

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES
 NARROW READING OF THE APPOINTMENTS CLAUSE
 INTERNAL VIEW OF OFFICERS

	Legislative Branch	Executive Branch	Judicial Branch
Speaker	Pres of the Senate President Pro Tem	President Vice President	Chief Justice of the United States (Article I)
Members	Members		
House	Senate	Executive Departments	Courts of the United States
Clerk, etc.	Secretary, etc.	Executive Branch Officers	Judicial Branch Officers, including Supreme Court and lower court judges

Fig. D