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## Ditch Your Textbook: Academic Librarians Inspiring Faculty to go "Open"

Steven Bell, *Temple University*

Marilyn S Billings, *University of Massachusetts Amherst*

Mei-Yau Shih, *University of Massachusetts - Amherst*

Kristina Morris Baumli, *Temple University*



# Ditch Your Textbook: Academic Librarians Inspiring Faculty to go “Open”

**Steven Bell** | Associate University Librarian for Research and Instructional Services, Temple

**Marilyn Billings** | Scholarly Communication Librarian, University Libraries, UMass Amherst

**Mei-Yau Shih** | Associate Director, Center for Teaching and Faculty Development, UMass Amherst

**Kristina Morris Baumli** | Temple

# VIDEO CLIP REMOVED

# Students Said the Textbook was Dull

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# Now They Know the Library

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# UMass Amherst Profile

- Public Land-grant, Research Intensive University
- Over 28,000 students, 1200 faculty
- 108 bachelor's, 76 masters, 50 doctorates



# The UMass-Amherst Open Education Initiative: Genesis

**February 2011:** Temple University's *Teaching, Learning and Technology Roundtable* launches e-text project

**March 2011:** Director of UMass Libraries and Provost establish a fund of \$10,000 for open education initiative grants

**March 2011:** The University Libraries Open Educational Resources LibGuide is created  
<http://guides.library.umass.edu/oer>

**March 2011:** Workshops held for librarians to learn about OERs

**April 2011:** Round one of the Open Education Initiative Begins

**April 2011:** Workshops, consultation sessions held for faculty

# Workshop & Consultation Process

- Two one-hour workshops reviewing available Open Educational Resources and library resources
- Individual consulting sessions for faculty with Scholarly Communication librarians and subject liaisons
- Topics covered: OER availability, copyright and licensing issues, accessibility concerns, creating a sustainable curriculum with OERs, managing resources in the LMS



## OERs for faculty and students; local examples

guides.library.umass.edu/oer

For Educators

Additional Resources

OER for Educators

OER Sustainability

OER Discussion

Open Image Sharing

Creative Commons License Information

Fair Use

Academic Commons (<http://www.academiccommons.org/>)

- Academic Commons is dedicated to the development of free web-based resources for academic professionals focusing on liberal arts education via digital tools.
- The news aggregator showcases current developments and projects in the open education community.

AcademicPub (<http://www.academicpub.sharedbook.com/>)

- AcademicPub is a build-your-own-textbook service that offers students three different options for purchasing the book: digital download, paperback, or hardcover.
- Instructors can create a customized textbook with book chapters, case studies and journal articles.
- AcademicPub provides services to track how much royalties will cost for each custom textbook.

Community College Consortium for Open Educational Resources (<http://oerconsortium.org/>)

- The CCCOER collects open access resources for the creation of textbook alternatives, in addition to open content repositories and developmental tools.
- Access to over 500 open textbooks, as well as a useful guide to creating and implementing your own open access textbook.

Connexions (<http://cnx.org>)

- Connexions contains educational materials for everyone - from children to college students to professionals - organized in small modules that are easily connected into larger collections or courses.

General OER information

Open access images and videos

Annotated list of available OERs

# The Open Education Initiative: Round One

**April 2011:** OEI grant review team established  
Faculty, librarians, and support staff

**May 2011:** Deadline for OEI grants. Review team awards 11 grants to 8 faculty members.

**July 2011:** Money allocated to faculty through the Libraries' business office

Faculty Member	Course Offered	Number of Students	Savings for Each Student
Maria Botelho	Education 615	30	\$105
Leda Cooks	Comm. 620 & 694	12 & 8	\$150 & 175
Carlos Gradil	Animal Sciences 421	30	\$80
Sanjiv Gupta	Sociology 212	40	\$90
Miliann Kang	Women's Studies 187	300	\$75
Shona Macdonald	Art 697	12	\$50
Charlie Schweik	Env. Conserv. 409 & 592	80 & 30	\$50 & \$50
Pam Trafford	Management 630 & 797	120 & 40	\$200 & \$200

# The Open Education Initiative: Round Two

**September 2011:** Based on the success of the OEI the Provost and Director of Libraries co-found a second round of 15 grants

