### From the SelectedWorks of Jack Styczynski

November, 2012

## Devilishly good, times three

Jack Styczynski



# **Special Report**

Every five years since 1997, Basketball Times has evaluated the best of the best NCAA programs – those that have won two-thirds of their games over 10 seasons. And for a third time in a row, the winner is the one located in Durham, N.C.

# Devilishly good, times three

### By Jack Styczynski

It's a three-peat.

For the third straight time, Duke tops the *Basketball Times* semi-decennial analytical ranking of Division I programs that have won two-thirds of their games over the past 10 seasons. A record 33 schools made the cut in 2012, with the nearest misses being Notre Dame and San Diego

State. All four times the project has been undertaken since 1997, the "two-thirds criterion" eliminated no national champions from the previous decade.

The last installment in this series five years ago foresaw the possibility of Cincinnati, Oklahoma and Utah dropping from the ranks of the elite, and in fact all three did, leaving Arizona, Connecticut, Duke, Kansas, Kentucky, Murray State, North Carolina, Syracuse and Xavier as the only schools that have qualified every time the project has been done. Xavier coach Chris Mack called it "humbling" to be in such company.

"It's certainly not easy to have that type of success for such a long period of time," he said.

In the case of Arizona, the program would not have qualified had the 19 wins nullified by the NCAA in the 2007-08 season been discounted. Memphis also Overall ranking (Lowest to highest average rank) Ouke

<ol> <li>Duke</li> </ol>	4.5
<ol><li>North Carolina</li></ol>	6.8
<ol><li>Gonzaga</li></ol>	8.0
4. Davidson	10.0
<ol><li>Wisconsin</li></ol>	10.7
6. Butler	11.0
<ol><li>Michigan State</li></ol>	11.5
8. Kansas	13.0
9. BYU	15.2
Creighton	15.2
11. Belmont	15.5
12. Utah State	15.7
13. Texas	15.8
<ol><li>Ohio State</li></ol>	16.0
15. Florida	16.2
<ol><li>Syracuse</li></ol>	16.3
17. Saint Mary's	16.7
18. VCU	16.8
<ol><li>Kentucky</li></ol>	17.0
20. Pittsburgh	17.3
21. Xavier	17.7
22. Illinois	18.2
<ol><li>Marquette</li></ol>	19.8
24. Louisville	20.7
25. Arizona	21.7
Nevada	21.7
<ol><li>Murray State</li></ol>	22.2
28. Old Dominion	22.5
29. Memphis	22.7
30. Connecticut	22.8
UNLV	22.8
Vermont	22.8
33. Kent State	26.3

had 38 victories vacated that same season, but the Tigers would qualify even without them, just dropping down a couple of spots in the winning percentage rankings. Regardless, all the wins were counted for both teams as they occurred on the court.

The 2007 edition also hypothesized that Wisconsin, Ohio State, Winthrop, Nevada, VCU and Vermont might be new entries in this year's version, and all but Winthrop were. They were joined by Belmont, BYU, Davidson, Marquette, Old Dominion and Saint Mary's as maiden qualifiers. Louisville and UNLV also rejoined the party af-



Brad Stevens met his two superiors at the 2010 Final Four.

ter having been absent since 1997.

UCLA, which had a run of three straight Final Fours during the decade, did not qualify for the second straight time. The Ivy League is not represented for the first time, although the number of mid-major qualifiers continues to grow and has never been higher. With that, it's time to rank 2012's top programs using six equally weighted criteria.

The first ranking criterion is the 10-year winning percentage used to determine the project qualifiers. Kansas returned to the top spot it held in 2002, winning better than 83 percent of its games, a mark bested only by Duke in the

