

# MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<b>1. THE FAMILY RELATIONSHIP.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2. MARITAL PROPERTY .....</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>3. SUITS TO DISSOLVE MARRIAGE WITHOUT CHILDREN .....</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>4. ORIGINAL SUITS AFFECTING THE PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIP.....</b>	<b>257</b>
<b>5. TEMPORARY RELIEF.....</b>	<b>497</b>
<b>6. PROTECTIVE ORDERS .....</b>	<b>537</b>
<b>7. DIVIDING &amp; CONFIRMING MARITAL PROPERTY .....</b>	<b>585</b>
<b>INDEX.....</b>	<b>737</b>

**MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS**



<b>CHAPTER 1. THE FAMILY RELATIONSHIP</b>	
<b>1-A. THE MARRIAGE RELATIONSHIP..... 3</b>	
§1. GENERAL.....3	§1.3 Jury charge..... 30
§1.1 Authority.....3	§1.4 Articles..... 30
§1.2 Purpose.....3	§2. SPOUSE'S RIGHTS & DUTIES..... 30
§1.3 Jury charge.....3	§2.1 Spouse's rights.....30
§1.4 Articles.....3	§2.2 Spouse's duties..... 31
§2. CEREMONIAL MARRIAGE.....3	§3. PARENTS' RIGHTS & DUTIES..... 31
§2.1 Defined.....3	§3.1 Parents' rights..... 32
§2.2 Requirements of ceremonial marriage.....4	§3.2 Parents' duties..... 33
§2.3 Duration of ceremonial marriage.....10	§3.3 Other rights & duties..... 34
§2.4 Legal effects of ceremonial marriage.....10	§4. CHILD'S RIGHTS..... 34
§3. INFORMAL MARRIAGE.....10	§4.1 Generally..... 34
§3.1 Defined.....10	§4.2 Right to consent to certain medical treatment..... 34
§3.2 Requirements of informal marriage.....10	§4.3 Right to inherit..... 34
§3.3 Duration of informal marriage.....13	§4.4 Rights limited by disabilities of minority..... 35
§3.4 Legal effects of informal marriage.....14	<b>1-D. FAMILY LIABILITY ..... 36</b>
§4. PUTATIVE MARRIAGE.....14	§1. GENERAL..... 36
§4.1 Defined.....14	§1.1 Authority..... 36
§4.2 Requirements of putative marriage.....14	§1.2 Purpose..... 36
§4.3 Duration of putative marriage.....14	§1.3 Jury charge..... 36
§4.4 Legal effects of putative marriage.....15	§1.4 Articles..... 36
§5. MERETRICIOUS RELATIONSHIP.....15	§2. LIABILITY OF SPOUSES..... 36
§5.1 Defined.....15	§2.1 Liability for torts..... 36
§5.2 Legal effects of meretricious relationship.....15	§2.2 Liability for contracts..... 37
§6. OUT-OF-STATE MARRIAGES.....16	§2.3 Liability for taxes..... 39
§6.1 Recognition.....16	§3. LIABILITY OF PARENTS..... 40
§6.2 Registration.....16	§3.1 Liability for torts..... 40
<b>1-B. THE PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIP ..... 17</b>	§3.2 Liability for contracts – necessities..... 41
§1. GENERAL.....17	§3.3 Liability for crimes.....42
§1.1 Authority.....17	§4. LIABILITY OF CHILD..... 43
§1.2 Purpose.....17	§4.1 Liability for torts..... 43
§1.3 Jury charge.....17	§4.2 Liability for contracts..... 43
§1.4 Articles.....17	§4.3 Liability for crimes..... 44
§2. OVERVIEW OF RELATIONSHIP.....17	§5. LIABILITY OF THIRD PARTIES..... 45
§2.1 Creation of parent-child relationship.....17	§5.1 Liability for torts..... 45
§2.2 Duration of parent-child relationship.....18	§5.2 Liability for crimes..... 46
§3. WHO IS A MOTHER.....18	<b>1-E. MEDICAL TREATMENT OF CHILD ..... 48</b>
§3.1 Mother by birth.....18	§1. GENERAL..... 48
§3.2 Mother by adoption.....18	§1.1 Authority..... 48
§3.3 Mother by adjudicated maternity.....18	§1.2 Purpose..... 48
§3.4 Mother by gestational agreement.....19	§1.3 Jury charge..... 48
§4. WHO IS A FATHER.....24	§1.4 Article..... 48
§4.1 Father by presumed paternity.....24	§2. MEDICAL, DENTAL & SURGICAL TREATMENT..... 48
§4.2 Father by acknowledged paternity.....25	§2.1 Consent..... 48
§4.3 Father by adoption.....27	§2.2 Who can consent..... 50
§4.4 Father by adjudicated paternity.....27	§3. PSYCHOLOGICAL TREATMENT..... 53
§4.5 Father by consent to assisted reproduction.....27	§3.1 Consent..... 53
§4.6 Father by gestational agreement.....27	§3.2 Who can consent..... 54
§5. WHO IS A CHILD.....28	§4. IMMUNIZATION..... 55
§5.1 Generally – under 18.....28	§4.1 Consent required..... 55
§5.2 Losing minority status.....28	§4.2 Who can consent..... 55
§5.3 Remaining disabilities.....29	<b>1-F. PETITION FOR NAME CHANGE ..... 57</b>
<b>1-C. FAMILY RIGHTS &amp; DUTIES ..... 30</b>	§1. GENERAL..... 57
§1. GENERAL.....30	§1.1 Authority..... 57
§1.1 Authority.....30	§1.2 Purpose..... 57
§1.2 Purpose.....30	§1.3 Jury charge..... 57

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<p>§2. CHILD'S NAME CHANGE.....57</p> <p>    §2.1 Petition.....57</p> <p>    §2.2 Order.....59</p> <p>§3. ADULT'S NAME CHANGE.....59</p> <p>    §3.1 Petition.....59</p> <p>    §3.2 Order.....60</p> <p><b>1-G. REPORTING FAMILY VIOLENCE &amp; CHILD ABUSE OR NEGLECT..... 61</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....61</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....61</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose.....61</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge.....61</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles.....61</p> <p>§2. REPORTING FAMILY VIOLENCE.....61</p> <p>    §2.1 Family violence defined.....61</p> <p>    §2.2 Duty to report.....61</p> <p>    §2.3 Immunity.....61</p> <p>§3. REPORTING CHILD ABUSE OR NEGLECT.....61</p> <p>    §3.1 Child abuse &amp; neglect defined.....61</p> <p>    §3.2 Duty to report.....62</p> <p>    §3.3 How to make report.....62</p> <p>    §3.4 Liability.....63</p> <p>    §3.5 Immunity.....64</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>CHAPTER 2. MARITAL PROPERTY</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>INTRODUCTION..... 67</b></p> <p><b>2-A. CHARACTERIZING MARITAL PROPERTY..... 69</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....69</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....69</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose.....69</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge.....69</p> <p>    §1.4 Secondary sources.....69</p> <p>§2. MARITAL PROPERTY DEFINED.....70</p> <p>    §2.1 Separate property.....70</p> <p>    §2.2 Community property.....71</p> <p>    §2.3 Mixed property.....71</p> <p>§3. ESTABLISHING THE CHARACTER OF MARITAL PROPERTY.....72</p> <p>    §3.1 Mixed question of law &amp; fact.....72</p> <p>    §3.2 Community-property presumption.....72</p> <p>    §3.3 Rebutting community-property presumption.....72</p> <p>§4. INCEPTION-OF-TITLE RULE.....73</p> <p>    §4.1 When to use inception of title.....73</p> <p>    §4.2 Establishing property's character by inception of title.....74</p> <p>§5. TRACING.....76</p> <p>    §5.1 When to use tracing.....77</p> <p>    §5.2 Establishing property's character through tracing.....78</p> <p>§6. CLEAR &amp; CONVINCING EVIDENCE.....80</p> <p>    §6.1 Testimony.....80</p> <p>    §6.2 Documentation.....81</p> <p>§7. CHARACTERIZING INCOME FROM PROPERTY.....82</p> <p>    §7.1 Income from community property.....82</p> <p>    §7.2 Income from separate property.....82</p> <p>§8. CHARACTERIZING INCOME FROM WORK.....82</p> <p>    §8.1 Spouse's wages.....82</p> <p>    §8.2 Child's wages.....83</p>	<p>§9. CHARACTERIZING EMPLOYEE BENEFITS—NONFEDERAL.....83</p> <p>    §9.1 Retirement benefits.....83</p> <p>    §9.2 Stock options &amp; restricted stock plans.....87</p> <p>    §9.3 Severance pay.....88</p> <p>    §9.4 Disability benefits.....88</p> <p>    §9.5 Life insurance benefits.....88</p> <p>§10. CHARACTERIZING EMPLOYEE BENEFITS—FEDERAL.....88</p> <p>    §10.1 Civil service retirement benefits – CSRS &amp; FERS.....88</p> <p>    §10.2 Military benefits.....89</p> <p>    §10.3 Railroad retirement benefits.....92</p> <p>    §10.4 Social security benefits.....93</p> <p>    §10.5 Federal workers' compensation.....93</p> <p>§11. CHARACTERIZING DISABILITY INSURANCE &amp; TEXAS WORKERS' COMPENSATION.....93</p> <p>    §11.1 Compensation for lost earning capacity.....93</p> <p>    §11.2 Compensation for personal injuries.....94</p> <p>§12. CHARACTERIZING LIFE &amp; CASUALTY INSURANCE.....94</p> <p>    §12.1 Life insurance.....94</p> <p>    §12.2 Casualty insurance.....96</p> <p>§13. CHARACTERIZING PERSONAL INJURY RECOVERY.....96</p> <p>    §13.1 Actual damages.....96</p> <p>    §13.2 Exemplary damages.....97</p> <p>    §13.3 Prejudgment &amp; postjudgment interest.....97</p> <p>    §13.4 Attorney fees &amp; court costs.....97</p> <p>§14. CHARACTERIZING REAL PROPERTY INTERESTS.....98</p> <p>    §14.1 Real property.....98</p> <p>    §14.2 Fixtures &amp; improvements to real property.....100</p> <p>    §14.3 Oil &amp; gas.....100</p> <p>    §14.4 Crops.....100</p> <p>§15. CHARACTERIZING BUSINESS INTERESTS.....101</p> <p>    §15.1 Corporations.....101</p> <p>    §15.2 Partnerships &amp; joint ventures.....102</p> <p>    §15.3 Sole proprietorships.....103</p> <p>    §15.4 Goodwill.....103</p> <p>§16. CHARACTERIZING OTHER PROPERTY INTERESTS.....104</p> <p>    §16.1 Appreciation of property.....104</p> <p>    §16.2 Debt.....104</p> <p>    §16.3 Gambling winnings.....104</p> <p>    §16.4 Interest.....104</p> <p>    §16.5 Livestock.....105</p> <p>    §16.6 Pets.....105</p> <p>    §16.7 Degrees.....105</p> <p>    §16.8 Stocks.....105</p> <p>    §16.9 Trusts.....106</p> <p><b>2-B. MANAGEMENT RIGHTS OVER MARITAL PROPERTY..... 109</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....109</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....109</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose.....109</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge.....109</p> <p>    §1.4 Secondary sources.....109</p> <p>§2. MANAGEMENT RIGHTS OVER COMMUNITY PROPERTY...109</p> <p>    §2.1 Sole-management rights over community property.....109</p> <p>    §2.2 Joint-management rights over community property.....111</p> <p>§3. MANAGEMENT RIGHTS OVER SEPARATE PROPERTY.....112</p> <p>    §3.1 Sole-management rights over separate property.....112</p> <p>    §3.2 Cotenancy rights over separate property.....113</p>
--	---