**October 2011:** Round two launched during Open Access Week faculty panel presentation

**November 2011:** Workshops and consultations offered

**December 2011:** OEI review team awards 15 grants to 13 faculty members

Faculty Member	Course Offered	Number of Students	Savings for Each Student
Allen Barker	Plant, Soil Sciences 530	25	\$60
Patricia Bianconi	Chemistry 342	45	\$235
Sergio Brena	Civil & Envir. Eng. 433	80	\$120
Briankle Chang	Communication 318 & 491	35 & 45	\$70 & \$50
Elizabeth Chilton	Anthropology 396	35	\$75
Lisa DePiano	Permaculture 197	15	\$200
John Gerber	Plant, Soil Sciences 290	75	\$122
Christine Hatch	Geoscience 297	58	\$100
HK Hsieh	Statistics 501	45	\$150
Laetitia La Follette	Art History 100 & 115	400	\$175
Daiheng Ni	Civil & Envir. Eng. 520	21	\$150
Nicholas Reich	Public Health 590	30	\$130
Barbara Roche	Journalism 397	15	\$100

# The Open Education Initiative: Summary of Rounds One and Two

- Total investment of \$26,000
  - \$11,000 in Round One, \$15,000 in Round Two
- Grants awarded to 21 faculty members teaching 26 courses
  - 8 faculty, 11 courses in Round One; 13 faculty, 15 courses in Round Two
- Total of 1,616 students affected
  - Average savings of ~ \$127 per student
- Total recurring savings of \$205,500

# Faculty OEI Support

Peer-Review by IT Minor  
academic program faculty

Consultation with  
partners prior to award

## Faculty Award Letter

Hi John Q. Professor,

Congratulations! I am very pleased to let you know that you have been selected as one of the winners of an OEI grant for your proposal NANO-SCI 999RL, NCR 999RL. Your official congratulations letter from the Provost and Director of Libraries with more details will be coming through the mail in a couple of weeks.

If you'd like to get started with your course preparation during intersession, I encourage you to be in touch with your librarian liaisons, Naka Ishii or Maxine Schmidt, Mei Shih in the Center for Teaching and Faculty Development, Matt Sheridan in the Scholarly Communication Office, or one of the rest of the team copied on this email.

Thank you for your interest in this new initiative,

Marilyn

Center for  
**TEACHING & FACULTY DEVELOPMENT**

**oit** Office of Information Technologies

UMass Amherst **Libraries**



**Liaison Assignment**

# Supporting OEI Faculty

**I:** Content Recommendation

**II:** Accessibility

**II:** Content Sustainability/Support

# I: Content Recommendation

## **Audience**

- Discipline
- Constituency

## **Outcomes**

- Quality
- Assessment

## **Skillset(s)**

- Faculty
- Students



# Available Content: Options

Openly Accessible: OER LibGuide

Library Owned or  
Licensed

Faculty-created

- open textbooks
- lab manuals





# Library e-Resources

**Safari**  
Books Online

GALE  
CENGAGE Learning

ebrary  
Knovel®

**e-books**



The LIBRARY of CONGRESS  
AMERICAN MEMORY

ARTSTOR

LUNA

Ap Images

**Images**



Counseling and Therapy  
in Video

Atomic  
Learning™

naxos videolibrary

Music Online: Dance in Video

FILMS  
ON DEMAND  
DIGITAL EDUCATIONAL VIDEO

**Video**

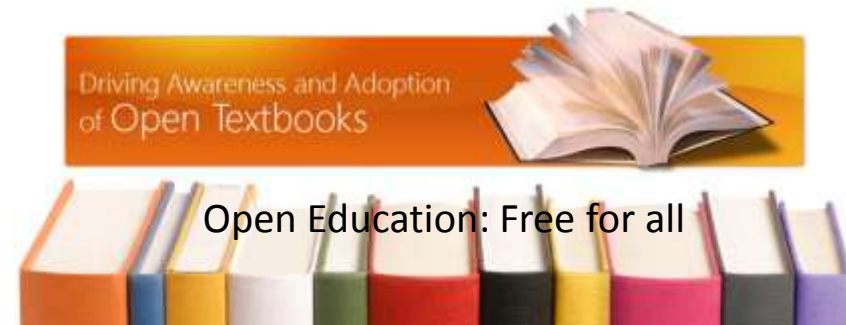


# Faculty-Created Content

Publishing Platforms

Licensing

Skillset(s)



# Not Just a Library Concern!

How are academic institutions addressing accessibility issues with electronic content and devices?