#### Head coach ranking

(First place votes in parentheses) 1. Tom Izzo, Michigan State 324 (6) 2. Mike Krzyzewski, Duke 312 (4) 3. Brad Stevens, Butler 300 4. Bo Rvan, Wisconsin 249 Bob McKillop, Davidson 239 Roy Williams, North Carolina 239 Mark Few, Gonzaga 8. Bill Self, Kansas 9. Thad Matta, Ohio State 221 10. Billy Donovan, Florida 207 199 11. Randy Bennett, Saint Mary's 12. Shaka Smart, VCU 198 13. Rick Byrd, Belmont 193 14. Jamie Dixon, Pittsburgh 189 15. Stew Morrill, Utah State 176 16. Dave Rose, BYU 17. Rick Pitino, Louisville 167 18. Greg McDermott, Creighton 162 152 19. Jim Boeheim, Syracuse 20. Buzz Williams, Marquette 151 21. Rick Barnes, Texas 147 22. Steve Prohm, Murray State 126 23. John Becker, Vermont 121 24. Blaine Taylor, Old Dominion 25. John Calipari, Kentucky 26. John Groce, Illinois 27. Sean Miller, Arizona 109 David Carter, Nevada 29. Dave Rice, UNLV 83 30. Rob Senderoff, Kent State 82 31. Chris Mack, Xavier 68 32. Josh Pastner, Memphis 33. Kevin Ollie, Connecticut

2007 edition. Kansas has finished either first or second in this category every time the project has been undertaken.

The second ranking criterion is the number of former players in the NBA, as listed on team rosters in mid-October. Not surprisingly, Kentucky was the leader in 2012,

knocking North Carolina out of the catbird seat it occupied in 2007, 2002 and 1997. This is the one category where it's understood that major programs will normally have a decided advantage over mid-majors, and it's accepted – even valued – since players often choose a school based on its ability to produce professionals. For all categories, ties are awarded the preferable ranking.

The third ranking criterion is the four-class team graduation rate for incoming freshmen, as listed in the 2012 NCAA Graduation Rates Report. Data are only for the four classes of freshmen on athletic scholarship who entered between 2002 and 2005 and indicate the percentage graduating within six years. Incoming transfers are not included. The numbers ranged from 100 percent (Belmont, Davidson, Utah State) to 0 percent (Connecticut).

The fourth ranking criterion is academic reputation score, as listed in the *U.S. News & World Report* 2013 issue of America's Best Colleges. This criterion complements a

Winning percentage

(First-time qualifiers in bold)

.819

.790

.789

.771

.767

.764

.763

.745

739

.738

.734

.728

.725

.724

.723

.720

.719

.718

.711

.702

.698

.693

.688

.6851

.6848

.6846

.6845

.677

.676

.675

.673

1. Kansas

3. Memphis

4. Gonzaga

5. Kentucky

7. Pittsburgh

8. Syracuse

9. Utah State

10. Wisconsin

12. Louisville

14. Connecticut

15. Ohio State

20. Murray State

21. Michigan State

22. Saint Mary's

23. Creighton

24. Davidson

25. Illinois

26. UNLV

27. Nevada 28. Marquette

30. Arizona

32. Belmont

33. Vermont

29. Kent State

31. Old Dominion

11. Florida

13. Texas

16. Xavier

17. Butler

18. **BYU** 

19 VCII

6. North Carolina

2. Duke

school's graduation rate with the (perceived) value of its diploma. A score of 100 is the highest possible, although it should be noted that seven schools (Belmont, Butler, Creighton, Gonzaga, Murray State, Saint Mary's and Xavier) are considered regional universities by U.S. News and rated on a 5-point scale used for all schools in previous versions of this project. BT converted scores for those seven to a 100-point scale for ranking purposes.

Aside from determining which schools have the 10-year winning percentage necessary to qualify, the final two ranking criteria always comprise the most anticipated part of the project. A panel of 10 writers from Basketball Times and the USBWA ranked the head coaches and perceived "cleanliness" of the programs. Coaches were assessed both on their ability to win and their suitability to guide young men.

"Cleanliness" was defined as a program's ability to avoid run-ins with the NCAA (or practices considered risky in that regard) and produce upstanding citizens amongst its players. The criteria are subjective, but discreet polls are designed to reduce individual bias. Points were awarded on a sliding scale, from 33 points for a first-place vote to one point for a last-place vote, with 330 being the highest possible cumulative score.

