

MATTHEW L.M. FLETCHER

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Director, Indigenous Law and Policy Center

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EDUCATION

University of Michigan Law School—*Juris Doctor* (1997)

- *Recipient*—International Academy of Trial Lawyers Association Award (1997)
- *Recipient*—Student Funded Fellowship for the Public Interest (1996)
- *Executive Note Editor*—MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF RACE & LAW: Vol. 2 (1996-97)
- *Associate Editor*—MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF RACE & LAW: Vol. 1 (1995-96)

University of Michigan—*Bachelor of Arts in English Language & Literature* (1994)

LEGAL PUBLICATIONS

Books

AMERICAN INDIAN EDUCATION: COUNTERNARRATIVES IN RACISM, STRUGGLE, AND THE LAW (2008)

In Progress

CASES AND MATERIALS ON FEDERAL INDIAN LAW (West, 6th ed. forthcoming 2009) (with David H. Getches, Charles F. Wilkinson, and Robert A. Williams, Jr.)

FACING THE FUTURE: THE INDIAN CHILD WELFARE ACT AT 30 (co-edited with Wenona T. Singel) (under contract to Michigan State University Press)

TRIBAL LEGAL STUDIES TEXTBOOK SERIES VOLUME 8: FEDERAL INDIAN LAW (with Wenona T. Singel) (commissioned by the Tribal Law and Policy Institute for publication by AltaMira Press)

Articles

The Supreme Court's Indian Problem, 59 HASTINGS LAW JOURNAL 579-642 (2008)

Preconstitutional Federal Power, 82 TULANE LAW REVIEW 510-565 (2007), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/7/

The Original Understanding of the Political Status of Indian Tribes, 82 ST. JOHN'S LAW REVIEW 153-181 (2008), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/1/

Rethinking the Role of Custom in Tribal Court Jurisprudence, 13 MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF RACE & LAW 57-97 (2007)

Bringing Balance to Indian Gaming, 44 HARVARD JOURNAL ON LEGISLATION 39-95 (2007), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/8/

* cited in *Texas v. United States*, 497 F.3d 491, 522 (5th Cir. 2007) (Dennis, C.J., dissenting)

* cited in *Wisconsin v. Ho-Chunk Nation*, 512 F.3d 921, 932 (7th Cir. 2008)

* cited in *Petition for Writ of Certiorari, Ho-Chunk Nation v. Wisconsin*, ___ U.S. ___ (2008) (No. 07-1402)

"A Perfect Copy": Indian Culture and Tribal Law, 2 YELLOW MEDICINE REVIEW 95-118 (Fall 2007) (peer-reviewed), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/17/

A Restatement of the Common Law of the Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians, 7 TRIBAL LAW JOURNAL 1 (2006-2007) (with Zeke Fletcher), available at <http://tlj.unm.edu>

Toward a Theory of Intertribal and Intratribal Common Law, 43 HOUSTON LAW REVIEW 701-741 (2006), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/4/

* quoted in *Brief of the United States as Amicus Curiae* 27-28, n. 15, *Plains Commerce Bank v. Long Family Land & Cattle Co.*, ___ U.S. ___ (2008) (No. 07-411)

The Supreme Court and Federal Indian Policy, 85 NEBRASKA LAW REVIEW 121-185 (2006)

Same-Sex Marriage, Indian Tribes, and the Constitution, 61 UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI LAW REVIEW 53-85 (2006), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/18/

Dibakonigowin: Indian Lawyer as Abductee, 31 OKLAHOMA CITY UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 209-236 (2006)

Looking to the East: The Stories of Modern Indian People and the Development of Tribal Law, 5 SEATTLE JOURNAL OF SOCIAL JUSTICE 1-26 (2006), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/34/

Tribal Employment Separation: Tribal Law Enigma, Tribal Governance Paradox, and Tribal Court Conundrum, 38 UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF LAW REFORM 273-343 (2005)