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<p>§4. MODIFYING MANAGEMENT RIGHTS ..... 115</p> <p>    §4.1 By agreement ..... 115</p> <p>    §4.2 Because of spouse's disappearance, abandonment, or separation ..... 115</p> <p>    §4.3 Because of spouse's incapacity ..... 117</p> <p><b>2-C. LIABILITY OF MARITAL PROPERTY ..... 118</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 118</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 118</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 118</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge ..... 118</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles ..... 118</p> <p>§2. PROPERTY LIABILITY VS. PERSONAL LIABILITY ..... 118</p> <p>§3. STEPS FOR DETERMINING PROPERTY LIABILITY ..... 118</p> <p>§4. DURATION OF PROPERTY LIABILITY ..... 122</p> <p>§5. EXECUTION ON MARITAL PROPERTY ..... 123</p> <p>    §5.1 Right to execution ..... 123</p> <p>    §5.2 Sequence of execution ..... 123</p> <p>§6. FEDERAL TAX LIABILITY ..... 123</p> <p>    §6.1 Property subject to attachment ..... 123</p> <p>    §6.2 Property subject to forced sale ..... 123</p> <p>    §6.3 Property exempted ..... 124</p> <p><b>2-D. PREMARITAL &amp; POSTMARITAL AGREEMENTS ..... 125</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 125</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 125</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 125</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge ..... 125</p> <p>    §1.4 Secondary sources ..... 125</p> <p>§2. CHANGING MARITAL PROPERTY BY AGREEMENT—HISTORICAL OVERVIEW ..... 126</p> <p>§3. PREMARITAL AGREEMENTS ..... 126</p> <p>    §3.1 Purpose of agreement ..... 127</p> <p>    §3.2 Drafting agreement ..... 127</p> <p>    §3.3 Duration of agreement ..... 131</p> <p>    §3.4 Amending &amp; revoking agreement ..... 131</p> <p>    §3.5 Contesting enforcement ..... 131</p> <p>§4. POSTMARITAL AGREEMENTS ..... 136</p> <p>    §4.1 Partition/exchange agreements – community to separate ..... 136</p> <p>    §4.2 Conversion agreements – separate to community ..... 139</p> <p>§5. OTHER AGREEMENTS ..... 142</p> <p>    §5.1 Cohabitation agreements ..... 142</p> <p>    §5.2 Agreements in consideration of marriage ..... 143</p> <p>    §5.3 Separation agreements ..... 143</p> <p>    §5.4 Right-of-survivorship agreements ..... 144</p> <p><b>2-E. HOMESTEAD PROPERTY ..... 146</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 146</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 146</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 146</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge ..... 146</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles ..... 146</p> <p>§2. HOMESTEAD DEFINED ..... 146</p> <p>    §2.1 Urban homestead ..... 146</p> <p>    §2.2 Rural homestead ..... 146</p> <p>§3. HOMESTEAD PROTECTIONS ..... 147</p> <p>    §3.1 Protection from spouse's unilateral conveyance or encumbrance ..... 147</p> <p>    §3.2 Protection from forced sale for payment of debt ..... 148</p>	<p>    §3.3 Protection after death from ouster &amp; payment of debts ..... 150</p> <p>§4. ASSERTING HOMESTEAD PROTECTION ..... 151</p> <p>    §4.1 Claimant is qualified to assert homestead protection ..... 152</p> <p>    §4.2 Property is urban or rural ..... 155</p> <p>    §4.3 Overt acts of homestead usage ..... 155</p> <p>    §4.4 Intent to make property a homestead ..... 158</p> <p>§5. DESIGNATING HOMESTEAD PROPERTY ..... 158</p> <p>    §5.1 Voluntary designation ..... 158</p> <p>    §5.2 Involuntary designation ..... 159</p> <p>§6. LOSING HOMESTEAD PROTECTION ..... 160</p> <p>    §6.1 Abandonment ..... 160</p> <p>    §6.2 Alienation ..... 160</p> <p>    §6.3 Death ..... 160</p> <p>    §6.4 Waiver ..... 161</p> <p>    §6.5 Homestead disclaimer ..... 161</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>CHAPTER 3. SUITS TO DISSOLVE MARRIAGE WITHOUT CHILDREN</b></p> <p><b>3-A. SUIT FOR DIVORCE ..... 165</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 165</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 165</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 165</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge ..... 165</p> <p>    §1.4 Secondary sources ..... 165</p> <p>§2. FILING SUIT IN PROPER COURT ..... 167</p> <p>    §2.1 What is the county of proper venue? ..... 167</p> <p>    §2.2 Does the court have subject-matter jurisdiction? ..... 169</p> <p>    §2.3 Does the court have in rem jurisdiction? ..... 169</p> <p>    §2.4 Does the court have personal jurisdiction? ..... 170</p> <p>§3. ESTABLISHING A VALID MARRIAGE ..... 173</p> <p>    §3.1 Procedure ..... 173</p> <p>    §3.2 Proving up Texas marriage ..... 174</p> <p>    §3.3 Proving up foreign marriage ..... 175</p> <p>§4. GROUNDS ..... 180</p> <p>    §4.1 No-fault grounds ..... 180</p> <p>    §4.2 Fault grounds ..... 181</p> <p>§5. PETITION ..... 182</p> <p>    §5.1 Who can file ..... 182</p> <p>    §5.2 When to file ..... 182</p> <p>    §5.3 Where to file ..... 183</p> <p>    §5.4 Contents of petition ..... 183</p> <p>    §5.5 Report for bureau ..... 189</p> <p>    §5.6 Lis pendens notice ..... 189</p> <p>    §5.7 Confidentiality of petition ..... 189</p> <p>§6. SERVICE OF PROCESS ..... 190</p> <p>    §6.1 Who may be served ..... 190</p> <p>    §6.2 Methods of service ..... 190</p> <p>    §6.3 Waiver of service ..... 191</p> <p>§7. RESPONSE ..... 191</p> <p>    §7.1 Constructing the response ..... 191</p> <p>    §7.2 Answer ..... 196</p> <p>§8. INTERVENORS ..... 199</p> <p>    §8.1 Who can intervene ..... 199</p> <p>    §8.2 Effect of party's death ..... 199</p> <p>§9. DISCOVERY ..... 199</p> <p>§10. TEMPORARY ORDERS ..... 200</p>
---	---

