#### University of Kentucky

From the SelectedWorks of Glen Mays

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#### The Value of Public Health Financial Data

Glen P Mays, University of Kentucky



Available at: https://works.bepress.com/glen\_mays/89/

### **The Value of Public Health Financial Data**

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National Public Health Chart of Accounts Workgroup • Washington, DC • 26 April 2013





# What's the big deal?

"Poor costing systems have disastrous consequences. It is a well-known management axiom that what is not measured cannot be **managed or improved**. Since providers misunderstand their costs, they are unable to **link cost to process improvements or outcomes**, preventing them from making good decisions....Poor cost measurement [leads] to huge **cross-subsidies across services**...Finally, poor measurement of costs and outcomes also means that effective and efficient providers **go unrewarded**."



 R.S. Kaplan and M.E. Porter, The big idea: how to solve the cost crisis in health care. *Harvard Business Review*; 2011.

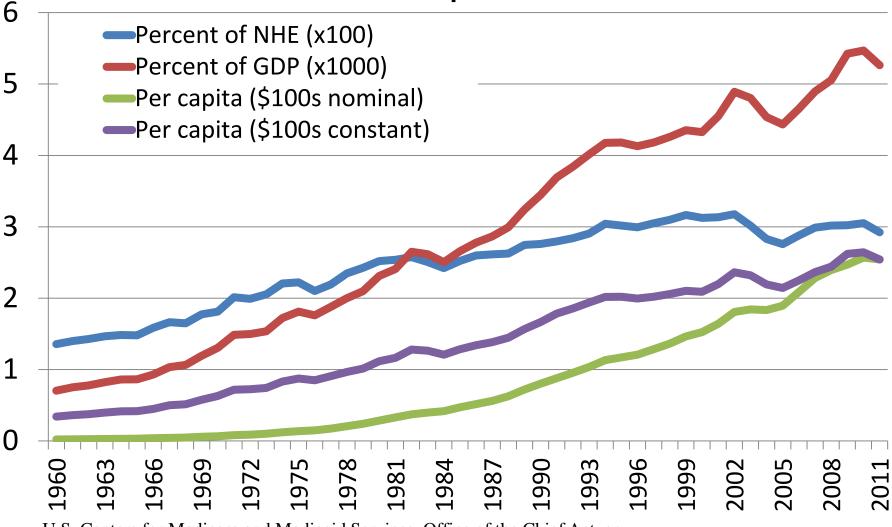
## Informing practice and policy decisions

- Align spending with preventable disease burden
- Identify and address inequities in resources
- Improve productivity and efficiency
- Demonstrate value: linking spending to outcomes
- Strengthen fiscal policy: financing mechanisms



### What we know, sort of...

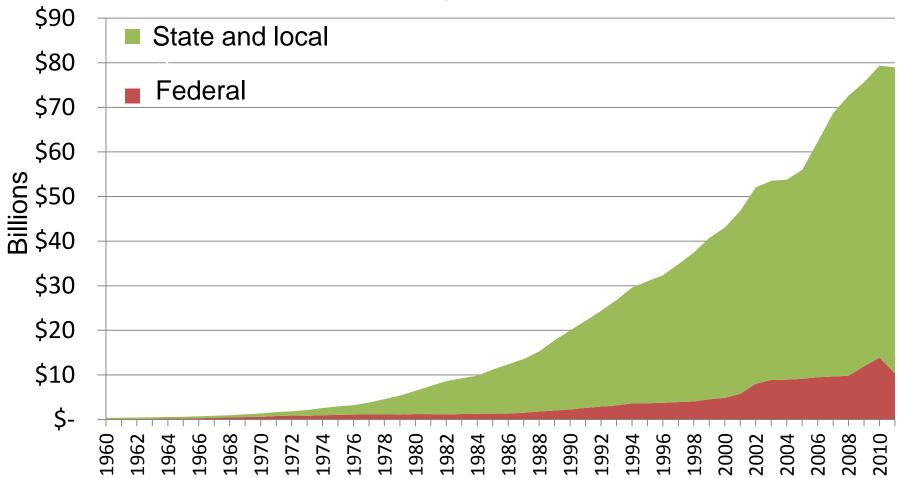
Governmental Expenditures for Public Health Activity, USDHHS National Health Expenditure Accounts



