

## **Stephen Metraux**

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### **POSITIONS HELD:**

#### *Current:*

Assistant Professor of Health Policy. University of the Sciences in Philadelphia. (March 2003 to present).

Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychiatry. University of Pennsylvania. (January 2005 to present).

Adjunct Senior Fellow. Leonard Davis Institute of Health Economics. University of Pennsylvania. (December 2003 to present).

#### *Previous:*

Lecturer. Urban Studies Program. University of Pennsylvania. (January 2004 to August 2005).

Lecturer. School of Social Work. University of Pennsylvania. (June 2005 to August 2005).

Postdoctoral Fellow. Center for Addiction Studies, University of Pennsylvania. National Research Service Award funded by the National Institute on Drug Abuse. (July 2002 to February 2003).

Senior Research Coordinator. Center for Mental Health Policy & Services Research, University of Pennsylvania. (July 1998 to June 2002).

Adjunct Professor. University of the Sciences in Philadelphia. (January 2002 to December 2002).

Research Assistant. Center for Mental Health Policy and Services Research; University of Pennsylvania. (June 1995 to June 1998).

Various social services positions related to homelessness and public welfare. San Antonio, TX (1987-1990) and Fort Worth, TX (1991-1995).

**EDUCATION:**

Ph.D. 2002. Sociology. University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia, PA.

Dissertation: "Taking Different Ways Home: The Intersection of Mental Illness, Homelessness and Housing in New York City" Committee: Linda Aiken, chair; Paul Allison; Dennis Culhane; Douglas Massey.

Qualifying Examinations: 1998 – Urban Sociology (with distinction)  
1999 – Sociology of Mental Health

M.A. 1994. Urban Studies. University of Texas at Arlington.

Thesis: "Enumerating the Homeless in Tarrant County, Texas: Practical Methods and Reliable Results." Committee: Paul Geisel, chair; Rod Hissong; Frank Weed.

B.A. 1986. Grinnell College. Grinnell, Iowa.

Major – Philosophy; Minor – Education.

**PUBLICATIONS (peer reviewed):**

Lefebvre, Kristin M. & Stephen Metraux (in press). "Racial and Gender Disparities in Level of Amputation among Individuals with Vascular Disease." *Journal of the National Medical Association*.

Johnson, Michael P. & Stephen Metraux (in press). "The Prevalence of Musculoskeletal Conditions Among the Adult U.S. Population: Considerations for Rehabilitation Professionals." *HPA Journal*.

Metraux, Stephen (2008). "Examining Relationships Between Receiving Mental Health Services in the Pennsylvania Prison System and Time Served." *Psychiatric Services* 59(4): 800-802.

Metraux, Stephen, Caterina G. Roman and Richard Cho (2008). "Incarceration and Homelessness," in Deborah Dennis, Gretchen Locke & Jill Khadduri, eds., *Toward Understanding Homelessness: The 2007 National Symposium on Homelessness Research*. Washington DC: US Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Culhane, Dennis P. & Stephen Metraux (2008). "Rearranging the Deck Chairs or the Lifeboats? Homelessness Assistance and Its Alternatives." *Journal of the American Planning Association*, 74(1): 111-121.

Poulin, Stephen R., Stephen Metraux & Dennis P. Culhane (2008). "The History and Future of Homeless Management Information Systems (HMIS)." In Robert H. Macnamara, ed. *Homelessness in America, volume 3* (171-179). Westport CT: Praeger.

Culhane, Dennis P., Stephen Metraux, Jung Min Park, Mary Ann Schretzman & Jesse Valente (2007). "Testing a Typology of Family Homelessness Based on Patterns of Public Shelter Utilization in Four US Jurisdictions: Implications for Policy and Program Planning." *Housing Policy Debate* 18(1): 1-28.

Metraux, Stephen, Joel M. Caplan, Dutch Klugman & Trevor R. Hadley (2007). "Assessing Residential Segregation Among Medicaid Recipients With Psychiatric Disability in Philadelphia." *Journal of Community Psychology*, 35(2): 239-256.