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<p>§11. DISPOSITION WITHOUT TRIAL.....200</p> <p>    §11.1 Alternative dispute resolution .....200</p> <p>    §11.2 Agreement incident to divorce.....205</p> <p>    §11.3 Default judgment .....206</p> <p>§12. PRETRIAL MATTERS.....208</p> <p>    §12.1 Motion for counseling .....208</p> <p>    §12.2 Motion to challenge judge.....208</p> <p>    §12.3 Motion for separate trials.....209</p> <p>    §12.4 Motion for severance.....209</p> <p>    §12.5 Proposed property division.....209</p> <p>§13. TRIAL.....209</p> <p>    §13.1 Speedy disposition.....209</p> <p>    §13.2 Who can preside over trial .....210</p> <p>    §13.3 Testimony.....210</p> <p>    §13.4 Jury issues.....210</p> <p>§14. JUDGMENT.....210</p> <p>    §14.1 Motion to sign judgment.....210</p> <p>    §14.2 Rendering, signing &amp; entering judgment.....211</p> <p>    §14.3 Form of judgment.....212</p> <p>    §14.4 Notice of judgment .....216</p> <p>    §14.5 Effect of spouse’s death.....216</p> <p>§15. RECORDING JUDGMENT .....216</p> <p>§16. APPELLATE REVIEW .....216</p> <p>    §16.1 Findings of fact &amp; conclusions of law .....216</p> <p>    §16.2 Appealability.....217</p> <p>    §16.3 Standard of review.....218</p> <p>    §16.4 Appellate court action.....218</p> <p>    §16.5 Effect of spouse’s death.....219</p> <p><b>3-B. SUIT FOR ANNULMENT ..... 220</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL .....220</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....220</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose .....220</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge.....220</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles.....220</p> <p>§2. FILING SUIT IN PROPER COURT .....220</p> <p>    §2.1 What is the county of proper venue?.....220</p> <p>    §2.2 Does the court have subject-matter jurisdiction? .....221</p> <p>    §2.3 Does the court have in rem jurisdiction? .....221</p> <p>    §2.4 Does the court have personal jurisdiction? .....221</p> <p>§3. GROUNDS.....221</p> <p>    §3.1 Marriage of underage spouse.....221</p> <p>    §3.2 Influence of drugs or alcohol .....222</p> <p>    §3.3 Impotency .....222</p> <p>    §3.4 Fraud, duress, or force.....222</p> <p>    §3.5 Mental incapacity.....223</p> <p>    §3.6 Concealed divorce.....223</p> <p>    §3.7 Marriage less than 72 hours after issuance of license .....223</p> <p>§4. PETITION .....224</p> <p>    §4.1 Who can file.....224</p> <p>    §4.2 When to file .....224</p> <p>    §4.3 Where to file.....225</p> <p>    §4.4 Contents of petition.....225</p> <p>    §4.5 Report for bureau.....226</p> <p>    §4.6 Lis pendens notice.....226</p> <p>    §4.7 Confidentiality of petition.....227</p> <p>§5. SERVICE OF PROCESS .....227</p> <p>§6. RESPONSE.....227</p> <p>    §6.1 Answer.....227</p> <p>    §6.2 No affirmative defenses.....227</p>	<p>§7. INTERVENORS ..... 227</p> <p>§8. DISCOVERY ..... 227</p> <p>§9. TEMPORARY ORDERS ..... 227</p> <p>§10. DISPOSITION WITHOUT TRIAL..... 228</p> <p>§11. PRETRIAL MATTERS ..... 228</p> <p>§12. TRIAL..... 228</p> <p>§13. JUDGMENT ..... 228</p> <p>§14. RECORDING JUDGMENT ..... 228</p> <p>§15. APPELLATE REVIEW..... 228</p> <p><b>3-C. SUIT TO DECLARE MARRIAGE VOID..... 229</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....229</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority .....229</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose .....229</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge .....229</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles .....229</p> <p>§2. FILING SUIT IN PROPER COURT.....229</p> <p>    §2.1 What is the county of proper venue? .....229</p> <p>    §2.2 Does the court have subject-matter jurisdiction? ...230</p> <p>    §2.3 Does the court have in rem jurisdiction? .....230</p> <p>    §2.4 Does the court have personal jurisdiction? .....230</p> <p>§3. GROUNDS.....230</p> <p>    §3.1 Incest.....230</p> <p>    §3.2 Bigamy .....231</p> <p>    §3.3 Same-sex marriage.....232</p> <p>    §3.4 Marriage to minor.....232</p> <p>    §3.5 Marriage to stepchild or stepparent .....232</p> <p>§4. PETITION .....233</p> <p>    §4.1 Who can file.....233</p> <p>    §4.2 When to file .....233</p> <p>    §4.3 Where to file.....233</p> <p>    §4.4 Contents of petition .....233</p> <p>    §4.5 Confidentiality of petition.....237</p> <p>§5. SERVICE OF PROCESS .....237</p> <p>§6. RESPONSE.....237</p> <p>§7. INTERVENORS .....238</p> <p>§8. DISCOVERY .....238</p> <p>§9. TEMPORARY ORDERS .....238</p> <p>§10. DISPOSITION WITHOUT TRIAL.....238</p> <p>§11. PRETRIAL MATTERS .....238</p> <p>§12. TRIAL.....238</p> <p>§13. JUDGMENT .....238</p> <p>§14. RECORDING JUDGMENT .....238</p> <p>§15. APPELLATE REVIEW.....238</p> <p>§16. CONTESTING VALIDITY IN COLLATERAL PROCEEDING....238</p> <p><b>3-D. SPOUSAL MAINTENANCE ..... 239</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....239</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority .....239</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose .....239</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge .....239</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles .....239</p> <p>§2. ESTABLISHING ELIGIBILITY .....240</p> <p>    §2.1. Petitioner is spouse.....240</p> <p>    §2.2 Petitioner met statutory requirements .....240</p> <p>§3. PLEADINGS .....243</p> <p>    §3.1 Petition .....243</p> <p>    §3.2 Response.....243</p> <p>§4. TRIAL.....243</p> <p>    §4.1 Submitting issues to jury .....243</p> <p>    §4.2 Determining award.....244</p>
---	--

**MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS**



<p>§5. JUDGMENT.....247</p> <p>    §5.1 Spousal maintenance order.....247</p> <p>    §5.2 Wage withholding order.....247</p> <p>§6. WAGE WITHHOLDING.....247</p> <p>    §6.1 Court-ordered wage withholding.....248</p> <p>    §6.2 Writ of withholding.....249</p> <p>    §6.3 Voluntary writ of withholding.....252</p> <p>§7. WITHHOLDING—EMPLOYER RIGHTS, DUTIES &amp; LIABILITIES.....253</p> <p>    §7.1 Obligor’s current employer.....253</p> <p>    §7.2 New employers.....254</p> <p>    §7.3 Effect outside Texas.....255</p> <p>§8. APPELLATE REVIEW.....255</p> <p>    §8.1 Findings of fact.....255</p> <p>    §8.2 Appealability.....255</p> <p>    §8.3 Standard of review.....255</p> <p><b>CHAPTER 4. ORIGINAL SUITS AFFECTING THE PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIP</b></p> <p><b>INTRODUCTION..... 261</b></p> <p><b>4-A. CHOOSING THE COURT..... 262</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....262</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....262</p> <p>    §1.2 Issues.....262</p> <p>    §1.3 Secondary sources.....262</p> <p>§2. FIRST FILED SAPCR.....262</p> <p>    §2.1 Proposed SAPCR is first filed.....263</p> <p>    §2.2 Court is in county of proper venue.....263</p> <p>    §2.3 Court has general jurisdiction to hear     “family law matters”.....264</p> <p>    §2.4 Court has in rem or in personam jurisdiction.....266</p> <p>§3. FILING SAPCR AFTER EARLIER SAPCR ORDER.....273</p> <p>    §3.1 Scope of CEJ.....273</p> <p>    §3.2 Court acquired CEJ.....274</p> <p>    §3.3 Court lost CEJ.....275</p> <p>§4. FILING SAPCR &amp; DISSOLUTION SUIT.....276</p> <p>    §4.1 Is dissolution suit pending?.....276</p> <p>    §4.2 Another Texas court has CEJ over     pending SAPCR.....277</p> <p>    §4.3 Another Texas court has CEJ over future     SAPCRs.....277</p> <p>§5. FILING SAPCR WHEN REQUESTING EMERGENCY CUSTODY.....277</p> <p>    §5.1 Acquiring TEJ over temporary emergency     custody suit.....278</p> <p>    §5.2 Venue for temporary emergency custody suit.....278</p> <p>    §5.3 General jurisdiction over temporary emergency     custody suit.....278</p> <p><b>4-B. CHALLENGING THE COURT..... 279</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....279</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....279</p> <p>    §1.2 Issues.....279</p> <p>    §1.3 Articles.....279</p> <p>§2. CHALLENGING PERSONAL JURISDICTION.....279</p> <p>    §2.1 Child support &amp; paternity suits.....280</p> <p>    §2.2 Child custody suits.....280</p> <p>§3. CHALLENGING THE VENUE.....280</p> <p>    §3.1 Constitutional transfers – local prejudice.....280</p> <p>    §3.2 Family Code transfers.....281</p>	<p>§4. CHALLENGING THE TEXAS FORUM..... 286</p> <p>    §4.1 Motion.....286</p> <p>    §4.2 Response.....287</p> <p>    §4.3 Order.....287</p> <p>    §4.4 Retaining jurisdiction over other proceedings.....287</p> <p>    §4.5 Review.....287</p> <p>§5. CHALLENGING SUBJECT-MATTER JURISDICTION.....288</p> <p>    §5.1 Grounds.....288</p> <p>    §5.2 Procedure.....290</p> <p>§6. ABATING THE SUIT.....290</p> <p>    §6.1 Grounds.....290</p> <p>    §6.2 Procedure.....291</p> <p><b>4-C. COURT APPOINTMENTS IN SAPCRS ..... 292</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....292</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....292</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose.....292</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge.....292</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles.....292</p> <p>§2. COURT APPOINTMENTS UNDER CHAPTER 107.....292</p> <p>    §2.1 Types of appointments.....293</p> <p>    §2.2 Appointments in suits brought by private     individuals.....302</p> <p>    §2.3 Appointments in suits brought by governmental     entities.....305</p> <p>    §2.4 Immunity from civil liability.....310</p> <p>§3. COURT APPOINTMENTS UNDER CHAPTER 153.....310</p> <p>    §3.1 Eligibility.....310</p> <p>    §3.2 Motion to appoint.....310</p> <p>    §3.3 Authority of parenting coordinator.....311</p> <p>    §3.4 Removal of parenting coordinator.....311</p> <p><b>4-D. SUIT TO DISSOLVE MARRIAGE WITH CHILDREN ..... 312</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....312</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....312</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose.....312</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge.....312</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles.....312</p> <p>§2. PETITION.....312</p> <p>    §2.1 Who can file.....312</p> <p>    §2.2 When to file.....313</p> <p>    §2.3 Where to file.....313</p> <p>    §2.4 Contents of petition.....313</p> <p>    §2.5 Attachments.....317</p> <p>    §2.6 Report for bureau.....317</p> <p>    §2.7 Lis pendens notice.....317</p> <p>    §2.8 Confidentiality of pleadings.....317</p> <p>§3. SERVICE OF PROCESS.....317</p> <p>    §3.1 Who is served.....317</p> <p>    §3.2 Methods of service.....319</p> <p>    §3.3 Waiver of service.....320</p> <p>§4. RESPONSE.....321</p> <p>    §4.1 Pleas &amp; motions.....321</p> <p>    §4.2 Answer.....322</p> <p>§5. INTERVENORS.....324</p> <p>    §5.1 Who can intervene.....324</p> <p>    §5.2 What to file.....325</p> <p>    §5.3 Motion to strike.....325</p> <p>    §5.4 Effect of party’s death.....325</p> <p>§6. DISCOVERY.....325</p>
---	---