Comparative Rights of Indispensable Sovereigns, 40 GONZAGA LAW REVIEW 1-126 (2004-2005)

The Power to Tax, the Power to Destroy, and the Michigan Tribal-State Tax Agreements, 82 UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT MERCY LAW REVIEW 1-46 (2004), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/32/

Sawnowgezewog: "The Indian Problem" and the Lost Art of Survival, 28 AMERICAN INDIAN LAW REVIEW 35-105 (2003/2004)

The Drug War on Tribal Government Employees: Adopting the Ways of the Conqueror, 35 COLUMBIA HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW 1-70 (2003), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/29/

Symposium Articles

Red Leaves and the Dirty Ground: The Cannibalism of Law and Economics, 33 AMERICAN INDIAN LAW REVIEW __ (2008-2009), draft available at http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1022169

Retiring the "Deadliest Enemies" Model of Tribal-State Relations, __ TULSA LAW REVIEW __ (2008), draft available at http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1007756

The Supreme Court's Legal Culture War against Tribal Law, 2 INTERCULTURAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW 93-127 (2007), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/20/

Indian Treaties and the Survival of the Great Lakes, 2006 MICHIGAN STATE LAW REVIEW 1285-1297 (with Wenona T. Singel), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/27/

The Iron Cold of the Marshall Trilogy, 82 NORTH DAKOTA LAW REVIEW 628-696 (2006), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/19/

The Insidious Colonialism of the Conqueror: The Federal Government in Modern Tribal Affairs, 19 WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY JOURNAL OF LAW & POLICY 273-311 (2005)

Power, Authority, and Tribal Property, 41 TULSA LAW REVIEW 21-50 (2006) (with Wenona T. Singel), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/35/

Theoretical Restrictions on the Sharing of Indigenous Biological Knowledge: Implications for Freedom of Speech in Tribal Law, 15 KANSAS JOURNAL OF LAW & PUBLIC POLICY 525-549 (2005)

In Pursuit of Tribal Economic Development as a Substitute for Reservation Tax Revenue, 80 NORTH DAKOTA LAW REVIEW 759-807 (2004)

Narrative Articles

Truck Stop, __ UMKC LAW REVIEW __ (2008), draft available at http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1112093

The Legal Fiction of Lake Matchimanitou Indian School, 13 AMERICAN UNIVERSITY JOURNAL OF GENDER, SOCIAL POLICY, AND THE LAW 597-634 (2005)

The Legal Fiction of Gridiron Cowboys and Indians, 2 INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' JOURNAL OF LAW, CULTURE & RESISTANCE 11-21 (2005), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/16/

Stick Houses in Peshawbestown, 2 CARDOZO PUBLIC LAW, POLICY, AND ETHICS JOURNAL 189-287 (2004), available at http://works.bepress.com/matthew_fletcher/2/

"I Shall Hear You No Further", 27 VERMONT LAW REVIEW 565-648 (2003)

The Legal Fiction of Standardized Testing, 21 LAW & INEQUALITY: A JOURNAL OF THEORY AND PRACTICE 397-414 (2003)

Listen, 3 MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF RACE & LAW 523-540 (1998)

Bar Journal Articles

Plains Commerce Bank v. Long Family Land and Cattle Co., Inc., American Bar Association Preview of United States Supreme Court Cases, Vol. 35, No. 7, April 14, 2008, at 329-332

The Supreme Court and the Rule of Law: Indian Law Case Studies, 55 FEDERAL LAWYER, March/April 2008, at 26-33

* cited in *MacArthur v. San Juan County*, No. 00-584, 2008 WL 2627610, at *4 n. 1, 2008 U.S. Dist. Lexis 50807, at *13 n. 1 (D. Utah, July 2, 2008)

Reviving Local Tribal Control in Indian Country, 53 FEDERAL LAWYER, March/April 2006, at 38-44