U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Chief Actuary

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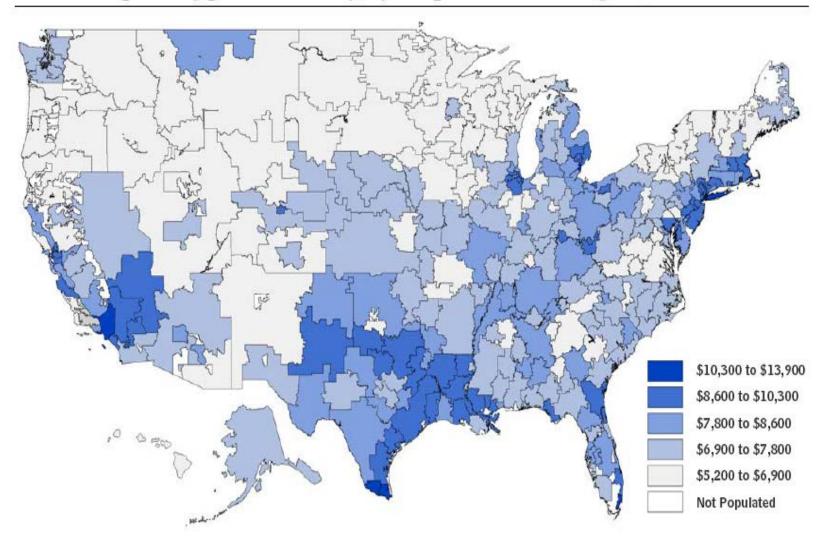
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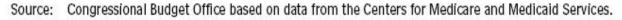


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### **Understanding variation**

#### Medicare Spending per Beneficiary, by Hospital Referral Region





### **Estimating value**

The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

SPECIAL ARTICLE

#### The Value of Medical Spending in the United States, 1960–2000

David M. Cutler, Ph.D., Allison B. Rosen, M.D., M.P.H., Sc.D., and Sandeep Vijan, M.D.



<u>Cost per Life-</u> <u>Year Gained</u>

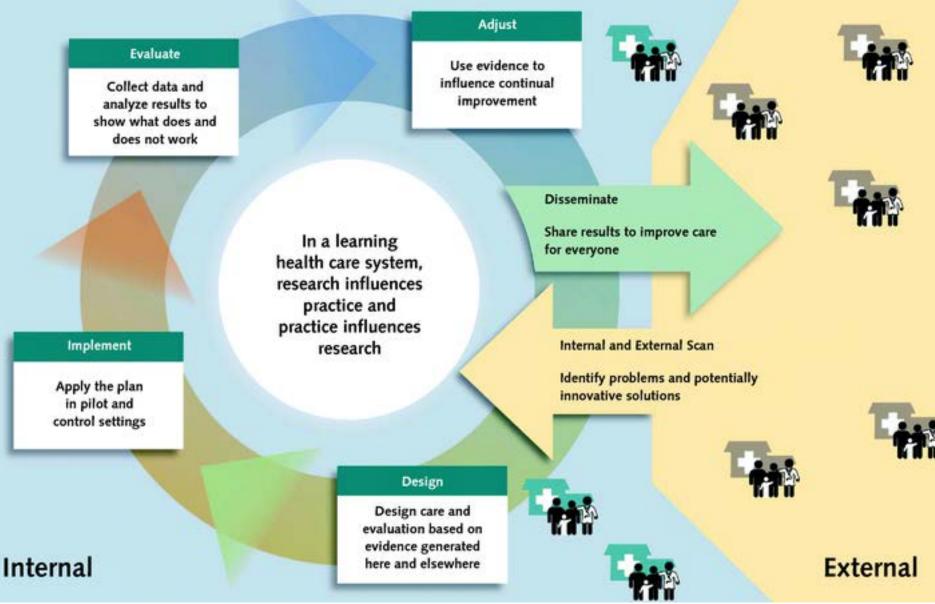
Medical care spending, 1990-2000 (Cutler et al. NEJM, 2006) \$36,300

Public health spending, 1993-2008

\$12,200-\$25,600

Mays et al. 2011; forthcoming

#### Toward a "rapid-learning system" in public health



Green SM et al. Ann Intern Med. 2012;157(3):207-210

## **For More Information**

PUBLIC HEALTH Practice-Based Research Networks National Coordinating Center



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