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<p>§7. TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDERS, INJUNCTIONS &amp; ORDERS ..... 325</p> <p>    §7.1 TRO ..... 325</p> <p>    §7.2 Temporary injunction ..... 325</p> <p>    §7.3 Temporary orders ..... 325</p> <p>§8. DISPOSITION WITHOUT TRIAL ..... 326</p> <p>    §8.1 Alternative dispute resolution ..... 326</p> <p>    §8.2 Default judgment ..... 328</p> <p>    §8.3 Summary judgment ..... 328</p> <p>    §8.4 Settlement ..... 328</p> <p>§9. PRETRIAL MATTERS ..... 328</p> <p>    §9.1 Amicus attorney &amp; ad litem appointments ..... 329</p> <p>    §9.2 Pretrial motions ..... 329</p> <p>    §9.3 Pretrial filings ..... 329</p> <p>    §9.4 Social study ..... 330</p> <p>    §9.5 Parent education &amp; family stabilization course ..... 331</p> <p>§10. TRIAL ..... 332</p> <p>    §10.1 Speedy disposition &amp; preferential settings ..... 332</p> <p>    §10.2 Who can preside over trial ..... 333</p> <p>    §10.3 Testimony ..... 333</p> <p>    §10.4 Evidence ..... 337</p> <p>    §10.5 Limiting attendance at hearing or trial ..... 338</p> <p>    §10.6 Jury issues &amp; instructions ..... 338</p> <p>    §10.7 Making a record ..... 338</p> <p>§11. JUDGMENT ..... 339</p> <p>    §11.1 Motion to sign judgment ..... 339</p> <p>    §11.2 Rendering, signing &amp; entering judgment ..... 339</p> <p>    §11.3 Form of judgment ..... 339</p> <p>    §11.4 Notice of judgment ..... 343</p> <p>    §11.5 Judgment for attorney fees &amp; expenses ..... 343</p> <p>§12. APPELLATE REVIEW ..... 344</p> <p>    §12.1 Findings of fact &amp; conclusions of law ..... 344</p> <p>    §12.2 Appealability ..... 345</p> <p>    §12.3 SAPCR – judgment not suspended pending appeal ..... 345</p> <p>    §12.4 SAPCR – temporary orders pending appeal ..... 345</p> <p>    §12.5 Standard of review ..... 345</p> <p>    §12.6 Effect of spouse’s death ..... 346</p> <p><b>4-E. SUIT FOR CONSERVATORSHIP ..... 347</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 348</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 348</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 348</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge ..... 348</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles ..... 348</p> <p>§2. BRINGING A CONSERVATORSHIP SUIT ..... 348</p> <p>    §2.1 Who can seek appointment as conservator ..... 348</p> <p>    §2.2 For whom can conservator be appointed ..... 349</p> <p>§3. TYPES OF APPOINTMENTS ..... 349</p> <p>    §3.1 Managing conservators ..... 349</p> <p>    §3.2 Possessory conservators ..... 350</p> <p>§4. RIGHTS &amp; DUTIES OF CONSERVATORS ..... 350</p> <p>    §4.1 Rights of conservator ..... 351</p> <p>    §4.2 Duties ..... 355</p> <p>§5. PETITION ..... 355</p> <p>    §5.1 Who can file ..... 355</p> <p>    §5.2 Who cannot file ..... 358</p> <p>    §5.3 When to file ..... 359</p> <p>    §5.4 Where to file ..... 359</p> <p>    §5.5 Contents of petition ..... 359</p>	<p>    §5.6 Attachments ..... 362</p> <p>    §5.7 Confidentiality of pleadings ..... 363</p> <p>§6. SERVICE OF PROCESS ..... 363</p> <p>    §6.1 Who is served ..... 363</p> <p>    §6.2 Methods of service ..... 364</p> <p>    §6.3 Waiver of service ..... 364</p> <p>§7. RESPONSE ..... 364</p> <p>§8. INTERVENORS ..... 364</p> <p>§9. DISCOVERY ..... 364</p> <p>§10. TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDERS, INJUNCTIONS &amp; ORDERS ..... 364</p> <p>§11. DISPOSITION WITHOUT TRIAL ..... 365</p> <p>    §11.1 Alternative dispute resolution ..... 365</p> <p>    §11.2 Default judgment ..... 365</p> <p>    §11.3 Settlement – agreed parenting plan ..... 365</p> <p>§12. BEST INTEREST OF THE CHILD ..... 366</p> <p>    §12.1 Caring for the child ..... 366</p> <p>    §12.2 Maintaining family relationships ..... 366</p> <p>    §12.3 Parental fitness ..... 368</p> <p>§13. APPOINTING THE CONSERVATORS ..... 370</p> <p>    §13.1 General considerations ..... 370</p> <p>    §13.2 Parent seeking conservatorship ..... 370</p> <p>    §13.3 Nonparent seeking conservatorship ..... 373</p> <p>§14. POSSESSION &amp; ACCESS ..... 377</p> <p>    §14.1 Standard possession order ..... 377</p> <p>    §14.2 Deviating from SPO ..... 381</p> <p>    §14.3 Findings ..... 384</p> <p>§15. PREVENTING INTERNATIONAL CHILD ABDUCTION ..... 384</p> <p>    §15.1 Motion ..... 384</p> <p>    §15.2 Preventing child abduction ..... 386</p> <p>§16. PRETRIAL MATTERS ..... 387</p> <p>    §16.1 Ad litem appointments ..... 387</p> <p>    §16.2 Parenting plan coordinators ..... 387</p> <p>    §16.3 Pretrial motions ..... 387</p> <p>    §16.4 Social study ..... 387</p> <p>    §16.5 Final parenting plan ..... 387</p> <p>§17. TRIAL ..... 388</p> <p>    §17.1 Preferential trial setting ..... 388</p> <p>    §17.2 Who can preside over trial ..... 388</p> <p>    §17.3 Testimony ..... 388</p> <p>    §17.4 Evidence ..... 388</p> <p>    §17.5 Limiting attendance at hearing or trial ..... 389</p> <p>    §17.6 Jury issues &amp; instructions ..... 389</p> <p>    §17.7 Making a record ..... 389</p> <p>§18. JUDGMENT ..... 389</p> <p>    §18.1 Motion to sign judgment ..... 389</p> <p>    §18.2 Rendering, signing &amp; entering judgment ..... 389</p> <p>    §18.3 Form of judgment ..... 389</p> <p>§19. APPELLATE REVIEW ..... 392</p> <p>    §19.1 Findings of fact &amp; conclusions of law ..... 392</p> <p>    §19.2 Appealability ..... 392</p> <p>    §19.3 Judgment not suspended pending appeal ..... 392</p> <p>    §19.4 Temporary orders pending appeal ..... 392</p> <p>    §19.5 Standard of review ..... 392</p> <p>    §19.6 Effect of spouse’s death ..... 392</p> <p><b>4-F. SUIT FOR CHILD SUPPORT ..... 393</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 393</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 393</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 393</p>
--	--

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<p>§1.3 Jury charge.....393</p> <p>§1.4 Secondary sources.....393</p> <p>§2. CHILD SUPPORT SUITS.....394</p> <p>    §2.1 Temporary child support.....394</p> <p>    §2.2 Current child support.....394</p> <p>    §2.3 Medical child support.....395</p> <p>    §2.4 Retroactive child support.....395</p> <p>§3. PETITION.....396</p> <p>    §3.1 Who can file – obligee.....396</p> <p>    §3.2 When to file.....397</p> <p>    §3.3 Where to file.....398</p> <p>    §3.4 Contents.....398</p> <p>    §3.5 Attachments – disclosure for medical support order.....400</p> <p>§4. SERVICE.....400</p> <p>    §4.1 Who is served.....400</p> <p>    §4.2 Who must receive notice.....400</p> <p>    §4.3 Methods of service.....401</p> <p>    §4.4 Waiver of service.....401</p> <p>§5. RESPONSE.....401</p> <p>    §5.1 Pleas &amp; motions.....401</p> <p>    §5.2 Answer.....401</p> <p>§6. INTERVENORS.....403</p> <p>    §6.1 Who can intervene.....403</p> <p>    §6.2 Motion to strike.....403</p> <p>§7. DISCOVERY.....404</p> <p>    §7.1 Financial information.....404</p> <p>    §7.2 Health insurance information.....404</p> <p>§8. TEMPORARY ORDERS.....404</p> <p>§9. DISPOSITION WITHOUT TRIAL.....404</p> <p>    §9.1 Alternative dispute resolution.....404</p> <p>    §9.2 Default judgment.....404</p> <p>    §9.3 Settlement – support agreement.....404</p> <p>§10. CALCULATING CURRENT CHILD SUPPORT.....405</p> <p>    §10.1 Determining income available for child support.....405</p> <p>    §10.2 Determining amount of child support.....409</p> <p>    §10.3 Deviating from child support guidelines.....412</p> <p>§11. CALCULATING MEDICAL CHILD SUPPORT.....413</p> <p>    §11.1 Ordering medical support.....413</p> <p>    §11.2 Effect of medical support order.....414</p> <p>§12. CALCULATING RETROACTIVE CHILD SUPPORT.....416</p> <p>    §12.1 Determining whether to order retroactive child support.....416</p> <p>    §12.2 Calculating time period for support.....416</p> <p>    §12.3 Determining respondent’s net resources.....417</p> <p>    §12.4 Determining amount of child support.....417</p> <p>    §12.5 Deviating from child support guidelines.....417</p> <p>§13. PRETRIAL MATTERS.....417</p> <p>    §13.1 Ad litem appointments.....417</p> <p>    §13.2 Pretrial motions.....417</p> <p>§14. TRIAL.....417</p> <p>    §14.1 Preferential trial setting.....417</p> <p>    §14.2 Who can preside over trial.....417</p> <p>    §14.3 Testimony.....417</p> <p>    §14.4 Evidence.....418</p> <p>    §14.5 Limiting attendance at hearing or trial.....418</p> <p>    §14.6 Jury issues &amp; instructions.....418</p> <p>    §14.7 Making a record.....418</p>	<p>§15. JUDGMENT.....418</p> <p>    §15.1 Motion to sign judgment.....418</p> <p>    §15.2 Rendering, signing &amp; entering order.....418</p> <p>    §15.3 Form of judgment.....418</p> <p>§16. WAGE WITHHOLDING ORDER – EMPLOYER RIGHTS, DUTIES &amp; LIABILITIES.....422</p> <p>    §16.1 Current employer.....423</p> <p>    §16.2 New employer.....425</p> <p>    §16.3 Effect outside Texas.....425</p> <p>§17. DISBURSEMENT ORDER.....425</p> <p>    §17.1 Who can request &amp; receive payment.....426</p> <p>    §17.2 Who cannot request &amp; receive payment.....426</p> <p>    §17.3 Contents of order.....426</p> <p>    §17.4 Notice of order.....426</p> <p>    §17.5 Disbursement of support.....426</p> <p>§18. APPELLATE REVIEW.....426</p> <p>    §18.1 Findings of fact &amp; conclusions of law.....426</p> <p>    §18.2 Appealability.....427</p> <p>    §18.3 Judgment not suspended pending appeal.....427</p> <p>    §18.4 Temporary orders pending appeal.....427</p> <p>    §18.5 Standard of review.....427</p> <p>    §18.6 Effect of spouse’s death.....427</p> <p><b>4-G. SUIT TO ADJUDICATE PARENTAGE..... 428</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....428</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....428</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose.....428</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge.....428</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles.....428</p> <p>§2. THE PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIP.....428</p> <p>    §2.1 Mother-child relationship.....429</p> <p>    §2.2 Father-child relationship.....429</p> <p>§3. PETITION.....431</p> <p>    §3.1 Who can file.....431</p> <p>    §3.2 When to file.....432</p> <p>    §3.3 Where to file.....434</p> <p>    §3.4 Contents.....434</p> <p>    §3.5 Attachments.....436</p> <p>    §3.6 Docketing requirements.....436</p> <p>    §3.7 Confidentiality of pleadings.....436</p> <p>§4. SERVICE OF PROCESS.....436</p> <p>    §4.1 Who is served.....436</p> <p>    §4.2 Methods of service.....436</p> <p>    §4.3 Waiver of service.....436</p> <p>§5. RESPONSE.....437</p> <p>    §5.1 Pleas &amp; motions.....437</p> <p>    §5.2 Answer.....437</p> <p>    §5.3 Attachments.....437</p> <p>    §5.4 Admission of paternity.....438</p> <p>§6. INTERVENORS.....438</p> <p>§7. DISCOVERY.....438</p> <p>§8. TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDERS, INJUNCTIONS &amp; ORDERS.....438</p> <p>    §8.1 Temporary child support order.....438</p> <p>    §8.2 Temporary conservatorship order.....438</p> <p>    §8.3 Temporary order suspending parental responsibilities.....439</p> <p>§9. GENETIC TESTING.....439</p> <p>    §9.1 Voluntary testing.....439</p> <p>    §9.2 Motion for genetic testing.....439</p>
--	--