Special thanks to Rick Bozich, Al Featherston, Blair Kerkhoff, Kevin McNamara, Brendan F. Quinn, George Rodecker, Mike Waters, Dick Weiss, Kirk Wessler and Bud Withers for serving on the 2012 panel. Six of them were first-time participants. Kerkhoff, McNamara and Rodecker each participated twice before, and Bozich once.

Some of the 10 expressed how tough ranking can be, particularly regarding cleanliness. One commented that "it's hard to compare majors with mid-majors when it comes to cheating or even perceived cheating. Major programs receive more notoriety. The media covers them and investigates them more so than mid-majors." Another noted that "some of these schools have histories that stretch over decades and different coaching regimes and are dif-

ficult to purge. I don't envy Josh Pastner's task at Memphis or Dave Rice's at UNLV."

When it came to assessing coaches, Michigan State's Tom Izzo outpointed Duke's Mike Krzyzewski, knocking the latter from his perch atop the poll in 2007 and 2002. The two split all the first-place votes, with Izzo garnering six and Krzyzewski four. Izzo did not receive a single vote below third. One panelist said, "If I were a coach, I would want to be Tom Izzo. He's a great coach. Give me two teams with equal talent in a must-win game, with only 24 hours to prepare, and I'll pick Izzo to coach them. And he's a genuinely good guy. He's grounded. He remembers his roots. He's thoroughly approachable. That's where I give him the nod over K."

Butler's Brad Stevens also deserves recognition for finishing a solid third, far ahead of fourth place Bo Ryan of Wisconsin. Stevens was the only coach besides Izzo and Krzyzewski not to get a double-digit vote. As a relative

F 1 10 1 4: D 4

NBA players		Federal Graduati	on Rate
(2012 preseason)		(2002-05 entering classes)	
<ol> <li>Kentucky</li> </ol>	21	<ol> <li>Belmont</li> </ol>	100%
2. Duke	19	Davidson	100%
<ol><li>North Carolina</li></ol>	17	Utah State	100%
4. Kansas	15	4. UNLV	86%
5. Connecticut	12	<ol><li>Xavier</li></ol>	77%
Texas	12	<ol><li>Gonzaga</li></ol>	75%
7. Florida	10	Saint Mary's	75%
8. Arizona	9	8. BYU	71%
Memphis	9	North Carolina	71%
Syracuse	9	VCU	71%
11. Marquette	8	11. Illinois	69%
12. Gonzaga	7	12. Nevada	67%
Ohio State	7	13. Creighton	63%
14. Louisville	5	<ol><li>14. Michigan State</li></ol>	62%
Michigan State	5	Old Dominion	62%
Wisconsin	5	<ol><li>Butler</li></ol>	56%
17. Illinois	4	17. Duke	54%
Nevada	4	Kentucky	54%
UNLV	4	<ol><li>19. Marquette</li></ol>	53%
20. Pittsburgh	3	20. Syracuse	50%
Xavier	3	21. Arizona	47%
22. Butler	2	22. Kent State	46%
Creighton	2	Vermont	46%
VCU	2	24. Kansas	44%
25. BYU	1	Murray State	44%
Davidson	1	26. Pittsburgh	36%
Old Dominion	1	27. Louisville	33%
Saint Mary's	1	Texas	33%
29. Belmont	0	Wisconsin	33%
Kent State	0	30. Memphis	31%
Murray State	0	31. Ohio State	29%
Utah State	0	32. Florida	6%
Vermont	0	33. Connecticut	0%

unknown five years ago before leading Butler to two national championship games, he placed 26th. When told of his leap to third, he joked that it was "bad voting," but then said it "really means a lot" to be mentioned with a pair of highly respected coaches.

"Those two are light years ahead of me, and there's a bunch more that are, too," he insisted. "To even be in the same breath as those guys is flattering."

At the other end of the spectrum was new Connecticut coach Kevin Ollie, which is to be expected given that he's yet to coach a game. However, the poll was originally conducted before his predecessor Jim Calhoun's retirement, and the three-time national championship winning coach also finished last before panelists were given a chance to adjust their votes for Ollie. When one learned both finished last, he responded, "Calhoun earned his low ranking. Ollie has a chance to dig out." Obviously, voters didn't much care for Calhoun's suitability to guide young men.