Metraux, Stephen & Dennis P. Culhane (2006). "Recent Incarceration History Among a Sheltered Homeless Population." *Crime & Delinquency*, 52(3): 504-517.

Park, Jung Min, Stephen Metraux & Dennis P. Culhane (2005). "Childhood Out-of-home Placement and Dynamics of Public Shelter Utilization among Young Homeless Adults." *Child and Youth Services Review* 27: 533-546.

Park, Jung Min, Stephen Metraux, Gabriel Brodbar & Dennis P. Culhane (2004). "Child Welfare Involvement Among Homeless Children." *Child Welfare* 83(5): 423-437.

Metraux, Stephen, David S. Metzger, & Dennis P. Culhane (2004). "Homelessness and HIV Risk Behaviors Among Intravenous Drug Users." *Journal of Urban Health* 81(4): 618-629.

Metraux, Stephen & Dennis P. Culhane (2004). "Homeless Shelter Use and Reincarceration Following Prison Release: Assessing the Risk." *Criminology & Public Policy* 3(2): 139-160.

Park, Jung Min, Stephen Metraux, Gabriel Brodbar & Dennis P. Culhane (2004). "Public Shelter Admissions among Young Adults with Child Welfare Histories by Type of Service and Type of Exit." *Social Service Review* 78(2): 284-303.

Webb, David A., Jennifer F. Culhane, Stephen Metraux, Jessica M. Robbins & Dennis P. Culhane (2003). "Seven-Year Homeless Episode Prevalence Rates for Adult Childbearing Women in Philadelphia." *American Journal of Public Health* 93(11): 1895-1896.

Culhane, Jennifer F., David A. Webb, Susan Grim, Stephen Metraux & Dennis P. Culhane (2003). "Prevalence of Child Welfare Services Involvement among Homeless and Low-Income Mothers: A Five-year Birth Cohort Study." *Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare* 30(3): 79-95.

Rothbard, Aileen B., Stephen Metraux & Michael B. Blank (2003). "The Cost of Care for Medicaid Recipients with Serious Mental Illness and HIV/AIDS." *Psychiatric Services* 54(9): 1240-1246.

Culhane, Dennis P., Stephen R. Poulin, Lorlene M. Hoyt & Stephen Metraux (2003). "A Study of the Impacts of Welfare Reform in Philadelphia: Public Shelter Utilization, Demand for Public Housing Programs, and Public Housing Program Recipient Outcomes." *Cityscape* 6(2): 173-185.

Metraux, Stephen, Steven Marcus, & Dennis P. Culhane (2003). "Assessing the Impact of the New York/New York Supported Housing Initiative for Homeless Persons with Severe Mental Illness on Public Shelter Use in New York City." *Psychiatric Services* 54(1): 67-71.

Culhane, Dennis P., Stephen Metraux & Trevor R. Hadley (2002). "The Impact of Supportive Housing for Homeless People with Severe Mental Illness on the Utilization of the Public Health, Corrections, and Emergency Shelter Systems: The New York-New York Initiative." *Housing Policy Debate* 13(1): 107-163.

Metraux, Stephen, Dennis P. Culhane, Stacy Raphael, Matthew White, Carol Pearson, Eric Hirsch, Patricia Ferrell, Steve Rice, Barbara Ritter, & J. Stephen Cleghorn (2001). "Assessing Homeless Population Size through the Use of Emergency and Transitional Shelter Services in 1998: Results from the Analysis of Administrative Data in Nine US Jurisdictions." *Public Health Reports* 116: 344-352.

Culhane, Dennis P. & Stephen Metraux (1999). "Assessing Relative Risk for Homeless Shelter Usage in New York City and Philadelphia." *Population Research and Policy Review* 18(3): 219-236.

Metraux, Stephen (1999). "Waiting for the Wrecking Ball: Skid Row in Postindustrial Philadelphia." *Journal of Urban History* 25(5): 690-715.