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<p>§9.3 Response ..... 440</p> <p>§9.4 Order ..... 441</p> <p>§9.5 Testing requirements ..... 441</p> <p>§9.6 Additional testing ..... 442</p> <p>§10. DISPOSITION WITHOUT TRIAL ..... 442</p> <p>    §10.1 Alternative dispute resolution ..... 442</p> <p>    §10.2 Default judgment ..... 442</p> <p>    §10.3 Summary judgment ..... 442</p> <p>    §10.4 Involuntary dismissal – want of prosecution ..... 442</p> <p>§11. PRETRIAL MATTERS ..... 442</p> <p>    §11.1 Ad litem appointments ..... 442</p> <p>    §11.2 Pretrial motions ..... 443</p> <p>    §11.3 Social study ..... 443</p> <p>§12. TRIAL ..... 443</p> <p>    §12.1 Speedy disposition &amp; preferential settings ..... 443</p> <p>    §12.2 Who can preside over trial ..... 443</p> <p>    §12.3 Testimony ..... 443</p> <p>    §12.4 Evidence ..... 443</p> <p>    §12.5 Limiting attendance at hearing or trial ..... 445</p> <p>    §12.6 No jury questions ..... 445</p> <p>    §12.7 Making a record ..... 445</p> <p>§13. JUDGMENT ..... 445</p> <p>    §13.1 Motion to sign judgment ..... 445</p> <p>    §13.2 Rendering, signing &amp; entering judgment ..... 445</p> <p>    §13.3 Form of judgment ..... 445</p> <p>    §13.4 Effect of judgment ..... 447</p> <p>§14. APPELLATE REVIEW ..... 447</p> <p>    §14.1 Findings of fact &amp; conclusions of law ..... 447</p> <p>    §14.2 Appeal by party ..... 447</p> <p>    §14.3 Appealability ..... 447</p> <p>    §14.4 SAPCR – judgment not suspended pending appeal ..... 447</p> <p>    §14.5 SAPCR – temporary orders pending appeal ..... 447</p> <p>    §14.6 Standard of review ..... 447</p> <p><b>4-H. SUIT FOR TERMINATION ..... 448</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 448</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 448</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 448</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge ..... 449</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles ..... 449</p> <p>§2. PETITION ..... 449</p> <p>    §2.1 Who can file ..... 449</p> <p>    §2.2 When to file ..... 449</p> <p>    §2.3 Where to file ..... 450</p> <p>    §2.4 Contents of petition ..... 450</p> <p>    §2.5 Attachments ..... 452</p> <p>    §2.6 Confidentiality of pleadings ..... 456</p> <p>§3. SERVICE ..... 456</p> <p>    §3.1 Who is served ..... 456</p> <p>    §3.2 Methods of service ..... 456</p> <p>    §3.3 Waiver of service ..... 456</p> <p>§4. PATERNITY REGISTRY ..... 456</p> <p>    §4.1 Who must register ..... 456</p> <p>    §4.2 Time to register ..... 456</p> <p>    §4.3 Registration procedure ..... 456</p> <p>    §4.4 Rescinding registration ..... 457</p> <p>    §4.5 Obtaining registry information ..... 457</p> <p>    §4.6 Updating information ..... 457</p>	<p>    §4.7 Effect of registering ..... 458</p> <p>    §4.8 Effect of not registering – termination without notice ..... 458</p> <p>§5. RESPONSE ..... 459</p> <p>    §5.1 Pleas &amp; motions ..... 459</p> <p>    §5.2 Answer ..... 459</p> <p>    §5.3 Attachments – UCCJEA affidavit ..... 460</p> <p>§6. INTERVENORS ..... 460</p> <p>§7. DISCOVERY ..... 461</p> <p>§8. TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDERS, INJUNCTIONS &amp; ORDERS ..... 461</p> <p>§9. DISPOSITION WITHOUT TRIAL ..... 461</p> <p>    §9.1 Alternative dispute resolution ..... 461</p> <p>    §9.2 Default judgment ..... 461</p> <p>    §9.3 Voluntary dismissal ..... 461</p> <p>    §9.4 Settlement ..... 461</p> <p>§10. TERMINATING THE PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIP ..... 461</p> <p>    §10.1 Statutory grounds for termination ..... 461</p> <p>    §10.2 Best interest of child ..... 476</p> <p>    §10.3 Clear &amp; convincing evidence ..... 477</p> <p>§11. POST-TERMINATION CONTACT ..... 477</p> <p>    §11.1 Grounds for relief ..... 477</p> <p>    §11.2 Terms ..... 478</p> <p>    §11.3 Modification prohibited ..... 478</p> <p>    §11.4 Enforcement ..... 478</p> <p>    §11.5 Effect of order ..... 478</p> <p>§12. PRETRIAL MATTERS ..... 478</p> <p>    §12.1 Ad litem appointments ..... 478</p> <p>    §12.2 Pretrial motions ..... 478</p> <p>    §12.3 Pretrial filings ..... 479</p> <p>§13. TRIAL ..... 479</p> <p>    §13.1 Preferential setting ..... 479</p> <p>    §13.2 Who can preside over trial ..... 479</p> <p>    §13.3 Testimony ..... 479</p> <p>    §13.4 Evidence ..... 480</p> <p>    §13.5 Jury issues &amp; instructions ..... 480</p> <p>    §13.6 Making a record ..... 482</p> <p>§14. JUDGMENT ..... 482</p> <p>    §14.1 Motion to sign judgment ..... 482</p> <p>    §14.2 Rendering, signing &amp; entering judgment ..... 482</p> <p>    §14.3 Form of judgment ..... 482</p> <p>    §14.4 Copies of orders ..... 483</p> <p>    §14.5 Sealing file ..... 483</p> <p>§15. EFFECT OF TERMINATION ..... 483</p> <p>    §15.1 On legal rights ..... 483</p> <p>    §15.2 On child support orders ..... 483</p> <p>    §15.3 On grandparent’s access rights ..... 483</p> <p>§16. APPELLATE REVIEW ..... 483</p> <p>    §16.1 Findings of fact &amp; conclusions of law ..... 483</p> <p>    §16.2 Appealability ..... 484</p> <p>    §16.3 Order not suspended pending appeal ..... 484</p> <p>    §16.4 Temporary orders ..... 484</p> <p>    §16.5 Standard of review ..... 484</p> <p><b>4-I. SUIT FOR SIBLING ACCESS ..... 485</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 485</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 485</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 485</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charges ..... 485</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles ..... 485</p>
---	--