Just as clearly, the same sentiment extended to the cleanliness poll, where Connecticut also landed at the bottom. Every vote for the team banned from 2013 postseason play was either last or next to last. One panelist summed

it up by saying "it was heartbreaking to see this program win a national title in 2011. From academic failure to rules violations to a long list of players with criminal behavior. The sleaziest major college program in the country."

Mid-majors fared best in terms of cleanliness, with Butler edging Davidson for the top spot, which Stevens called "a source of pride." Duke was tops among the majors, finishing third. Worth noting was Xavier's drop from sixth place in 2007 to 23rd in 2012. An ugly on-court brawl last season undoubtedly didn't help when voters considered the "upstanding citizens" criterion, but Mack defended his program. "We do it the right way," he said. "It was an unfortunate incident, but it's certainly one that's in the rear-view mirror. No program's gonna go without its hiccups." Lastly, for anyone thinking Kentucky's 32nd-place finish was strictly an "anti-Calipari" vote, consider that the program also finished in the bottom five the last two times the poll was conducted, pre-Calipari.

USNWR academic		Program cleanlin		
reputation			(First place votes in	
(On a 100-point scale)		parentheses)		
1. Duke	91	1. Butler	307 (3)	
2. North Carolina	85	2. Davidson	305 (2)	
3. Davidson	83	3. Duke	282 (1)	
Texas	83	4. Belmont	273 (1)	
Wisconsin	83	5. BYU	271 (1)	
6. Creighton	82	<ol><li>Wisconsin</li></ol>	261 (1)	
7. Butler	80	<ol><li>Michigan State</li></ol>	259	
8. Illinois	79	8. Vermont	257 (1)	
9. Gonzaga	78	<ol><li>Creighton</li></ol>	237	
10. Ohio State	77	10. Gonzaga	224	
11. Xavier	74	11. Saint Mary's	214	
12. Florida	73	12. Utah State	211	
Michigan State	73	<ol><li>Old Dominion</li></ol>	187	
14. Belmont	72	VCU	187	
Syracuse	72	<ol><li>Nevada</li></ol>	180	
16. Pittsburgh	71	<ol><li>Murray State</li></ol>	178	
17. Arizona	70	17. North Carolina	172	
Kansas	70	<ol><li>18. Kent State</li></ol>	152	
19. BYU	67	<ol><li>Ohio State</li></ol>	149	
Connecticut	67	<ol><li>Marquette</li></ol>	137	
21. Marquette	66	21. Pittsburgh	134	
22. Kentucky	64	22. Illinois	128	
Murray State	64	23. Xavier	121	
Vermont	64	24. Kansas	119	
25. Saint Mary's	62	25. Florida	115	
26. Louisville	60	26. Texas	110	
27. VCU	59	27. Arizona	108	
28. Old Dominion	57	28. Louisville	88	
Utah State	57	<ol><li>Syracuse</li></ol>	75	
30. Kent State	55	30. UNLV	72	
31. UNLV	52	31. Memphis	48	
32. Memphis	51	32. Kentucky	35	
Nevada	51	33. Connecticut	14	

With the six ranking criteria compiled, the overall rankings were determined. Each school's average rank was computed by adding together its rankings in the various categories and dividing by six. The 33 programs are ranked in order of lowest to highest average rank, and the Duke dynasty delivers again.

So as we conclude the 2012 edition and look ahead to 2017, many questions come to mind.

Will Connecticut remain among the top programs without Jim Calhoun at the helm? What about Arizona as the Lute Olson years fade from view?

Can UCLA and Indiana win enough to overcome some poor seasons and retake their places among the elite?

Will Tommy Amaker stay at Harvard long enough to get the Ivy League back in the picture?

How much effect will the recent conference shakeups have on college basketball's power structure? Will teams fare better or worse in their new or reconstituted leagues?

And once again, can anyone overtake Duke?

Back in 60 months.

To access previous versions of the "Top Programs" project, go to http://works.bepress.com/jack\_styczynski/.