Metraux, Stephen & Dennis P. Culhane (1999). "Family Dynamics, Housing and Recurring Homelessness Among Women in New York City Homeless Shelters." *Journal of Family Issues* 20(3): 371-398.

Culhane, Dennis P., Stephen Metraux, & Susan Wachter (1999). "Homelessness and Public Shelter Provision in New York City." In Michael Schill, ed. *Housing and Community Policy in New York City: Facing the Future*. Albany: SUNY Press.

Culhane, Dennis P. and Stephen Metraux (1997). "Where to From Here: A Policy Research Agenda Based on the Analysis of Administrative Data." In Dennis P. Culhane and Steven P. Hornburg, eds. *Understanding Homelessness: New Policy and Research Perspectives*. Washington DC: Fannie Mae Foundation.

#### **PAPERS IN REVIEW:**

Metraux, Stephen, Thomas Byrne & Dennis P. Culhane. "Institutional Discharges and Subsequent Shelter Use Among Unaccompanied Adults in New York City." *Journal of Community Psychology*.

Park, Jung Min, Stephen Metraux & Dennis Culhane. "Behavioral Health Services Use among Heads of Homeless and Housed Poor Families." *Psychiatric Services*.

Draine, Jeffrey, Amy Blank Wilson, Steven C. Marcus, Stephen Metraux, Trevor Hadley, & Arthur C. Evans. "Do People with Mental Illness Stay Longer in Jail?" *Psychiatric Services*.

#### **CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS:**

McAdam-Marx, Carrie, Diana Brixner, Robert I. Field & Stephen Metraux. "Type 2 Diabetes in Youth: 2002 and 2006 Prevalence and Obesity in a Primary Care Setting." 13<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the International Society for Pharmacoeconomics and Outcomes Research. Toronto, May 2008.

Stephen Metraux & Lianna Barbu. "Use of HMIS in Conjunction with Evaluating the Rebuilding Lives Initiative in Columbus/Franklin County, OH." US Department of Housing and Urban Development, Advanced HMIS Data Users Meeting. Portland OR, April 2008.

Jeffrey Draine, Amy Blank, Stephen Metraux, & Trevor Hadley. "Mental Illness and Substance Abuse in Explaining Jail Incarceration." Annual Meeting of the Society for Social Work and Research. Washington DC, January 2008.

Beverly D. Frazier & Stephen Metraux. "Assessing Community Outcomes for Released State Prisoners with Mental Illness in Philadelphia." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Atlanta GA, November 2007.

Stephen Metraux. Moderator, "Social Determinants of Health." Annual Meeting of the International Society for Urban Health. Baltimore MD, November 2007.

Stephen Metraux. "Incarceration & Homelessness." Presented at the Ohio Prisoner Re-Entry Conference (sponsored by the Ohio Coalition on Housing and Homelessness). Columbus Ohio, October 2007.

Stephen Metraux, Caterina Roman & Richard Cho. "Incarceration & Homelessness." Presented at the National Symposium on Homelessness Research (sponsored by the US Department of Housing & Urban Development and the US Department of Health and Human Services). Washington DC, March 2007.

Michael Johnson & Stephen Metraux. "Impact of the Outpatient Therapy Cap and the Medicare Physician Fee Schedule on Individuals with Musculoskeletal Conditions: An Analysis from 1997 to 2000 Using the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey." Presented at the annual conference of the American Physical Therapy Association. Boston MA, February 2007.

Stephen Metraux & Jeffrey Gingerich. "Assessing the Financial Impact of the Gaudenzia FIR-St. Residential Treatment Program in the Context of Prison Release and Community Outcomes for Released State Prisoners with Mental Illness in Philadelphia – Preliminary Results." Presented at the annual meeting of the National Alliance on Mental Illness – Pennsylvania. Harrisburg PA, October 2006.

Stephen Metraux. Discussant, "Housing and Community Integration." National Conference on Increasing Community Integration of Individuals with Psychiatric Disabilities (sponsored by the University of Pennsylvania Collaborative on Community Integration of Individuals with Psychiatric Disabilities). Philadelphia PA, September 2006.