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<p>§2. PETITION ..... 486</p> <p>    §2.1 Who can file ..... 486</p> <p>    §2.2 When to file ..... 486</p> <p>    §2.3 Where to file ..... 486</p> <p>    §2.4 Contents ..... 486</p> <p>    §2.5 Attachments ..... 487</p> <p>    §2.6 Confidentiality of pleadings ..... 487</p> <p>§3. SERVICE OF PROCESS ..... 487</p> <p>§4. RESPONSE ..... 487</p> <p>§5. INTERVENORS ..... 487</p> <p>§6. DISCOVERY ..... 488</p> <p>§7. TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDERS, INJUNCTIONS &amp; ORDERS ..... 488</p> <p>§8. DISPOSITION WITHOUT TRIAL ..... 488</p> <p>§9. GRANTING &amp; SETTING TERMS FOR ACCESS ..... 488</p> <p>    §9.1 Grounds for obtaining access ..... 488</p> <p>    §9.2 Terms of access ..... 488</p> <p>§10. PRETRIAL MATTERS ..... 488</p> <p>§11. TRIAL ..... 488</p> <p>§12. JUDGMENT ..... 488</p> <p>    §12.1 Motion to sign judgment ..... 488</p> <p>    §12.2 Rendering, signing &amp; entering order ..... 488</p> <p>    §12.3 Form of judgment ..... 488</p> <p>§13. APPELLATE REVIEW ..... 489</p> <p>    §13.1 Findings of fact &amp; conclusions of law ..... 489</p> <p>    §13.2 Appealability ..... 489</p> <p>    §13.3 Judgment not suspended pending appeal ..... 489</p> <p>    §13.4 Temporary orders pending appeal ..... 489</p> <p>    §13.5 Standard of review ..... 489</p> <p><b>4-J. SUIT FOR GRANDPARENT ACCESS &amp; POSSESSION ..... 490</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 490</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 490</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 490</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charges ..... 491</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles ..... 491</p> <p>§2. PETITION ..... 491</p> <p>    §2.1 Who can file ..... 491</p> <p>    §2.2 When to file ..... 491</p> <p>    §2.3 Where to file ..... 491</p> <p>    §2.4 Contents of petition ..... 491</p> <p>    §2.5 Attachments ..... 492</p> <p>    §2.6 Confidentiality of pleadings ..... 493</p> <p>§3. SERVICE OF PROCESS ..... 493</p> <p>§4. RESPONSE ..... 493</p> <p>§5. INTERVENORS ..... 493</p> <p>§6. DISCOVERY ..... 493</p> <p>§7. TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDERS, INJUNCTIONS &amp; ORDERS ..... 493</p> <p>§8. DISPOSITION WITHOUT TRIAL ..... 493</p> <p>§9. GRANTING &amp; SETTING TERMS FOR ACCESS &amp; POSSESSION ..... 493</p> <p>    §9.1 Grounds for obtaining access &amp; possession ..... 493</p> <p>    §9.2 Terms of access &amp; possession ..... 494</p> <p>§10. PRETRIAL MATTERS ..... 494</p> <p>§11. TRIAL ..... 494</p> <p>§12. JUDGMENT ..... 494</p> <p>    §12.1 Motion to sign judgment ..... 494</p> <p>    §12.2 Rendering, signing &amp; entering order ..... 494</p> <p>    §12.3 Form of judgment ..... 494</p>	<p>§13. APPELLATE REVIEW ..... 495</p> <p>    §13.1 Findings of fact &amp; conclusions of law ..... 495</p> <p>    §13.2 Appealability ..... 495</p> <p>    §13.3 Judgment not suspended pending appeal ..... 495</p> <p>    §13.4 Temporary orders pending appeal ..... 495</p> <p>    §13.5 Standard of review ..... 495</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>CHAPTER 5. TEMPORARY RELIEF</b></p> <p><b>5-A. GENERAL CONCEPTS ..... 499</b></p> <p>§1. TYPES OF TEMPORARY RELIEF ..... 499</p> <p>    §1.1 Temporary restraining orders ..... 499</p> <p>    §1.2 Temporary injunctions ..... 499</p> <p>    §1.3 Temporary orders ..... 500</p> <p>§2. TEMPORARY RELIEF PROCESS ..... 500</p> <p>§3. WHERE TO FILE ..... 502</p> <p>    §3.1 Jurisdiction ..... 502</p> <p>    §3.2 Residency ..... 503</p> <p><b>5-B. TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDERS ..... 504</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 504</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 504</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 504</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge ..... 504</p> <p>    §1.4 Secondary sources ..... 504</p> <p>§2. MOTION ..... 504</p> <p>    §2.1 Who can file ..... 504</p> <p>    §2.2 When to file ..... 504</p> <p>    §2.3 Where to file ..... 505</p> <p>    §2.4 Contents ..... 505</p> <p>    §2.5 Attachments ..... 509</p> <p>§3. NOTICE &amp; HEARING ..... 511</p> <p>§4. RULING ON MOTION ..... 511</p> <p>    §4.1 Who can rule on motion ..... 511</p> <p>    §4.2 Contents of order ..... 511</p> <p>§5. WRIT ..... 511</p> <p>    §5.1 Preparation ..... 511</p> <p>    §5.2 Form ..... 511</p> <p>§6. SERVICE ..... 511</p> <p>    §6.1 When to serve ..... 511</p> <p>    §6.2 Method of service ..... 512</p> <p>§7. DURATION ..... 512</p> <p>§8. MOTION TO DISSOLVE OR MODIFY ..... 512</p> <p>§9. REQUEST FOR EXTENSION ..... 512</p> <p>    §9.1 Generally ..... 512</p> <p>    §9.2 Grounds &amp; duration ..... 512</p> <p>    §9.3 Order ..... 512</p> <p>§10. APPELLATE REVIEW ..... 513</p> <p>    §10.1 No interlocutory appeal ..... 513</p> <p>    §10.2 Mandamus ..... 513</p> <p><b>5-C. TEMPORARY INJUNCTIONS ..... 514</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 514</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 514</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 514</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge ..... 514</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles ..... 514</p> <p>§2. MOTION ..... 514</p> <p>    §2.1 Who can file ..... 514</p> <p>    §2.2 When to file ..... 514</p>
--	---

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>§2.3 Where to file.....514</li> <li>§2.4 Contents .....514</li> <li>§3. NOTICE .....515                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>§3.1 Deadline for notice .....515</li> <li>§3.2 Serving notice .....515</li> </ul> </li> <li>§4. RESPONSE.....516                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>§4.1 Answer .....516</li> <li>§4.2 Motion for continuance.....516</li> </ul> </li> <li>§5. HEARING.....516                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>§5.1 Deadline .....516</li> <li>§5.2 Appearance.....517</li> <li>§5.3 Evidence .....517</li> </ul> </li> <li>§6. RULING ON MOTION.....517                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>§6.1 Who can rule on motion .....517</li> <li>§6.2 Agreed order.....517</li> <li>§6.3 Contents of order .....517</li> </ul> </li> <li>§7. WRIT.....518                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>§7.1 Preparation.....518</li> <li>§7.2 Service.....518</li> <li>§7.3 Form.....519</li> </ul> </li> <li>§8. MOTION TO DISSOLVE OR MODIFY.....519                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>§8.1 Who can file.....519</li> <li>§8.2 Grounds .....519</li> <li>§8.3 Verification.....519</li> </ul> </li> <li>§9. APPELLATE REVIEW .....520                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>§9.1 No interlocutory appeal .....520</li> <li>§9.2 Mandamus.....520</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>§9.4 Parent education &amp; family stabilization course ..... 534</li> <li>§9.5 Psychological evaluation ..... 534</li> <li>§10. APPELLATE REVIEW..... 534                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>§10.1 Appeal moot .....534</li> <li>§10.2 Interlocutory appeal..... 534</li> <li>§10.3 Mandamus .....535</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>CHAPTER 6. PROTECTIVE ORDERS</b>	
<b>6-A. GENERAL CONCEPTS ..... 539</b>	
§1. TYPES OF PROTECTIVE ORDERS..... 539	
§1.1 Temporary ex parte protective order ..... 539	
§1.2 Final protective order..... 540	
§1.3 Magistrate’s order for emergency protection ..... 540	
§2. FAMILY VIOLENCE ..... 540	
§2.1 Defined ..... 540	
§2.2 Duty to report family violence..... 541	
§2.3 Legal consequences of family violence ..... 541	
<b>6-B. TEMPORARY EX PARTE PROTECTIVE ORDERS ..... 543</b>	
§1. GENERAL..... 543	
§1.1 Authority ..... 543	
§1.2 Purpose ..... 543	
§1.3 Jury charge ..... 543	
§1.4 Articles ..... 543	
§2. APPLICATION ..... 543	
§2.1 Who can file..... 543	
§2.2 When to file ..... 544	
§2.3 Where to file ..... 545	
§2.4 Contents..... 546	
§2.5 Attachments..... 550	
§2.6 No fees ..... 554	
§2.7 Confidentiality of application..... 554	
§3. NOTICE ..... 554	
§4. HEARING..... 554	
§4.1 None generally ..... 554	
§4.2 Exception – kick-out order ..... 554	
§5. RULING ON APPLICATION ..... 554	
§5.1 Who can rule..... 554	
§5.2 Discretionary..... 554	
§5.3 Contents of order ..... 554	
§6. SERVICE..... 554	
§6.1 Serving application ..... 554	
§6.2 Serving order..... 554	
§7. DURATION..... 554	
§8. EFFECT OF CONFLICTING ORDERS..... 555	
§8.1 Conflicting SAPCR order ..... 555	
§8.2 Conflicting magistrate’s order..... 555	
§9. REQUEST FOR EXTENSION ..... 555	
§10. MOTION TO VACATE ..... 555	
§11. APPELLATE REVIEW..... 555	
§11.1 Appealability..... 555	
§11.2 Mootness doctrine..... 555	
<b>6-C. FINAL PROTECTIVE ORDERS..... 556</b>	
§1. GENERAL..... 556	
§1.1 Authority ..... 556	
§1.2 Purpose..... 556	
§1.3 Jury charge ..... 556	
§1.4 Articles ..... 556	