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY

May 16, 2011

Frequently Asked Questions About the June 29, 2010, Dear Colleague Letter<sup>1</sup>

#### General Issues

1. Does the June 29, 2010, Dear Colleague Letter (DCL) on access to electronic book readers impose new legal obligations?

**A:** No. The DCL discusses long-standing law. Specifically, it addresses key principles of Federal disability discrimination law: the obligation to provide an equal opportunity to individuals with disabilities to participate in, and receive the benefits of, the educational program, and the obligation to provide accommodations or modifications when necessary to ensure equal treatment. Under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (Section 504), these legal standards apply to entities that receive Federal financial assistance, including elementary, secondary, and postsecondary institutions. (In this FAQ, the term "schools" refers to all these types of institutions.) Under Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990 (Title II), these obligations apply to entities of state and local government, including public schools.<sup>2</sup>



## Electronic Book Reader Dear Colleague Letter: Questions and Answers about the Law, the Technology, and the Population Affected

### What are the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973?

- ❖ The Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA) is a federal law prohibiting discrimination on the basis of disability. The Department of Justice (DOJ) is responsible for enforcement and implementation of title III of the ADA, which covers private colleges and universities. DOJ and the Department of Education (ED) both have enforcement authority under title II of the ADA, which covers public universities.

# III: Content Sustainability/Support





# Sharing the Learning Process

Libr/OIT Get-Togethers

Reference and Instruction  
Services (RIS)

Teaching Commons  
Programming Team

Staff Training



"Mr. Osborne, may I be excused? My brain is full."

# Continuing Partnerships

Promote Open Access initiatives

Provide expertise on metadata, author rights, usage rights, and more

Provide education and workshops

Share our work with others



# Center for Teaching & Faculty Development

# Goals of the CTFD

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- To provide opportunities for professional development in teaching that enable student learning
- To advance new initiatives in teaching and learning (assessment, diversity, technology)
- To build communities of teaching and learning among departments, colleges, career stages
- To offer recognition and rewards for demonstrated excellence in teaching



# Work of the CTFD

***A mind once stretched by a new idea,  
never regains its original dimensions***

***- Oliver Wendell Holmes***

# Work of the CTFD

- Consultations (institutional, departmental, Individual)
- Faculty Learning Communities
- Campus-wide Workshops
- Campus-wide Collaborations
- Publications
- Award/Teaching Development Grants
- Administrative Services

# **CTFD - Library Collaboration**

# Teaching/Faculty Resources

- Copyright/Intellectual property consultation
- Subject librarian liaisons
- Scholarly work /database

# OEI Project Collaboration

- Review two rounds of proposals + two bigger individual proposals
- Participate/present at initial OEI workshops
- Design assessment questionnaires
- Individual faculty consultations

# Faculty Survey Results

On a scale of 1 to 5, 5 being the highest

My teaching needs were met by the Open Educational Resources implemented in the course. (4.27)

Student performance improved compared to past semesters when a traditional textbook was used. (4.36)

Student engagement increased compared to past semesters when a traditional textbook was used. (4.09)

- “The students are much more satisfied with the new materials; they are more engaged and more prepared than I have ever seen them.”
- “Grades have improved drastically since using [Open Educational Resources] in my course...the support from the Libraries was outstanding.”
- “My students are reading more, they are much more organized, and they are happy that they no longer need to spend so much money on materials.”
- “I was highly satisfied with the resources provided by the Libraries, as are my students.
- I received excellent technical support from the Libraries.”
- “I believe in the importance of attainable resources...I didn’t have to spend money on expensive textbooks or deal with the stress of finding materials online to ship to my dorm after classes started.”

# Next Steps for OEI at UMass Amherst

Assessment of OEI courses, 2012-2013 AY

Creation of the Faculty Senate Ad-hoc Committee on Open Educational Resources

OEI Round Three in Fall 2012, 10 grants plus grants for 2 large general education courses



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# Contact Information

- Steven Bell, @blendedlib
- Marilyn Billings, mbillings@library.umass.edu
- Mei-Yau Shih, mshih@acad.umass.edu
- Kristina Morris Baumli,