Stephen Metraux. "Assessing Residential Segregation Among Medicaid Recipients With Psychiatric Disability in Philadelphia." Presented at the National Conference on Increasing Community Integration of Individuals with Psychiatric Disabilities (sponsored by the University of Pennsylvania Collaborative on Community Integration of Individuals with Psychiatric Disabilities). Philadelphia PA, September 2006.

Stephen Metraux. "Matching HMIS and Mainstream Databases: Possibilities and Challenges of Using Multiple Datasets for Research." Presider/Presenter at National Homeless Information Management Systems Conference: HMIS.INFORMATION for Decisionmaking. Denver CO, September 2006.

Dennis P. Culhane & Stephen Metraux. "Testing a Typology of Family Homelessness: Preliminary Findings." US Interagency Council on Homelessness Research Briefing. Washington DC, September 2006.

Stephen Metraux & Dennis P. Culhane. "Institutional Discharges and Homelessness: The Impact of the Child Welfare, Inpatient Mental Health and Criminal Justice Systems on Public Shelter Admissions." Grand Rounds, Center for Homelessness Prevention Studies, Columbia University. New York City NY, September 2006.

Stephen Metraux. Presider/Discussant, "The Social Dimensions of Mental Health Policy." Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meeting, Montreal Quebec, August 2006.

Stephen Metraux. "Intersections between Child Welfare & Homeless Systems: Results from 2 Research Studies." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the National Alliance to End Homelessness. Washington DC, July 2006.

Stephen Metraux. "Child Welfare & Homelessness: Results from 3 Research Studies." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Child Welfare League of America." Washington DC, February 2006.

Stephen Metraux. "Homeless Shelter Use and Reincarceration Following Prison Release: Assessing the Risk." Presented at Closing the "Front Door" to Homelessness (sponsored by Johnson Family Foundation), Racine WI, September 2005.

Stephen Metraux. "Assessing Residential Segregation Among Medicaid Recipients With Psychiatric Disability in Philadelphia." Presented at the Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meeting, Philadelphia PA, August 2005.

Stephen Metraux. "The Dynamics and Costs of Homelessness: Informing Public Policy with Data." Presented at Homeless Policy Academy #8 (sponsored by the US Department of Housing and Urban Development), Houston TX, April 2005.

Maguire, Marcella, Dennis P. Culhane, Stephen Metraux & Stephen R. Poulin (2005). "Using HMIS to Measure Chronic Homelessness, Service Use Patterns and Costs". Presented at National Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) Conference, St. Louis, MO, September.

Stephen Metraux. "The Dynamics of Homelessness & the Impact of Supportive Housing on Services Use & Costs: What is Known about Families." Presented at Homeless Policy Academy #7 (sponsored by the US Department of Housing and Urban Development), Miami FL, January 2004.

Park, Jung Min, Stephen Metraux, Gabriel Brodbar & Dennis P. Culhane. "Public Shelter Admissions among Young Adults with Child Welfare Histories by Type of Service and Type of Exit." Presented at the Society for Social Work and Research Annual Meeting, New Orleans LA, January 2004.

Metraux, Stephen & Dennis P. Culhane. "The Intersection of Corrections Services and Shelter Use: Findings from New York City." Presented at National Forum on Housing, Homelessness and Prisoner Reentry (sponsored by the Urban Institute), Washington DC: October 2003.

Metraux, Stephen. "The Intersection of Corrections Services and Shelter Use." Presented at the American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Atlanta GA: August 2003.

Metraux, Stephen. Presider/Discussant "Social Policy: Program Evaluation." Eastern Sociological Society Annual Meeting. Philadelphia PA: February 2003.

Metraux, Stephen & David S. Metzger. "Homelessness, Risk Behaviors and the Incidence of HIV Among Intravenous Drug Users." Presented at the Eastern Sociological Society Annual Meeting. Philadelphia PA: February 2003.