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<p>§2. APPLICATION ..... 556</p> <p>    §2.1 Who can file ..... 556</p> <p>    §2.2 When to file ..... 556</p> <p>    §2.3 Where to file ..... 556</p> <p>    §2.4 Contents ..... 557</p> <p>    §2.5 Attachments ..... 559</p> <p>    §2.6 No fees ..... 560</p> <p>    §2.7 Confidentiality of application ..... 561</p> <p>§3. NOTICE ..... 561</p> <p>    §3.1 Application filed in suit for dissolution ..... 561</p> <p>    §3.2 Application filed independently of suit ..... 561</p> <p>§4. RESPONSE ..... 562</p> <p>    §4.1 Answer ..... 562</p> <p>    §4.2 Separate application ..... 562</p> <p>    §4.3 Motion for continuance ..... 562</p> <p>    §4.4 Appointment of counsel ..... 562</p> <p>§5. PRE-HEARING MATTERS ..... 562</p> <p>    §5.1 Request for extension by prosecuting attorney ..... 562</p> <p>    §5.2 Motion for continuance ..... 563</p> <p>    §5.3 Agreed order ..... 563</p> <p>§6. HEARING ..... 564</p> <p>    §6.1 Deadline ..... 564</p> <p>    §6.2 Evidence ..... 564</p> <p>    §6.3 No right to jury ..... 564</p> <p>    §6.4 Default order ..... 564</p> <p>§7. RULING ON APPLICATION ..... 564</p> <p>    §7.1 Who can rule ..... 564</p> <p>    §7.2 Contested case ..... 564</p> <p>    §7.3 Agreed order ..... 564</p> <p>    §7.4 Contents ..... 565</p> <p>    §7.5 Information for law enforcement ..... 569</p> <p>    §7.6 Certification of order ..... 570</p> <p>§8. SERVICE ..... 570</p> <p>    §8.1 Method ..... 570</p> <p>    §8.2 Who is served ..... 570</p> <p>§9. DURATION ..... 571</p> <p>§10. EFFECT OF CONFLICTING ORDERS ..... 571</p> <p>    §10.1 Conflicting SAPCR order ..... 571</p> <p>    §10.2 Conflicting magistrate's order ..... 571</p> <p>§11. MOTION TO TRANSFER ..... 571</p> <p>    §11.1 Who can file ..... 571</p> <p>    §11.2 When to file ..... 571</p> <p>    §11.3 Where to file ..... 571</p> <p>    §11.4 Grounds ..... 571</p> <p>    §11.5 Where to transfer ..... 571</p> <p>    §11.6 Procedure ..... 572</p> <p>    §11.7 Fees ..... 572</p> <p>§12. MOTION TO MODIFY ..... 572</p> <p>    §12.1 Who can file ..... 572</p> <p>    §12.2 When to file ..... 572</p> <p>    §12.3 Where to file ..... 572</p> <p>    §12.4 Grounds ..... 572</p> <p>    §12.5 Notice &amp; hearing ..... 572</p> <p>§13. MOTION TO REVIEW ..... 572</p> <p>    §13.1 Who can file ..... 572</p> <p>    §13.2 When to file ..... 572</p> <p>    §13.3 Where to file ..... 572</p> <p>    §13.4 Grounds ..... 572</p> <p>    §13.5 Hearing ..... 573</p>	<p>§14. APPELLATE REVIEW ..... 573</p> <p>    §14.1 Appealability ..... 573</p> <p>    §14.2 Mootness doctrine ..... 573</p> <p><b>6-D. MAGISTRATE'S ORDER FOR EMERGENCY PROTECTION ..... 574</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 574</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 574</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 574</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge ..... 574</p> <p>    §1.4 Secondary sources ..... 574</p> <p>§2. MOTION ..... 574</p> <p>    §2.1 Who can request ..... 574</p> <p>    §2.2 When to request ..... 574</p> <p>    §2.3 Where to file ..... 575</p> <p>    §2.4 Contents ..... 575</p> <p>    §2.5 Attachments ..... 577</p> <p>§3. APPEARANCE ..... 577</p> <p>    §3.1 Post-arrest appearance ..... 577</p> <p>    §3.2 No right to adversarial hearing ..... 577</p> <p>    §3.3 No right to counsel ..... 577</p> <p>    §3.4 Attendance of victim ..... 577</p> <p>§4. RULING ON MOTION ..... 578</p> <p>    §4.1 Who can rule ..... 578</p> <p>    §4.2 Mandatory vs. discretionary ..... 578</p> <p>    §4.3 Contents ..... 578</p> <p>§5. SERVICE ..... 579</p> <p>    §5.1 Parties ..... 579</p> <p>    §5.2 Third parties ..... 580</p> <p>§6. DURATION ..... 580</p> <p>§7. EFFECT OF CONFLICTING ORDERS ..... 580</p> <p>    §7.1 Conflicting temporary ex parte order ..... 580</p> <p>    §7.2 Conflicting protective order ..... 580</p> <p>    §7.3 Conflicting orders under Family Code Title 1 or 5 ..... 580</p> <p>§8. MODIFICATION ..... 580</p> <p>§9. TRANSFER ..... 580</p> <p>§10. APPELLATE REVIEW ..... 581</p> <p>    §10.1 Writ of habeas corpus ..... 581</p> <p>    §10.2 Mootness doctrine ..... 581</p> <p><b>6-E. DUTIES OF LAW ENFORCEMENT ..... 582</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL ..... 582</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority ..... 582</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose ..... 582</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge ..... 582</p> <p>    §1.4 Secondary sources ..... 582</p> <p>§2. DUTIES RELATED TO INVESTIGATION OF FAMILY VIOLENCE ..... 582</p> <p>    §2.1 Generally ..... 582</p> <p>    §2.2 Notice to victims ..... 582</p> <p>    §2.3 Standby assistance ..... 582</p> <p>    §2.4 Report of investigation ..... 582</p> <p>§3. DUTIES RELATED TO ARREST FOR FAMILY VIOLENCE ..... 583</p> <p>    §3.1 Making an arrest ..... 583</p> <p>    §3.2 Detaining offender after posting bail ..... 583</p> <p>    §3.3 Warning victim of offender's release ..... 583</p> <p>§4. DUTIES RELATED TO PROTECTIVE ORDERS ..... 583</p> <p>    §4.1 Entering orders into statewide system ..... 583</p> <p>    §4.2 Providing information to firearm dealers ..... 584</p>
---	--

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<p>§4.3 Removing respondent from residence .....584</p> <p>§4.4 Enforcing foreign protective orders .....584</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>CHAPTER 7. DIVIDING &amp; CONFIRMING MARITAL PROPERTY</b></p> <p><b>7-A. GENERAL CONCEPTS..... 589</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL .....589</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....589</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose.....589</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge.....589</p> <p>    §1.4 Secondary sources .....589</p> <p>§2. JURISDICTION TO DIVIDE &amp; CONFIRM MARITAL PROPERTY .....590</p> <p>    §2.1 Subject-matter jurisdiction .....590</p> <p>    §2.2 Personal jurisdiction .....591</p> <p>§3. DISCOVERING ASSETS &amp; LIABILITIES.....593</p> <p>    §3.1 Sworn inventory &amp; appraisal.....593</p> <p>    §3.2 Formal discovery.....594</p> <p>    §3.3 Informal discovery .....595</p> <p>§4. CHARACTERIZING ASSETS &amp; LIABILITIES .....595</p> <p>    §4.1 Mixed question of law &amp; fact.....595</p> <p>    §4.2. Burden of proof.....595</p> <p>    §4.3. Evidence establishing character.....595</p> <p>§5. VALUING ASSETS &amp; LIABILITIES .....595</p> <p>    §5.1 Generally.....595</p> <p>    §5.2 Determining value of property.....596</p> <p>    §5.3 Proving value of property .....596</p> <p>§6. ESTABLISHING CLAIMS AFFECTING DIVISION &amp; CONFIRMATION.....598</p> <p>    §6.1 Claim for reimbursement.....598</p> <p>    §6.2 Claim for economic contribution.....598</p> <p>    §6.3 Claim for fraud on the community .....599</p> <p>§7. DIVIDING COMMUNITY ASSETS &amp; LIABILITIES .....600</p> <p>    §7.1 Just &amp; right division.....600</p> <p>    §7.2 Factors affecting just &amp; right division .....600</p> <p>    §7.3 Methods to accomplish just &amp; right division.....604</p> <p>§8. CONFIRMING SEPARATE ASSETS &amp; LIABILITIES .....609</p> <p>    §8.1 Sell separate property.....609</p> <p>    §8.2 Encumber separate property.....610</p> <p>    §8.3 Set aside separate property for support of a child .....610</p> <p>§9. AWARDING DIVISION &amp; CONFIRMATION IN JUDGMENT.....610</p> <p>    §9.1 Division of community estate.....610</p> <p>    §9.2 Confirmation of separate property .....612</p> <p>    §9.3 Residuary clause.....612</p> <p>§10. RECORDING JUDGMENT .....613</p> <p>    §10.1 What to record.....614</p> <p>    §10.2 Place of recording .....614</p> <p>    §10.3 Recording fees .....614</p> <p>§11. TRANSFERRING PROPERTY.....614</p> <p>§12. SECURING LIEN ON PROPERTY .....614</p> <p>§13. APPELLATE REVIEW .....614</p> <p>    §13.1 Findings of fact &amp; conclusions of law .....614</p> <p>    §13.2 Appealability.....615</p> <p>    §13.3 Standard of review.....616</p> <p>    §13.4 Treatment of error .....616</p> <p>    §13.5 Appellate court action.....617</p>	<p><b>7-B. DIVIDING &amp; CONFIRMING REAL PROPERTY ..... 618</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....618</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....618</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose.....618</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge.....618</p> <p>    §1.4 Secondary sources .....618</p> <p>§2. JURISDICTION TO DIVIDE &amp; CONFIRM REAL PROPERTY .....619</p> <p>§3. DISCOVERING REAL PROPERTY .....619</p> <p>§4. CHARACTERIZING REAL PROPERTY .....619</p> <p>§5. VALUING REAL PROPERTY .....619</p> <p>    §5.1 Generally.....619</p> <p>    §5.2 Determining value of real property .....619</p> <p>    §5.3 Proving value of real property .....623</p> <p>§6. DIVIDING COMMUNITY REAL PROPERTY .....625</p> <p>    §6.1 Just &amp; right division .....625</p> <p>    §6.2 Factors affecting just &amp; right division .....625</p> <p>    §6.3 Methods to accomplish just &amp; right division .....625</p> <p>§7. CONFIRMING SEPARATE REAL PROPERTY .....628</p> <p>    §7.1 Sell separate real property.....628</p> <p>    §7.2 Encumber separate real property.....628</p> <p>    §7.3 Set aside separate real property for support of child .....628</p> <p>§8. AWARDING REAL PROPERTY IN JUDGMENT .....630</p> <p>    §8.1 Division of community real property.....630</p> <p>    §8.2 Confirmation of separate real property.....632</p> <p>    §8.3 Residuary clause .....632</p> <p>§9. RECORDING JUDGMENT .....632</p> <p>§10. TRANSFERRING REAL PROPERTY .....632</p> <p>    §10.1 Transferring title to real property – generally.....632</p> <p>    §10.2 Transferring title to unencumbered property.....638</p> <p>    §10.3 Transferring title to property encumbered by mortgage.....639</p> <p>    §10.4 Transferring title to property encumbered by owelty lien.....639</p> <p>    §10.5 Transferring interests in escrow, utility &amp; insurance.....640</p> <p>§11. SECURING LIEN ON REAL PROPERTY.....640</p> <p>    §11.1 Real estate lien note .....640</p> <p>    §11.2 Deed of trust.....642</p> <p>§12. APPELLATE REVIEW.....644</p> <p><b>7-C. DIVIDING &amp; CONFIRMING PERSONAL PROPERTY ..... 645</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....645</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority .....645</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose.....645</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge .....645</p> <p>    §1.4 Secondary sources .....645</p> <p>§2. JURISDICTION TO DIVIDE &amp; CONFIRM PERSONAL PROPERTY .....646</p> <p>§3. DISCOVERING PERSONAL PROPERTY .....646</p> <p>§4. CHARACTERIZING PERSONAL PROPERTY .....646</p> <p>§5. VALUING PERSONAL PROPERTY .....646</p> <p>    §5.1 Generally.....647</p> <p>    §5.2 Determining value of personal property .....647</p> <p>    §5.3 Proving value of personal property .....648</p> <p>    §5.4 Valuing specific items of personal property .....650</p>
---	---