United States v. Lara: Affirmation of Tribal Criminal Jurisdiction over Nonmember Indians, 83 MICHIGAN BAR JOURNAL, July 2004, at 24-27

Book Reviews

Book Review Essay, *Politics, History, and Semantics: The Federal Recognition of Indian Tribes*, 82 NORTH DAKOTA LAW REVIEW 487-518 (2006) (reviewing RENÉE ANN CRAMER, CASH, COLOR, AND COLONIALISM: THE POLITICS OF TRIBAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT (2005) & MARK EDWIN MILLER, FORGOTTEN TRIBES: UNRECOGNIZED INDIANS AND THE FEDERAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT PROCESS (2005))

Book Review, 26 GREAT PLAINS QUARTERLY 304 (2006) (reviewing PAUL VANDEVELDER, COYOTE WARRIOR: ONE MAN, THREE TRIBES, AND THE TRIAL THAT FORGED A NATION (2005))

Book Review, 31 AMERICAN INDIAN CULTURE AND RESEARCH JOURNAL 225-227 (2007) (reviewing CHRISTIAN W. MCMILLEN, MAKING INDIAN LAW: THE HUALAPAI LAND CASE AND THE BIRTH OF ETHNOHISTORY (2007))

Book Chapters

Forthcoming

Introduction – Indian Experience and Randall Kennedy’s Mythology, in THE INDIAN CHILD WELFARE ACT AT 30: FACING TO THE FUTURE (with Wenona T. Singel) (Matthew L.M. Fletcher & Wenona T. Singel, eds., under contract to Michigan State University Press)

ICWA and the Commerce Clause, in THE INDIAN CHILD WELFARE ACT AT 30: FACING TO THE FUTURE (Matthew L.M. Fletcher & Wenona T. Singel, eds., under contract to Michigan State University Press), *draft available at* http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=977325

On Black Freedmen, in JUSTICE UNVEILED: AFRICAN AMERICAN CULTURE AND LEGAL DISCOURSE (Lovalerie King & Richard Schur, eds.) (forthcoming)

Encyclopedia Entries

Native American Law, in OXFORD ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN LEGAL HISTORY (forthcoming)

Andrew Jackson; Homestead Act of 1862; Indian Removal Act of 1830; Menominee Tribe v. U.S.; Religious Freedom; States’ Rights; Talton v. Mayes; Tee-Hit-Ton Indians v. U.S.; Trade and Intercourse Acts; U.S. Indian Policy, Congress and Executive, 1960+; U.S. Supreme Court and Indian Policy: 1966-1977; U.S. v. Washington; United States Congress; Williams v. Lee, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF U.S. INDIAN POLICY (CQ Press, forthcoming)

American Indian Religious Freedom Act of 1978, 1 ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES 51-52 (Routledge 2006)

Drug Testing, 1 ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES 452-453 (Routledge 2006)

Indian Bill of Rights, 2 ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES 806-810 (Routledge 2006)

Santa Clara Pueblo v. Martinez, 3 ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES 1141-1142 (Routledge 2006)

Editorials

Means case a supreme affirmation of tribal authority, INDIAN COUNTRY TODAY, October 20, 2006, <http://www.indiancountry.com/content.cfm?id=1096413861>

The Indian land-claims time bomb, INDIAN COUNTRY TODAY, January 19, 2007, <http://www.indiancountry.com/content.cfm?id=1096414372>

The Supreme Court's shrinking Indian law caseload, INDIAN COUNTRY TODAY, February 9, 2007, <http://www.indiancountry.com/content.cfm?id=1096414477>

The U.S. Attorney Mess and Indian Country, INDIAN COUNTRY TODAY, March 30, 2007, <http://www.indiancountry.com/content.cfm?id=1096414764>

The Cherokee Freedmen: The U.S. shouldn't step in, NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL, April 16, 2007, <http://www.law.com/jsp/nlj/PubArticleNLJ.jsp?id=1176455053122>

