Law and Economics (June 2000, June 2001, December 2003, December 2004, Feb. 2007, December 2009); Max Planck Institute for Research in Collective Goods, Bonn (Jan. 2009).

- ***Portugal:***

Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Faculdade de Economia (June 1997, Jan. 1998, Jan. 2001, Mar. 2002, Feb. 2004) & Faculdade de Direito (Oct. 2010, Jan. 2011); Universidade Católica de Lisboa (June 1997, Mar. 2000, Apr. 2008, Nov. 2009, Nov. 2010); Universidade Técnica de Lisboa, ISEG (Jan. 1998, Mar. 2000, Mar. 2004); Universidade do Minho (Nov. 1998, May 2003); Universidade Católica do Porto (Mar. 2000, Dec. 2006); Conselho Económico e Social CES (March 2001); ISCTE (April 2002, June 2005, May 2007); Forum da Competitividade (Feb. 2003); Universidade de Aveiro (May 2003); Instituto Nacional de Administração (June 2002, Nov. 2002, Nov. 2003, Nov. 2004, Nov. 2005, Nov. 2006, June 2009); Bank of Portugal Conference on Portuguese Development (Mar. 2004);

OA/Portuguese Bar Association (May 2003, May 2004); Universidade de Lisboa, Faculdade de Direito (May 2006, April 2007, October 2010); Instituto de Ciências Sociais (Sept. 2006); SEDES (Oct. 2006); CSM/Portuguese Judicial High Council (Nov. 2006); CEJ/Portuguese Judicial School (Dec. 2006, June 2007); Portuguese Supreme Court (Abril 2007); IDT (May 2007); FLAD (Jan. 2008); AdC/Portuguese Competition Authority (Feb. 2008), Ministry of Finance (July 2009) ; Grupo Mello (May 2010); Universidade do Porto, Faculdade de Economia (Dec. 2010).

- ***Brazil:***

FGV Law School, São Paulo (May 2007); Brazilian Supreme Court (May 2007); Brazilian Institute of Public Law, Brasília (May 2007); IBMEC Law School, São Paulo (Oct. 2008); FGV Law School, Rio de Janeiro (Oct. 2008, Oct. 2009); Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul (Oct. 2009); Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio Grande do Sul (Oct. 2009); Universidade de São Paulo, Ribeirão Preto (Nov. 2009).

- ***Other Countries:***

Copenhagen Business School and Institute of Economics, Denmark (February 2003); Legal and Judicial Training Centre of the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (Dec. 2005); CEU (Budapest) Department of Economics, Hungary (Feb. 2008); University of Tel-Aviv Law School, Israel (Jan. 2009, April 2010, Dec. 2011); Academia Sinica Law School (June 2011); Judicial Yuan, Republic of China, Taiwan (June 2011); Institute of European Studies of Macao, Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (July 2011, April 2012); Hebrew University Law School, Jerusalem, Israel (Dec. 2011).

Conferences and Meetings (since 2010)

- Theoretical Law and Economics Conference at Washington University, November 4-5, 2011, St. Louis.
- 15th annual meeting of the Association of Latin America and Caribbean Law and Economics, August 3-5, 2011, Bogota.
- 7th annual meeting of the Asian Law and Economics Association, July 8-9, 2011, Hong Kong.
- 18th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum, July 1-2, 2011, Oxford.
- Second International Conference on Empirical Legal Studies on Judicial Systems, June 24-25, 2011, Academia Sinica, Taipei.
- 2nd annual meeting of the Spanish Association of Law and Economics, June 16-17, 2011, Barcelona.

- 20th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, May 20-21, 2011, New York, NY.
- Hamburg meeting on the Law and Economics of the European Union, January 14-15, 2011, Hamburg.
- 6th annual conference of the Italian Society of Law and Economics, December 9-10, 2010, Bolzano.
- Illinois Law and Economics conference to honor Professor Thomas S. Ulen, November 19-20, 2010, Champaign.
- 6th annual meeting of the Asian Law and Economics Association, August 23-24, 2010, Beijing.
- 1st annual meeting of the Spanish Association of Law and Economics, July 1-2, 2010, Madrid.
- 9th congress of the International Association of Legislation (IAL), June 24-25, 2010, Lisbon.
- 2010 Meeting of Comparative Judicial Studies, International Political Science Association, June 21-23, 2010, Bologna.
- 17th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum, June 4-5, 2010, Yale, CN.
- 19th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, May 7-8, 2010, Princeton, NJ.
- UVA Conference on Criminal Law and Economics, March 26-27, 2010, Charlottesville, VA.
- IFI Legal Departments Roundtable on Measuring Law, March 23, 2010, DC.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

- Research Prize “Julián Marías” 2010 (Social Science Researcher below 40, Madrid).
- Editor of the Review of Law and Economics (2004-2010); Member of the Editorial Board, International Review of Law and Economics (2004 – present); Member of the Editorial Board, Portuguese Economic Journal (2006 – present); Member of the Advisory Board, Latin American and Caribbean Journal of Legal Studies (2006 – present); Member of the Advisory Board, Indret, Revista para el Análisis del Derecho (2008 – present); Member of the Advisory Board, Asian Journal of Law and Economics (2009 – present).

- Vice-President of the European Association of Law and Economics (2004-2007); Member of the Advisory Board of the European Association of Law and Economics (2007 – present); Member of the Board of Directors of the International Society for New Institutional Economics (2006-2009); Member of the Board of Directors of the Latin American and Caribbean Law and Economics Association (2009 – 2011); Member of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum (2003 – present); Member of the Economic Impact Group of the Common Principles of European Contract Law (2007-2009); Member of the European Network on Mainstreaming the Methodology for Estimating the Costs of Crime (2007-2008).