Metraux, Stephen. "Using Administrative Data on Homelessness in Philadelphia: Three Approaches for Research." Presented at the American Public Health Association Annual Meeting. Philadelphia PA: November 2002.

Dembling, Bruce, Michael B. Blank & Stephen Metraux. "Cause of Death, Life Expectancy, and Serious Mental Illness." Presented at the American Public Health Association Annual Meeting. Philadelphia PA: November 2002.

Blank, Michael B., Aileen B. Rothbard & Stephen Metraux. "Evidence of Need for Integrating HIV Prevention into Case Management." Presented at the 15th International Conference on Mental Health Services Research (sponsored by the National Institute of Mental Health). Washington DC: April 2002.

Metraux, Stephen & Constance Tempel. "Costs of Homelessness Compared to Housing: Research Results and Policy Applications." Presented at the Association of Community Living Agencies in Mental Health Annual Meeting. Bolton's Landing NY, November 2001.

Metraux, Stephen & Dennis P. Culhane. "Homelessness Among People With Mental Illness: (Mis)Attributions of Social Problems To Mental Illness." Presented at the American Psychological Association Annual Meeting. San Francisco CA, August 2001.

Metraux, Stephen, Dennis P. Culhane, & Trevor Hadley. "The Impact of Supported Housing on Services Use for Homeless Persons with Severe Mental Illness in New York City." Presented at the Association of Public Policy and Management Annual Meeting. Seattle WA, November 2000.

Metraux, Stephen, Steven C. Marcus, & Dennis P. Culhane. "Assessing the Impact of the New York/New York Supported Housing Initiative for Homeless Persons with Severe Mental Illness on Public Shelter Use in New York City." Presented at the American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Washington DC, August 2000.

Metraux, Stephen, Dennis P. Culhane, & Trevor Hadley. "The Impact of Supported Housing on Services Use for Homeless Persons with Severe Mental Illness in New York City." Presented at Challenges for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Mental Health Services Research (sponsored by the National Institute of Mental Health). Washington DC, July 2000.

Metraux, Stephen & Dennis P. Culhane. "Analyzing Shelter Stays and Shelter Stay Patterns Using Administrative Data: An Overview of Practical Methods." Presented at Homeless Data Users Conference #3 (sponsored by US Department of Health and Human Services). Washington DC, September 1999.

Metraux, Stephen. "Shelter and Housing: Relationships Between Stay Outcomes And Individual, Family, and Shelter Stay Characteristics Among Women In New York City Family Homeless Shelters." Presented at the American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Chicago IL, August 1999.

Metraux, Stephen, Heidi Hiemstra & Carolyn Eberwein. "Where to Call Home: Exploring the Intersection of Foster Care and Homelessness." Presented at the Eastern Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Boston MA, March 1999.

Culhane, Dennis P. & Stephen Metraux. "Using Administrative Data to Gauge Service Use Dynamics: Methods for Determining Incidence, Prevalence and Census Measures." Presented at Homeless Data Users Conference #1 (sponsored by US Department of Health and Human Services). Washington DC, December 1998.

Metraux, Stephen. Discussant, "Patterns of Shelter Utilization by Homeless Adults." Symposium on Homelessness (sponsored by Fannie Mae Foundation). Washington DC, November 1998.

Metraux, Stephen & June M. Averyt. "Homelessness and the 'Urban Crisis': Teaching Homelessness in an Urban Context." Presented at American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. San Francisco CA, August 1998.

Metraux, Stephen. "Women and Return Episodes in the New York City Shelter System: An Exercise in Event History Analysis." Presented at Eastern Sociological Association Annual Meeting. Baltimore MD, April 1997.

Metraux, Stephen. "Enumerating Homeless Persons in Tarrant County, Texas: Rethinking Perceptions of Homelessness." Presented at Southwest Social Science Association Annual Meeting. Dallas TX, April 1995.