'Native American Fiction' tough on Indian culture, INDIAN COUNTRY TODAY, August 3, 2007, <http://www.indiancountry.com/content.cfm?id=1096415493>

An immigration policy solution for tribal governments, INDIAN COUNTRY TODAY, September 14, 2007, <http://www.indiancountry.com/content.cfm?id=1096415758>

Supreme Court's clerks find Indian law unimportant, INDIAN COUNTRY TODAY, December 28, 2007, <http://www.indiancountry.com/content.cfm?id=1096416372>

Tribes' economic plans stifled by policy, INDIAN COUNTRY TODAY, February 1, 2008, <http://www.indiancountry.com/content.cfm?id=1096416560>

Working Papers

Factbound and Splitless: The Impact of the Certiorari Process on Federal Indian Law

Indian Tribal Businesses and the Off Reservation Market

Race and American Indian Tribal Nationhood

Tribal Courts, the Indian Civil Rights Act, and Customary Law: Preliminary Data, MSU Legal Studies Research Paper No. 06-05, available at http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1103474

Tribal Sovereignty as Property

RECENT PRESENTATIONS

University of California, Irvine: “Tribal Sovereignty as Property,” Borrego Springs, CA (Nov. 24-25, 2008)

Michigan State University – Michigan Indian Day: “Linking Arms with Michigan Indians: How the Indigenous Law & Policy Program Collaborates with Indian Tribes and Organizations in its Teaching and Scholarship” Panel, East Lansing, MI (September 26, 2008)

Society for Multi-Ethnic Studies: Europe and the Americas – Conference 2008: “The Ottawa First Book: Tribal Law’s Migration through Space and Time,” Leiden, The Netherlands (June 25-28, 2008)

Joint Meetings of the Law and Society Association and the Canadian Law and Society Association, Les Terroirs du Droit—Placing Law: Montreal, Quebec (May 29-31, 2008)

Michigan Indian Judges Association Quarterly Meeting: “A Primer on Tribal Court Contempt Power,” Bay Mills Indian Community, Bay Mills, MI (May 16, 2008)

Society for the Study of Midwest Literature – 38th Annual Symposium: Fiction Reading Panel, “Parker Roberts and Other Stories,” Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (May 8-10, 2008)

Federal Bar Association – 33rd Annual Indian Law Conference: Moderator, Civil Rights in Indian Country, Tribal Commercial Law, and Update on Indian Child Welfare Act Litigation Panels, Albuquerque, NM (April 10-11, 2008)

Lewis & Clark Law School – Indigenous Economic Development: Sustainability, Culture, and Business: Speaker, “Indian Tribal Businesses and the Off Reservation Market,” Portland, OR (April 4, 2008), *podcast at* <http://lawlib.lclark.edu/podcast/?p=498>

Michigan State University College of Law – Half-Baked Ideas: “Let It Percolate Below: The Supreme Court and Federal Common Law,” East Lansing, MI (March 10, 2008)

Public Interest Environmental Law Conference – University of Oregon School of Law: “The Long Simmering Conflict between the Indians and the Enviros: Of the Makah Whaling Controversy and Other Flashpoints” Panel, Eugene, OR (March 6-9, 2008)

University of Arizona College of Law – Indigenous Peoples Law and Policy Program: “Getches, Fletcher and Williams: Teaching the Future of Indian Law and the New 6th Edition of Federal Indian Law Cases and Materials” (with David H. Getches and

Robert A. Williams, Jr.), Tucson, AZ (February 18, 2008), *video available at* <http://www.arizonanativenet.com/multimedia/info.cfm?mediaID=127>

Michigan Journal of Race & Law 2008 Spring Symposium – From Proposition 209 to Proposal 2: Examining the Effects of Anti-Affirmative Action Voter Initiatives: Speaker, “Ending Affirmative Action: The Current Effects of Proposition 209 in California and the Potential Effects of Proposal 2 on Public University Education in Michigan” Panel, University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, MI (February 8-9, 2008), *transcript available at From Proposition 209 to Proposal 2: Examining the Effects of Anti-Affirmative Action Voter Initiatives*, 13 MICH. J. RACE & L. 461 (2008)

American Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting: “Tribal Sovereignty as Property,” Law and Anthropology Section’s “Cultural Properties, Minority Rights, and Commodification: Perspectives on Social Justice and Property Law” Panel, New York, NY (January 5, 2008)

University of Michigan Law School: Lecture, “Factbound and Splitless: The Impact of the Certiorari Process on Federal Indian Law,” Ann Arbor, MI (Nov. 12, 2007)

RADIO INTERVIEWS

Chicago Public Radio: “Indian Treaty 2.0” (November 7, 2007), *broadcast available at* <http://www.chicagopublicradio.org/content.aspx?audioID=14935>

Interlochen Public Radio: “Impacts of Casinos” (September 18, 2007), *broadcast available* http://www.publicbroadcasting.net/wiaa/news.newsmain?action=article&ARTICLE_ID=1150027§ionID=371

Community Media Center – Catalyst Radio: “Issues Facing the Native American Community” (August 31, 2007), *broadcast available at* <http://www.grcmc.org/radio/mp3s/catalyst08172007.mp3>

Interlochen Public Radio: “Michigan tribes meet with US Attorney General” (August 15, 2007), *broadcast available at* http://www.publicbroadcasting.net/wiaa/news.newsmain?action=article&ARTICLE_ID=1133648

Community Media Center – Catalyst Radio: “The Supreme Court’s Recent First Amendment Cases” (July 13, 2007), *broadcast available at* <http://www.grcmc.org/radio/mp3s/catalyst08312007.mp3>

Interlochen Public Radio: “Native Concerns on State Affirmative Action Ban” (November 11, 2006), *broadcast available at* http://www.publicbroadcasting.net/wiaa/news.newsmain?action=article&ARTICLE_ID=995106

Native America Calling: “Defining and Practicing Active Sovereignty” (April 6, 2006), broadcast available at <http://nativecalling.org/archives/2006/apr/04062006.ram>

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF LAW: Associate Professor (July 2008 to present); Assistant Professor (July 2006 to July 2008); Director, Indigenous Law and Policy Center (July 2006 to present)

Classes Taught (MSU)

Federal Indian Law (Fall 2006)
Indian Law and Policy Center Class (Fall 2006, Fall 2007)
Constitutional Law I (Spring 2007, Spring 2008)
Advanced Topics in Indian Law (Spring 2008)

Awards and Grants (MSU)

Summer Research Stipend (2006, 2007, 2008)

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA SCHOOL OF LAW: Assistant Professor (June 2004 to May 2006); Director, Northern Plains Indian Law Center (June 2004 to May 2006)

Classes Taught (UND)

Federal Indian Law (Fall 2004)
Contracts (Spring 2005; Fall-Spring 2005-2006)
Tribal Law (Spring 2005, Spring 2006)

Awards and Grants (UND)

University of North Dakota New Faculty Scholar Award (2005)
University of North Dakota School of Law Summer Research Grant (2005)

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY – AMERICAN INDIAN STUDIES PROGRAM

Affiliated Faculty (September 2006 to present)

AMERICAN INDIAN LAW CENTER PRE-LAW SUMMER INSTITUTE

Instructor – Federal Indian Law (Summer 2005)

TURTLE MOUNTAIN COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Adjunct Professor – Contracts/Torts (Fall 2005)

SERVICE

American Association of Law Schools—Section on Law and Anthropology: Section Chair (2007-2008)

Federal Bar Association: Co-Chair, Annual Indian Law Conference, Albuquerque, NM (2006, 2008); Senior Chair, Annual Indian Law Conference, Albuquerque, NM (2007)

Michigan State University Press – American Indian Studies Series: Advisory Board (2007-present)