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



<p>§6. DIVIDING COMMUNITY PERSONAL PROPERTY .....657</p> <p>    §6.1 Just &amp; right division.....657</p> <p>    §6.2 Factors affecting just &amp; right division .....657</p> <p>    §6.3 Methods to accomplish just &amp; right division.....657</p> <p>§7. CONFIRMING SEPARATE PERSONAL PROPERTY .....659</p> <p>    §7.1 Sell separate personal property .....659</p> <p>    §7.2 Encumber separate personal property .....659</p> <p>    §7.3 Set aside separate personal property for support of child .....659</p> <p>§8. AWARDING PERSONAL PROPERTY IN JUDGMENT .....659</p> <p>    §8.1 Division of community personal property.....660</p> <p>    §8.2 Confirmation of separate personal property.....663</p> <p>    §8.3 Residuary clause.....663</p> <p>§9. RECORDING JUDGMENT .....663</p> <p>§10. TRANSFERRING PERSONAL PROPERTY .....663</p> <p>    §10.1 Transferring financial instruments .....663</p> <p>    §10.2 Transferring vehicles .....664</p> <p>    §10.3 Transferring life insurance.....665</p> <p>    §10.4 Transferring livestock .....665</p> <p>    §10.5 Transferring securities .....666</p> <p>§11. SECURING LIEN ON PERSONAL PROPERTY .....666</p> <p>    §11.1 Promissory note .....666</p> <p>    §11.2 Perfection .....666</p> <p>§12. APPELLATE REVIEW .....667</p> <p><b>7-D. DIVIDING &amp; CONFIRMING LIABILITIES ..... 668</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL .....668</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....668</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose .....668</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge.....668</p> <p>    §1.4 Articles.....668</p> <p>§2. JURISDICTION TO DIVIDE &amp; CONFIRM LIABILITIES .....668</p> <p>§3. DISCOVERING LIABILITIES .....668</p> <p>§4. CHARACTERIZING LIABILITIES .....669</p> <p>§5. VALUING LIABILITIES.....669</p> <p>    §5.1 Generally.....669</p> <p>    §5.2 Determining value of liabilities.....669</p> <p>    §5.3 Proving value of liabilities .....669</p> <p>§6. DIVIDING COMMUNITY LIABILITIES.....670</p> <p>    §6.1 Just &amp; right division .....670</p> <p>    §6.2 Factors affecting just &amp; right division .....670</p> <p>    §6.3 Methods to accomplish just &amp; right division.....671</p> <p>§7. CONFIRMING SEPARATE LIABILITIES.....673</p> <p>§8. ASSIGNING LIABILITIES IN JUDGMENT .....673</p> <p>    §8.1 Division of community liabilities .....673</p> <p>    §8.2 Confirming separate liabilities.....674</p> <p>    §8.3 Residuary clause.....674</p> <p>§9. RECORDING JUDGMENT .....674</p> <p>§10. TRANSFERRING LIABILITIES .....674</p> <p>    §10.1 Transferring mortgage .....674</p> <p>    §10.2 Transferring credit card debt.....674</p> <p>§11. APPELLATE REVIEW .....674</p> <p><b>7-E. DIVIDING &amp; CONFIRMING QUALIFIED PRIVATE RETIREMENT BENEFITS..... 675</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL .....676</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....676</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose.....676</p> <p>    §1.3 Jury charge.....676</p> <p>    §1.4 Secondary sources .....676</p>	<p>§2. JURISDICTION TO DIVIDE &amp; CONFIRM QUALIFIED PRIVATE RETIREMENT BENEFITS ..... 677</p> <p>§3. QUALIFIED PRIVATE RETIREMENT PLANS ..... 677</p> <p>    §3.1 What makes a plan qualified.....677</p> <p>    §3.2 What types of qualified plans are available..... 679</p> <p>§4. DISCOVERING QUALIFIED PRIVATE RETIREMENT BENEFITS ..... 682</p> <p>    §4.1 Information from client.....682</p> <p>    §4.2 Information from plan administrator ..... 684</p> <p>§5. CHARACTERIZING QUALIFIED PRIVATE RETIREMENT BENEFITS ..... 685</p> <p>    §5.1 Characterizing benefits in defined-contribution plan.....685</p> <p>    §5.2 Characterizing benefits in defined-benefit plan ..... 686</p> <p>§6. VALUING QUALIFIED PRIVATE RETIREMENT BENEFITS ..... 687</p> <p>    §6.1 Generally.....687</p> <p>    §6.2 Determining value of retirement benefits..... 687</p> <p>§7. DIVIDING COMMUNITY QUALIFIED PRIVATE RETIREMENT BENEFITS ..... 693</p> <p>    §7.1 Just &amp; right division .....693</p> <p>    §7.2 Factors affecting just &amp; right division .....693</p> <p>    §7.3 Methods to accomplish just &amp; right division ..... 693</p> <p>§8. CONFIRMING SEPARATE QUALIFIED PRIVATE RETIREMENT BENEFITS ..... 694</p> <p>    §8.1 Confirming separate benefits in defined-contribution plan.....694</p> <p>    §8.2 Confirming separate benefits in defined-benefit plan.....695</p> <p>§9. AWARDING QUALIFIED PRIVATE RETIREMENT BENEFITS IN JUDGMENT ..... 695</p> <p>    §9.1 Division of community estate .....695</p> <p>    §9.2 Confirmation of separate property .....696</p> <p>    §9.3 Residuary clause .....696</p> <p>§10. DRAFTING THE QDRO .....696</p> <p>    §10.1 General provisions .....697</p> <p>    §10.2 Defined-contribution-plan provisions .....699</p> <p>    §10.3 Defined-benefit-plan provisions .....702</p> <p>    §10.4 Optional provisions.....709</p> <p>§11. QUALIFYING THE ORDER .....709</p> <p>    §11.1 Submitting order to plan administrator .....709</p> <p>    §11.2 Notice of receipt.....709</p> <p>    §11.3 Notice of qualification procedures .....709</p> <p>    §11.4 Period of review .....710</p> <p>    §11.5 Notice of decision .....710</p> <p>    §11.6 Rejected orders.....711</p> <p>§12. CORRECTING, AMENDING &amp; CLARIFYING QDRO.....711</p> <p>    §12.1 Where to file motion to amend QDRO.....711</p> <p>    §12.2 Basis for amending QDRO .....711</p> <p>    §12.3 Qualification of amended QDRO .....711</p> <p>    §12.4 Effect of amended QDRO .....711</p> <p>§13. DIRECT ROLLOVERS &amp; DEFINED-CONTRIBUTION PLANS.....711</p> <p>    §13.1 IRA.....712</p> <p>    §13.2 Qualified plan.....712</p> <p>§14. APPELLATE REVIEW.....712</p> <p><b>7-F. CLAIMS FOR REIMBURSEMENT &amp; ECONOMIC CONTRIBUTION..... 713</b></p> <p>§1. GENERAL.....714</p> <p>    §1.1 Authority.....714</p> <p>    §1.2 Purpose .....714</p>
---	---

## MASTER TABLE OF CONTENTS



§1.3	Jury charge.....	714
§1.4	Secondary sources.....	714
§2.	<b>CLAIM FOR REIMBURSEMENT</b> .....	715
§2.1	Jurisdiction.....	715
§2.2	Elements of claim.....	715
§2.3	Pleading.....	722
§2.4	Response.....	723
§2.5	Trial.....	725
§2.6	Judgment.....	725
§2.7	Appellate review.....	727
§3.	<b>CLAIM FOR ECONOMIC CONTRIBUTION</b> .....	727
§3.1	Jurisdiction.....	727
§3.2	Elements of claim.....	728
§3.3	Pleading.....	733
§3.4	Response.....	734
§3.5	Trial.....	734
§3.6	Judgment.....	734
§3.7	Appellate review.....	736

CHARTS & TABLES



**1-1. MEDICAL-CONSENT RIGHTS OF CONSERVATORS ..... 50**

**2-1. INCEPTION OF TITLE TO PROPERTY ..... 75**

**2-2. COMMUNITY-OUT-FIRST LEDGER..... 79**

**2-3. MARITAL PROPERTY LIABLE UNDER FAMILY CODE ..... 120**

**2-4. TEXAS PROPERTY EXEMPTIONS..... 121**

**3-1. WHERE TO MAINTAIN A SUIT FOR DIVORCE..... 167**

**3-2. WHO CAN FILE AN ANNULMENT ..... 224**

**3-3. WHEN TO FILE AN ANNULMENT ..... 224**

**4-1. COUNTIES WITH FAMILY DISTRICT COURTS..... 266**

**4-2. OVERVIEW OF COURT APPOINTMENTS UNDER CHAPTER 107 ..... 293**

**4-3. RIGHTS & DUTIES OF CONSERVATORS ..... 350**

**4-4. FEDERAL MINIMUM WAGE BY EFFECTIVE DATE ..... 406**

**4-5. CHILD SUPPORT GUIDELINES ..... 409**

**4-6. MULTIPLE FAMILY ADJUSTED GUIDELINES..... 411**

**4-7. STATUTORY GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION..... 462**

**6-1. DISTINGUISHING PROTECTIVE ORDERS ..... 539**

**6-2. LEGAL CONSEQUENCES OF FAMILY VIOLENCE ..... 542**

**6-3. WHO CAN FILE PROTECTIVE ORDERS FOR FAMILY VIOLENCE ..... 543**

**7-1. STATE-CERTIFIED OR LICENSED REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS ..... 623**

**7-2. NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS..... 624**

**7-3. EXPERT PERSONAL PROPERTY APPRAISERS ..... 649**

**7-4. VALUATION SOURCES FOR VEHICLES ..... 651**

**7-5. EXPERT GEM & JEWELRY APPRAISERS..... 653**

**7-6. VALUATION SOURCES FOR PRECIOUS METALS ..... 653**

**7-7. VALUATION SOURCES FOR ART & ANTIQUES ..... 654**

**7-8. VALUATION SOURCES FOR COLLECTIBLES..... 655**

**7-9. REIMBURSEMENT & ECONOMIC CONTRIBUTION COMPARED ..... 714**

**7-10. PAYMENTS SUBJECT TO ECONOMIC CONTRIBUTION CLAIM ..... 729**