### **BOOK REVIEWS:**

Metraux, Stephen (2006). Review of *Further Developments in the Prison Systems of Central and Eastern Europe: Achievements, Problems and Objectives* (by Roy Walmsley). *International Criminal Justice Review* 16(2): 131-133.

Metraux, Stephen (2000). Review of *Braving the Street: The Anthropology of Homelessness* (by Irene Glasser and Rae Bridgman). *Contemporary Sociology*. 29(5): 718-719.

Metraux, Stephen (2000). Review of *Beside the Golden Door: Policy, Politics, and the Homeless* (by James D. Wright, Beth A. Rubin, and Joel A. Devine). *The Annals of The American Academy of Political and Social Science*. 567: 241-242.

Metraux, Stephen (1998). Review of *Street Addicts in the Political Economy* (by Alisse Waterston). *Journal of Social Distress and the Homeless*:7(4):303-304.

### **OTHER RESEARCH:**

Metraux, Stephen (2007). *Assessing the Impact of the Gaudenzia FIR-St. Residential Treatment Program in the Context of Prison Release and Community Outcomes for*

*Released State Prisoners with Mental Illness in Philadelphia.* Report prepared for the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections, Camp Hill, PA.

Metraux, Stephen, Dennis P Culhane & Tae Kuen Kim (2007). *Rebuilding Lives Updated Strategy: Assessing Emergency Shelter and Supportive Housing in Columbus Ohio.* Columbus Ohio: Community Shelter Board.

Metraux, Stephen (2004). "Assessing the Potential Impact of Implementing a Permanent Supportive Housing Initiative on the Demand for Services at Immaculate Conception Shelter, Hartford, Connecticut." Hartford CT: Immaculate Conception Housing Corporation.

Culhane, Dennis P., Stephen Metraux, & Stephen R. Poulin (2002). "Assessing the Impact of 'Welfare Reform' on the Demand for Emergency Shelter and Food Services: The Cases of Philadelphia and Spokane." Washington, DC: US Department of Health & Human Services – Office of the Assistant Secretary of Planning & Evaluation and the Substance Abuse & Mental Health Services Administration

Culhane, Dennis P., Stephen Metraux, & Stephen R. Poulin (2001). "The Prevalence of Homelessness in 1999: Rates of Unduplicated Service Users and Service Days for Selected US Jurisdictions." Washington, DC: US Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Wong, Irene, Meg Koppel, Dennis P. Culhane, Stephen Metraux, David E. Eldridge, Amy Hillier, & Helen R. Lee (1999). "Help in Time: An Evaluation of the Philadelphia City's Community-Based Homelessness Prevention Program." Philadelphia: City of Philadelphia Office of Housing and Community Development.

Culhane, Dennis P. & Stephen Metraux (1998). "The Utilization of Inpatient Public Hospital Care by Persons Staying in New York City's Municipal Shelter System" New York: United Hospital Fund.

Culhane, Dennis P., Meg Koppel, Stephen Metraux, & Irene Wong (1997). "Mitigating the Impact of State Welfare Cuts for Single Adults: The Implementation and Utilization of the Homelessness Prevention Pilot Project in the City of Philadelphia." Philadelphia: Center for Mental Health Policy and Services Research, University of Pennsylvania.

**CLASSES TAUGHT:**

Undergraduate:

Introduction to Sociology  
Urban Research Methods  
Homelessness and the "Urban Crisis"

Graduate:

Introduction to Statistics

Issues and Trends in Health Policy  
Methods in Social Policy Research  
Mental Health Policy  
Proposal Writing  
Public Health Infrastructure  
Sociology of Medicine  
Special Topic Seminar on Medicaid

**SERVICE:**

Board Member, The Consortium, Inc. Community Mental Health Center, Philadelphia PA (2003-2006)

Member, "Think Tank", Inside-Out Prison Exchange, Philadelphia PA (2005-present)

**PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIPS:**

American Sociological Association  
American Public Health Association  
International Society of Urban Health  
Society for the Study of Social Problems

**FOREIGN LANGUAGE:**

German (native speaker; fluent in reading; proficient in writing)