Michigan State University College of Law: Faculty Appointments Committee (2006-2007)

Michigan Department of Public Health, Office of Community Health: Member, Pandemic Influenza Coordinating Committee (2007-present)

University of North Dakota School of Law: Academic Affairs Committee (2004-2005); “What’s Happening in Our Classrooms?” Working Group (2004-2005); State Bar of North Dakota Law Review Student Note Award, Judge (2004-2005); 2006 North Dakota Indian Law Conference, Informal Advisor; Northern Plains Indian Law Center 2005-2006 Speaker Series, Co-Organizer (with Wenona Singel); Diversity Committee/Anti-Racism Taskforce, Chair (2005-2006); Faculty Selection Committee, Member (2005-2006); 2006 North Dakota Indian Law Conference, Co-Organizer (with Wenona Singel)

Ogichidaa Award Foundation: Vice-President (2006-2007); Board of Directors (2004-2008)

National Native American Law Students Association Moot Court Competition: Brief Judge (2005 Competition)

University of Michigan Law School Campbell Moot Court Competition: Brief Judge (2005 Competition)

UCLA American Indian Culture and Research Journal: External Reviewer (2007-present)

Indigenous Law Journal: External Reviewer (2005-present)

Detroit Institute of Arts: Informal Commentator, North American Indian Art exhibit re-installation (2005)

TRIBAL COURT APPOINTMENTS

Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians Tribal Court of Appeals
Dowagiac, Michigan
Appellate Judge—February 2003 to present

Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Tribal Court of Appeals
Belcourt, North Dakota
Appellate Justice—November 2004 to present

Authored Opinions:

Hoop Valley Tribal Court of Appeals

Hoop Valley, California

Appellate Judge—February 2006 to present

Authored Opinions:

Seneca Nation of Indians Court of Appeals

Irving, New York

Consultant—May 2006 to present

Little River Band of Ottawa Indians

Manistee, Michigan

Judge Pro Tempore—November 2006 to present

Authored Opinions:

Northwest Intertribal Court System

Mountlake Terrace, Washington

Judge Pro Tempore—July 2003 to present

Southwest Intertribal Court System

American Indian Law Center, Albuquerque, New Mexico

Appellate Judge—August 2005 to present

AMICUS BRIEFS

Taxpayers of Michigan against Casinos v. State of Michigan, 685 N.W.2d 221 (Mich. 2004), available at <http://courts.michigan.gov/supremecourt/Clerk/03-04/122830/122830-Amicus-GrTraverse.pdf> (drafted amicus brief for five Indian Tribes)

Carcieri v. Kempthorne, __ F.3d __ (1st Cir. 2007) (en banc), available at <http://www.narf.org/sct/carcieri/ms-band-of-choctaw-indians-amicus-brief.pdf> (drafted Tenth Amendment section in amicus brief filed by Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians)

LEGISLATIVE TESTIMONY

Applicability of the Michigan Civil Rights Initiative on State Laws and Programs Relating to Indians and Indian Tribes, Michigan Law Revision Commission (Dec. 18, 2006) (with Kathryn E. Fort), available at <http://www.law.msu.edu/indigenous/papers/2006-05.pdf>

Bay Mills Indian Community Land Claims Settlement Act, Hearing before the Committee on Indian Affairs, United States Senate, 107th Cong. (Oct. 10, 2002) (co-drafted Prepared Statement of George Bennett)

PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

Michigan – 1997 to present
Arizona – 1999 to present (inactive)
Washington – 2001 to present (inactive)
Sixth Circuit Court of Appeals
United States District Court for the Western District of Michigan
Suquamish Tribal Court – 2001
Hoopa Valley Tribal Court – 2000-2001
Pascua Yaqui Tribal Court – 1998-1999

TRIBAL AFFILIATION

Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians

Member No. 197

Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan and Indiana

Potawatomi Descendancy Roll # P-03230 (Not enrolled; eligible for membership)